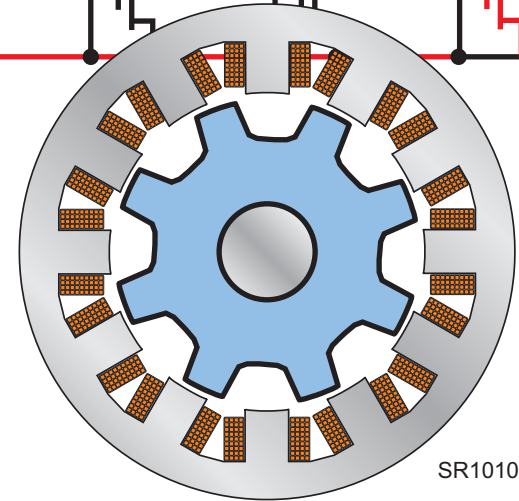
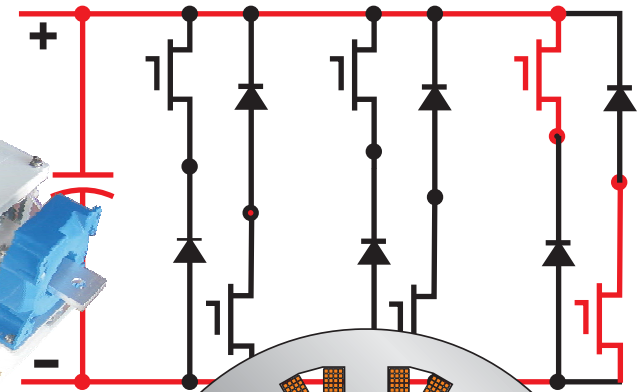
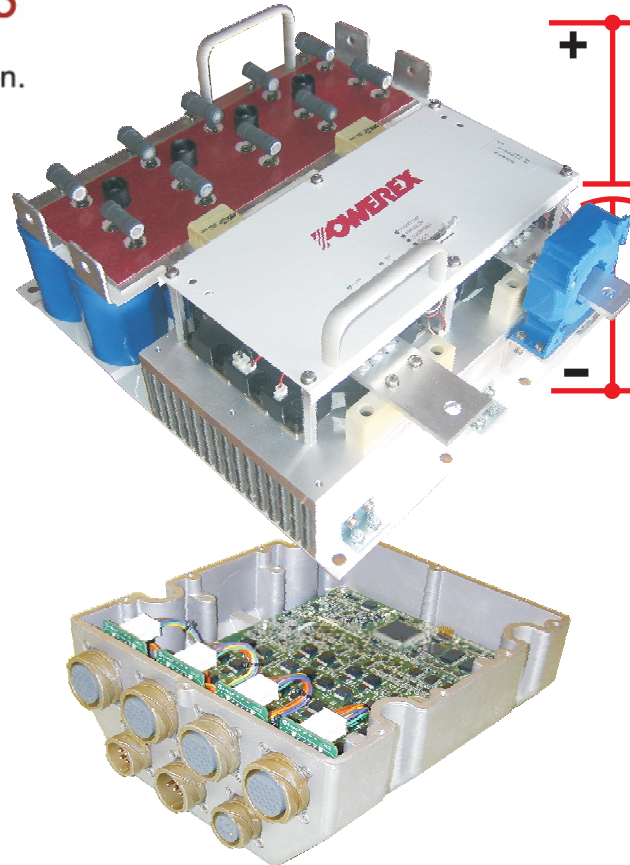




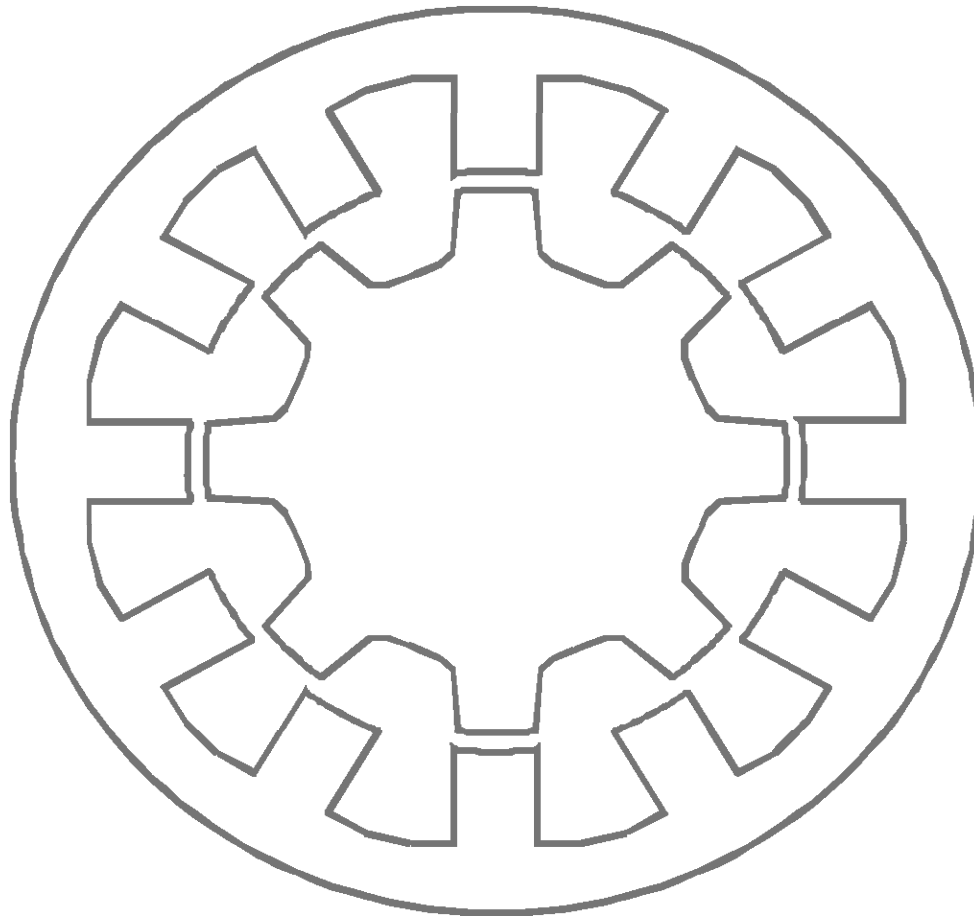
LeTourneau  
TECHNOLOGIES™

MINING  
PRODUCTS

Built On Experience. Driven By Vision.



# SR Propulsion

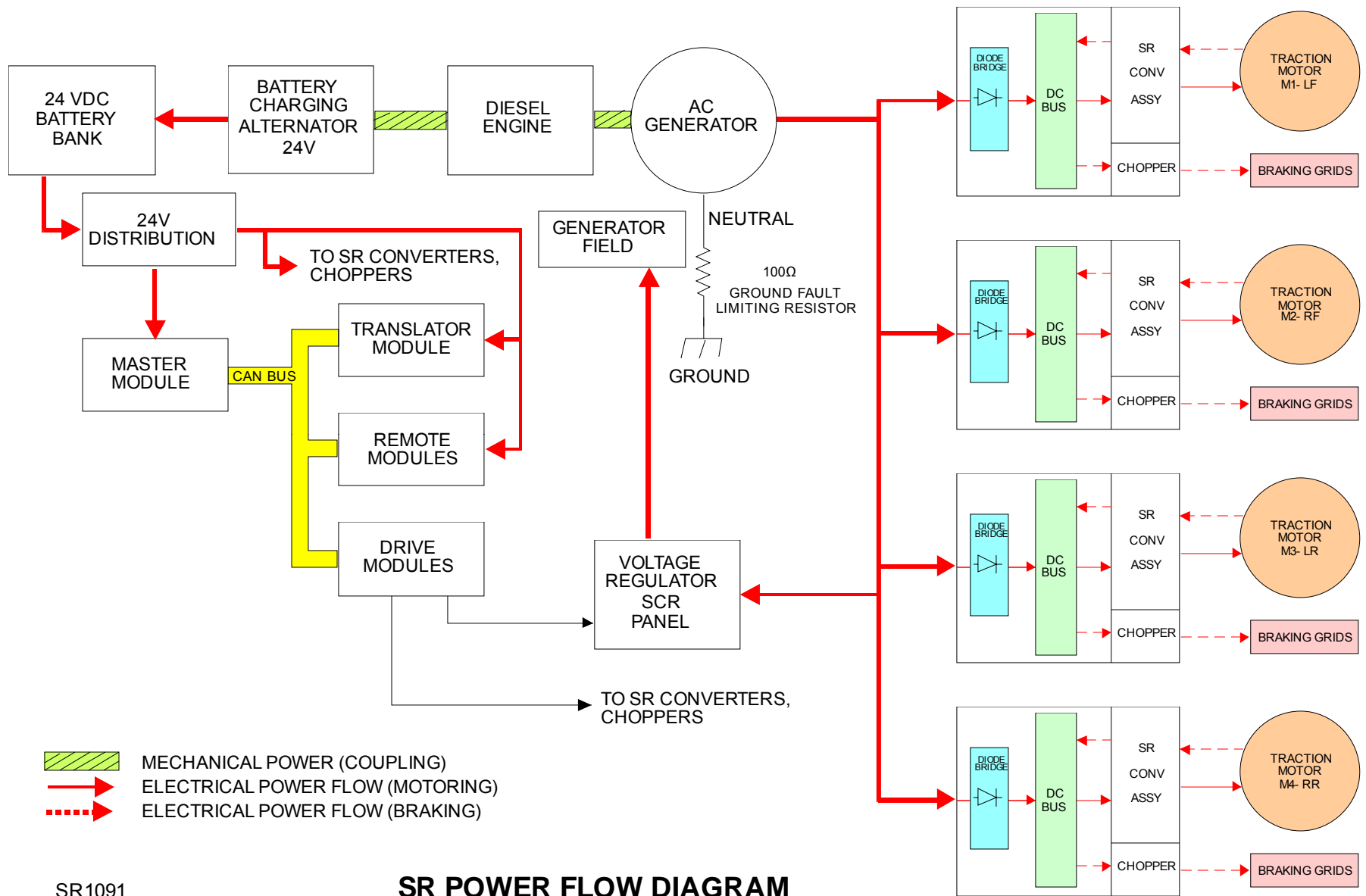


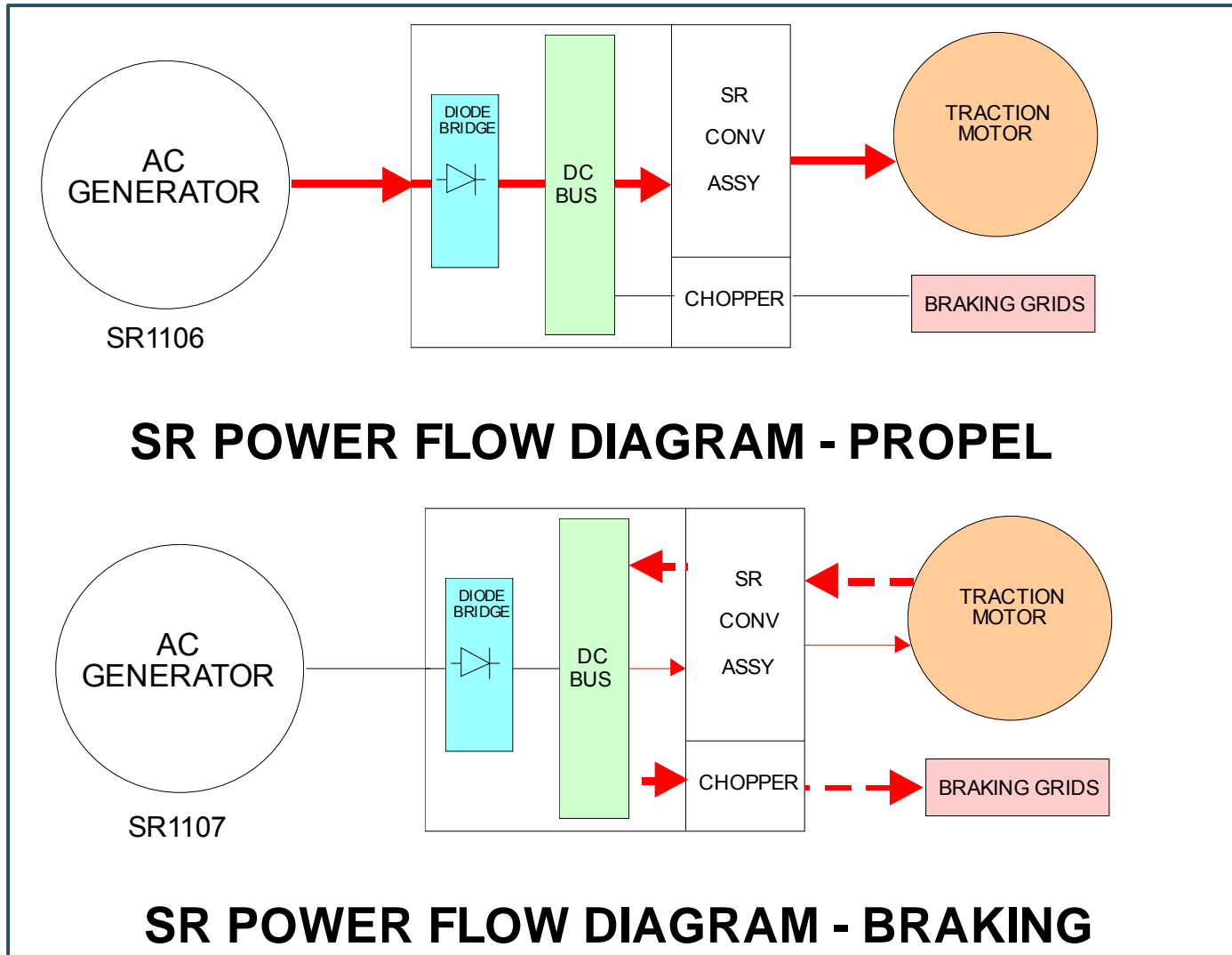
# THEORY OF OPERATION

Theory of Operation

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.







# Motor System Comparisons

	DC Motor	AC Motor	SR Motor
Speed Range RPM	0 – 2,500	0 – 2,500	0 – Bearing Limit
Major Potential Failure Modes	Brushes Commutator	Squirrel cage & Power inverter switch failure	None known to date
Power Conversion	AC to controlled DC	AC to DC to VarAC	AC to on / off DC
Power Switches Control Scheme	SCR Simple	IGBT Complex	IGBT >DC but <AC
Power Efficiency	Poor power factor	Good power factor	Good power factor

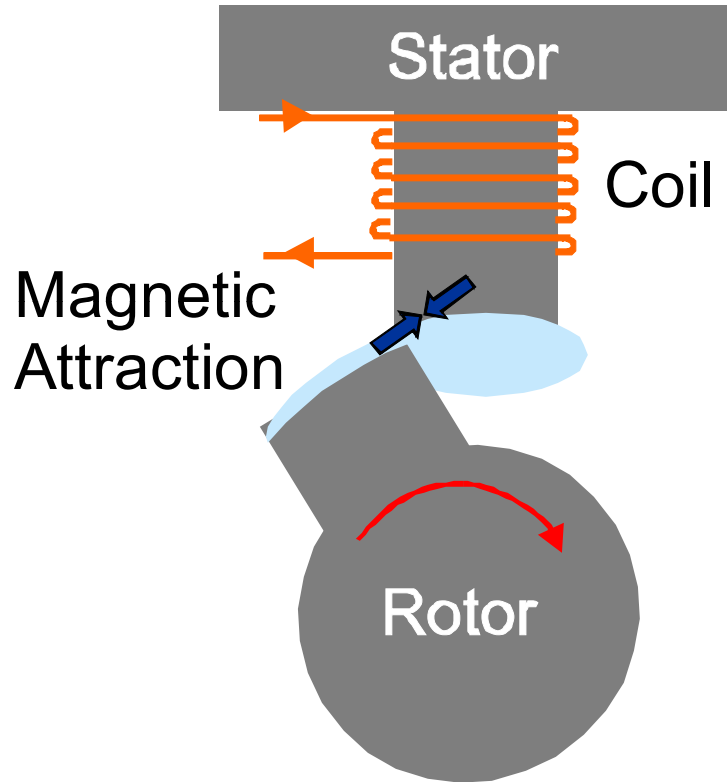


# SR Motor – Features

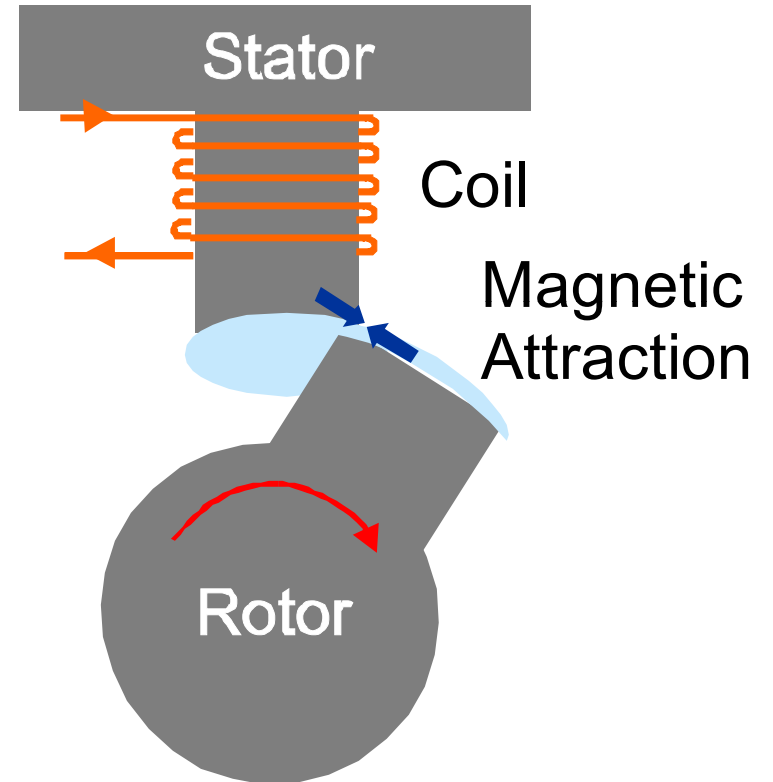
- No Brushes or Brush Rigging
- No Commutator Maintenance
- In Fact, No Copper in the Rotor at All!
- A Simple Rotor That Is a Stack of Laminated Iron, without windings.
- A Motor That Requires no Electrical Maintenance
- Simple motor controls – immune to switching faults



# Propel

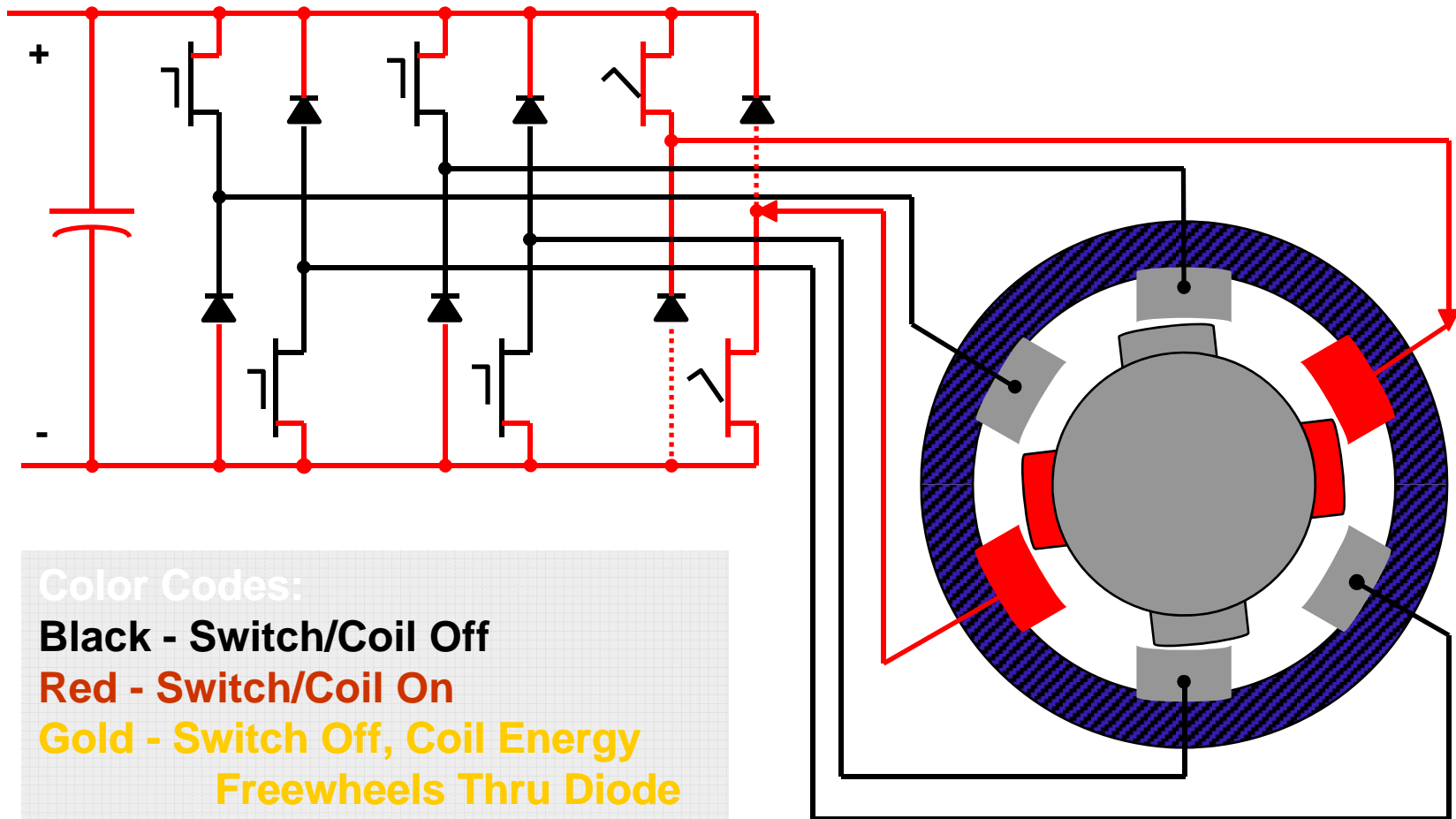


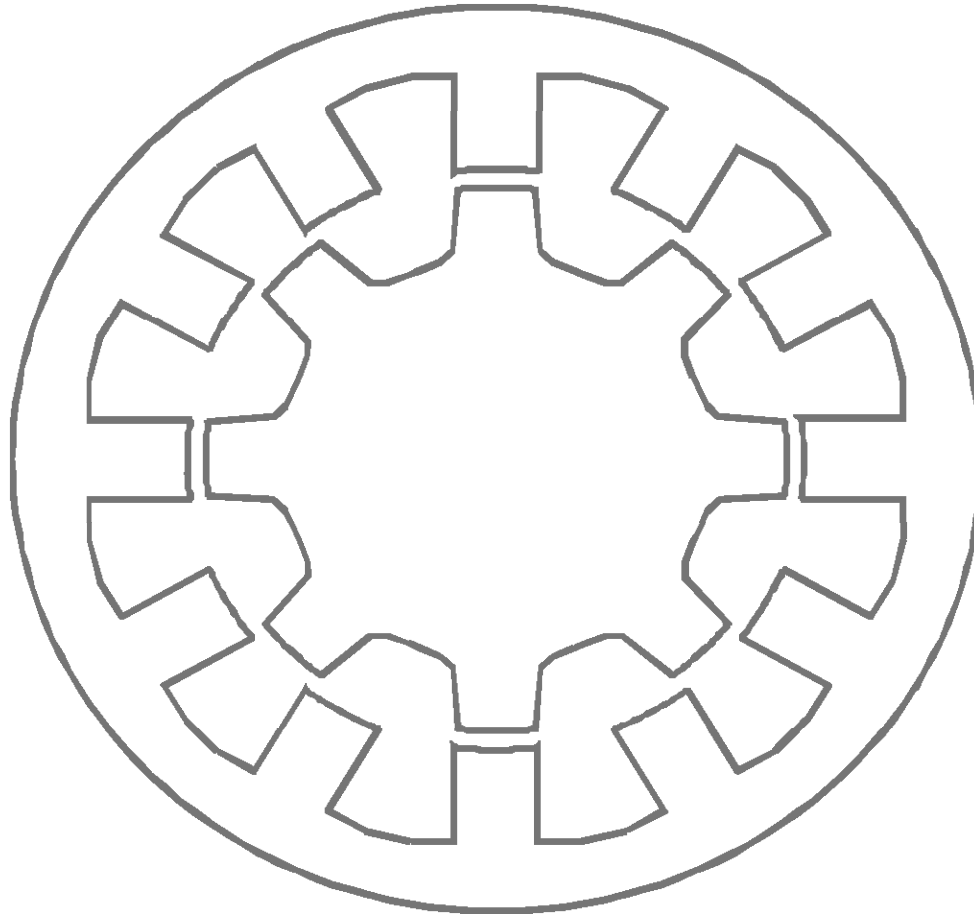
# Braking



## Basic Torque Production







# COMPONENT DESCRIPTIONS

Component Descriptions

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.

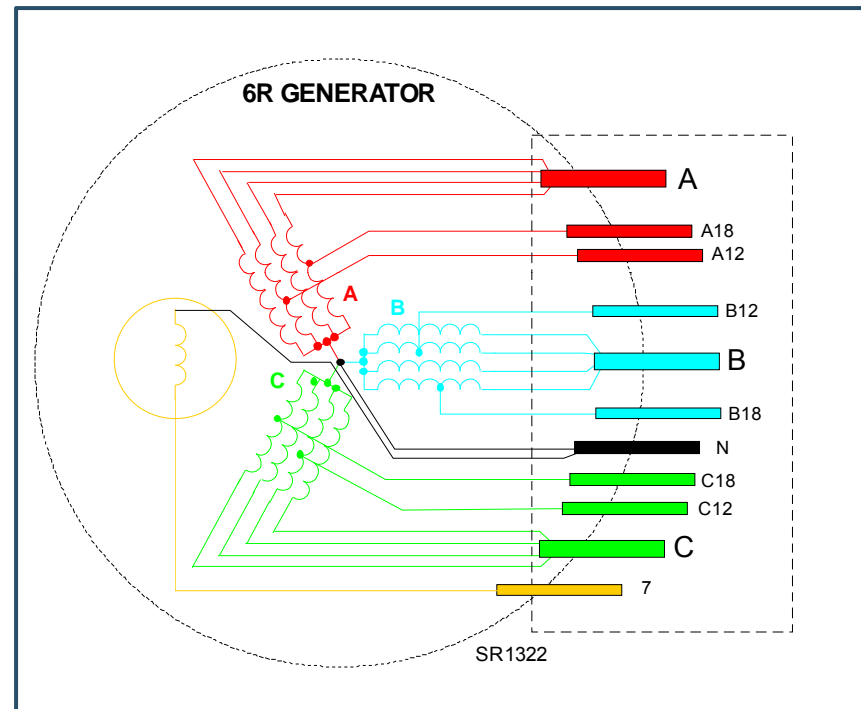


Machine	Cummins	Detroit	HP	KW
L-950	QST30	D2000 16v	1050	783
L 1350	QSK45 (Tier 1) QSK50 (Tier 2)	D4000 12v	1600	1193

Tier 1 Detroit receives RPM Command from Engine Remote Module.  
All others receive RPM Command from J1939 Bus.

## Engine





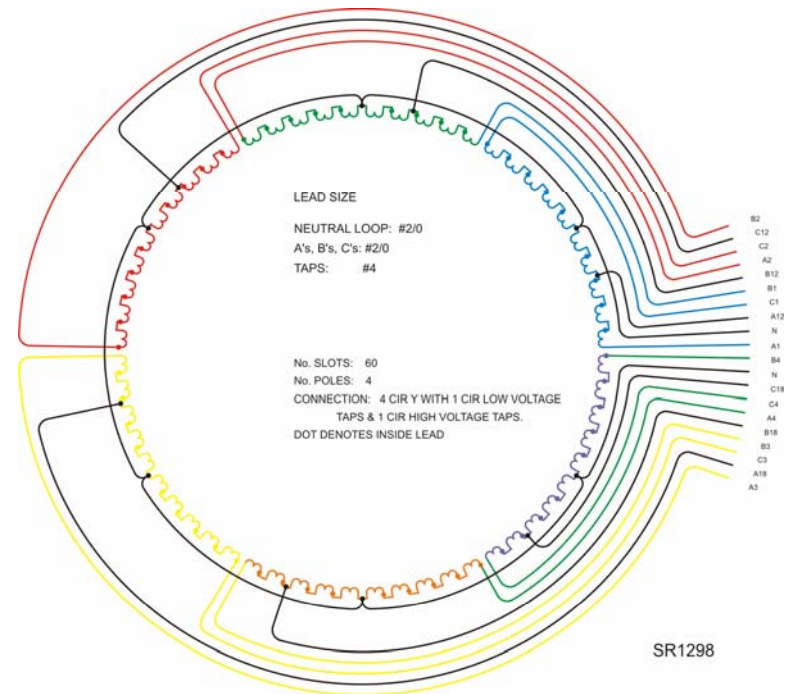
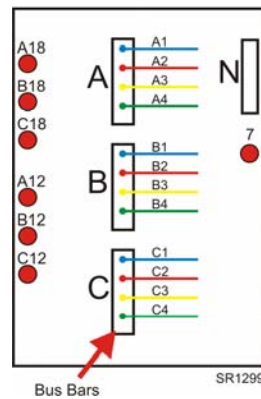
## 6R AC Generator (L-950)





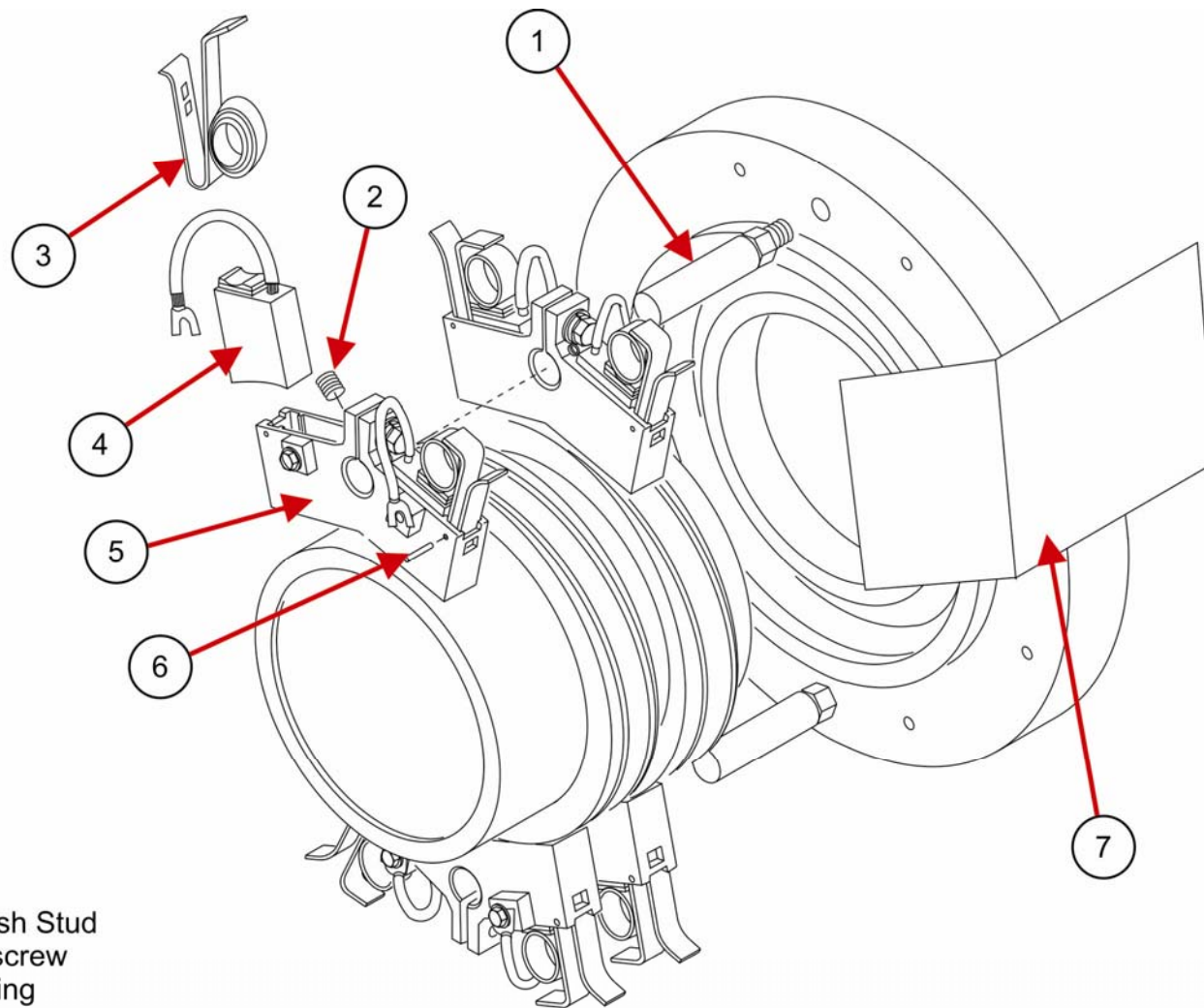
SR1316

Generator Junction Box



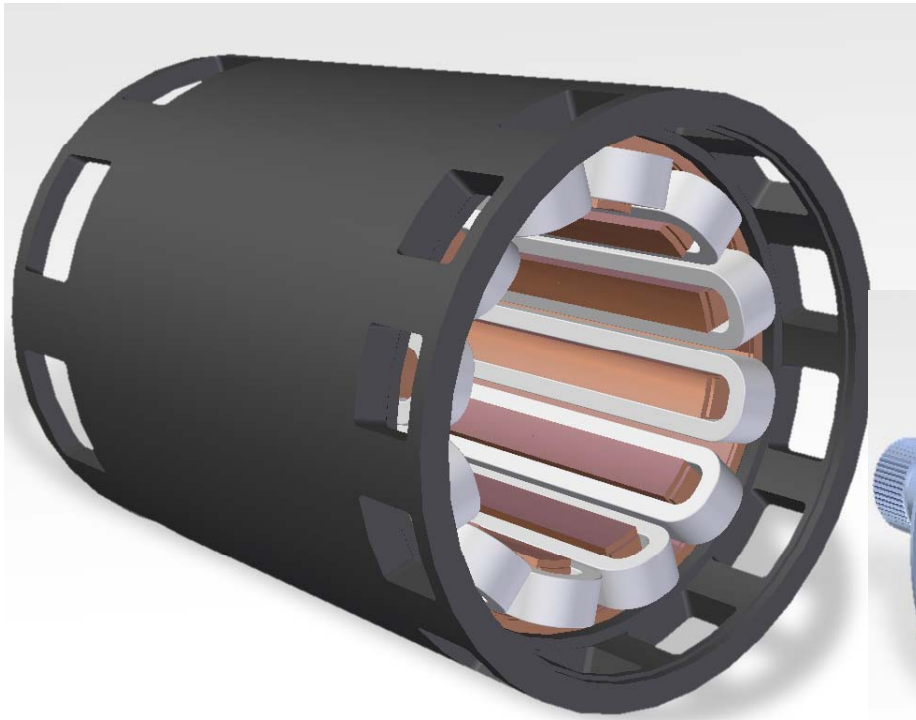
# 9B AC Generator (L-1350)



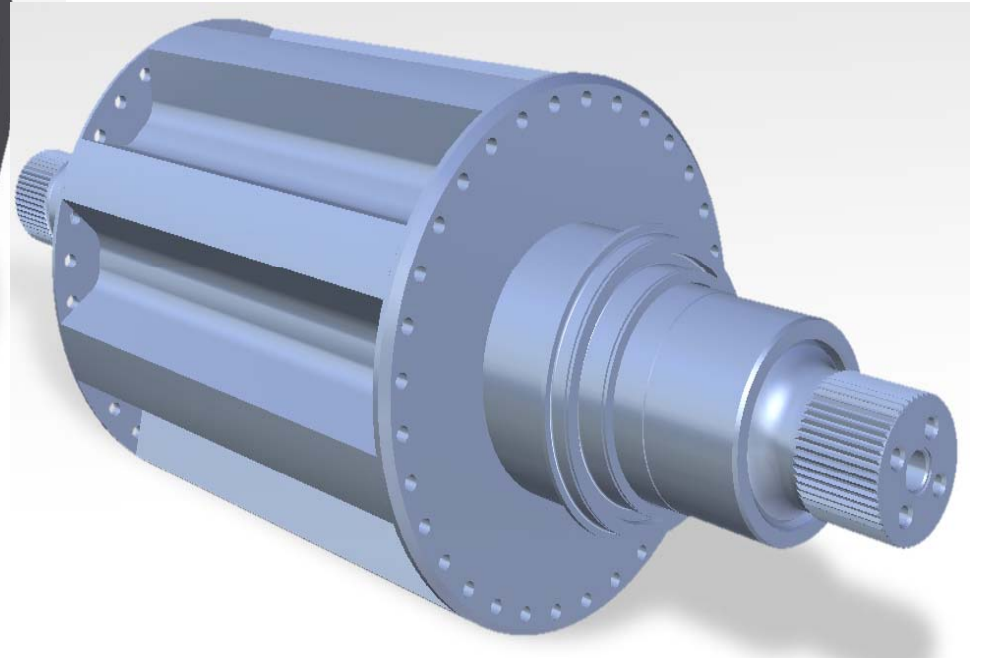


- 1 Brush Stud
- 2 setscrew
- 3 Spring
- 4 Brush
- 5 Brush holder assy - includes springs - DOES NOT include brushes
- 6 Roll pin
- 7 Air deflector (7 and 7B only)





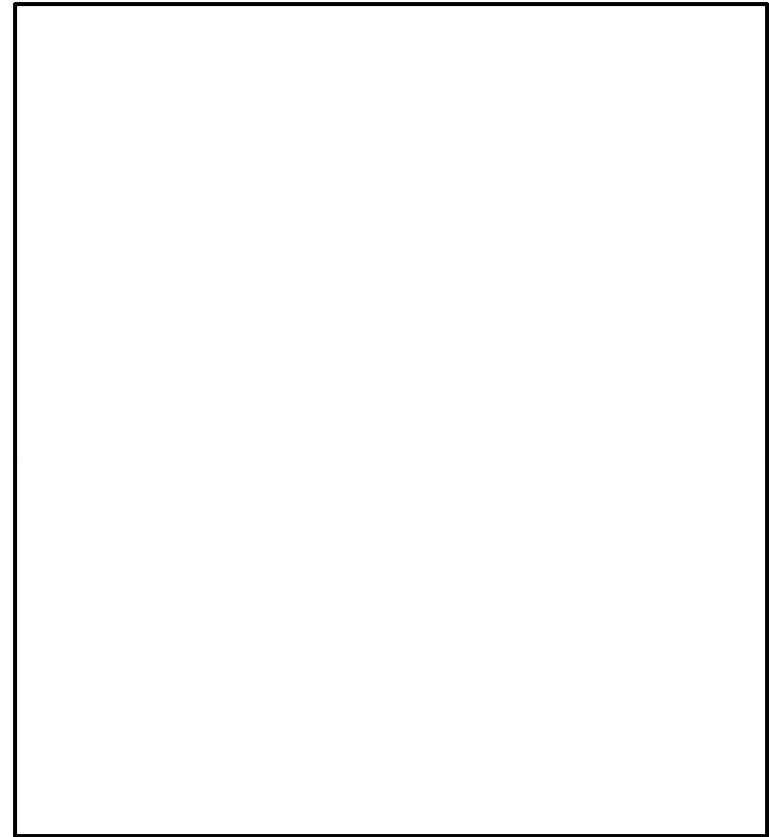
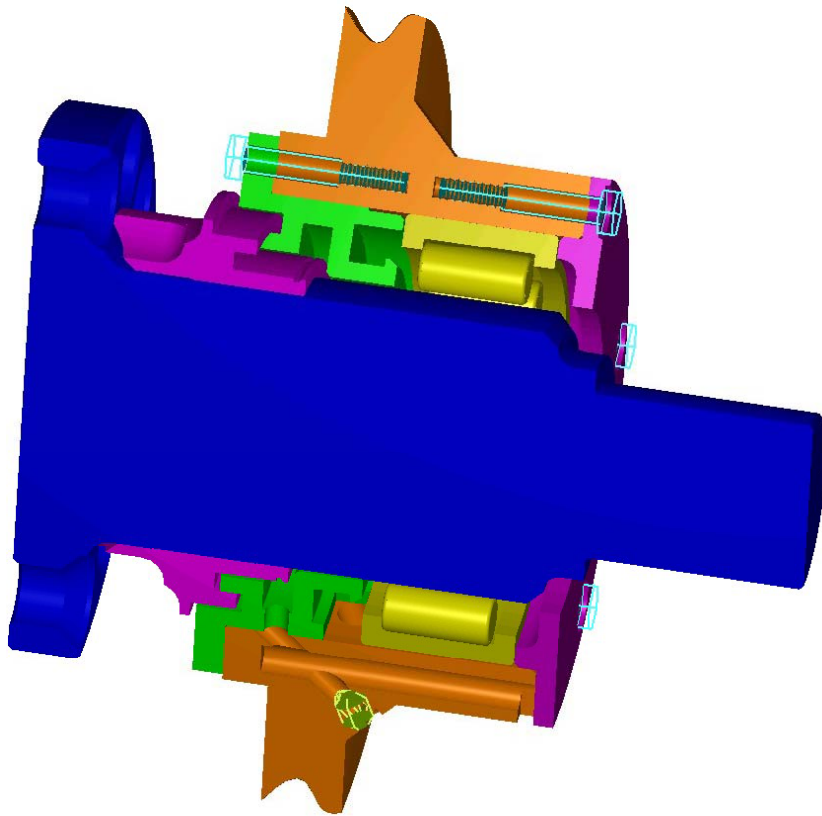
**STATOR**



**ROTOR**

## B40 SR Motor



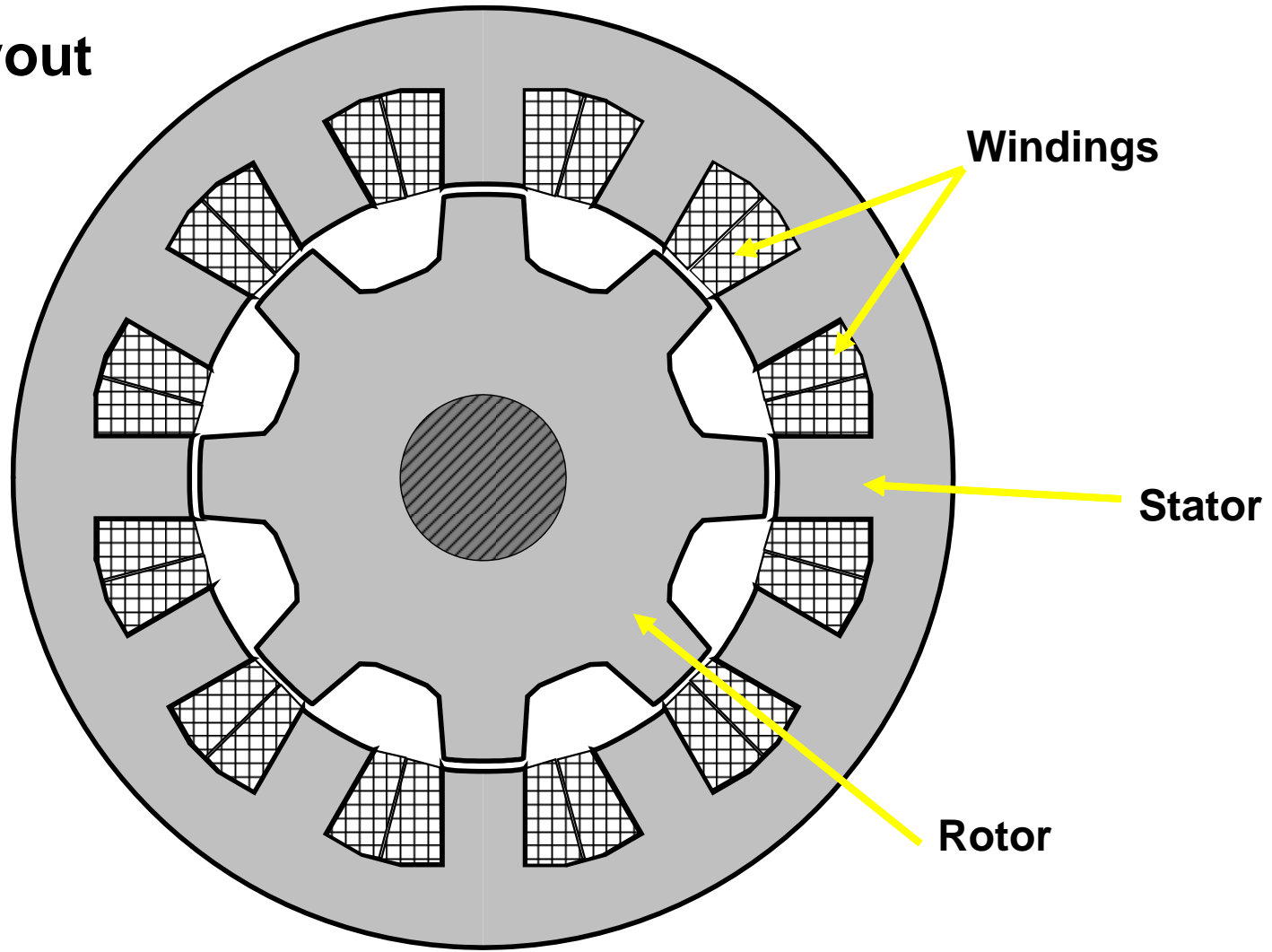


51B and 45 Drivers

## Motor Pinion End Bearing and Seals

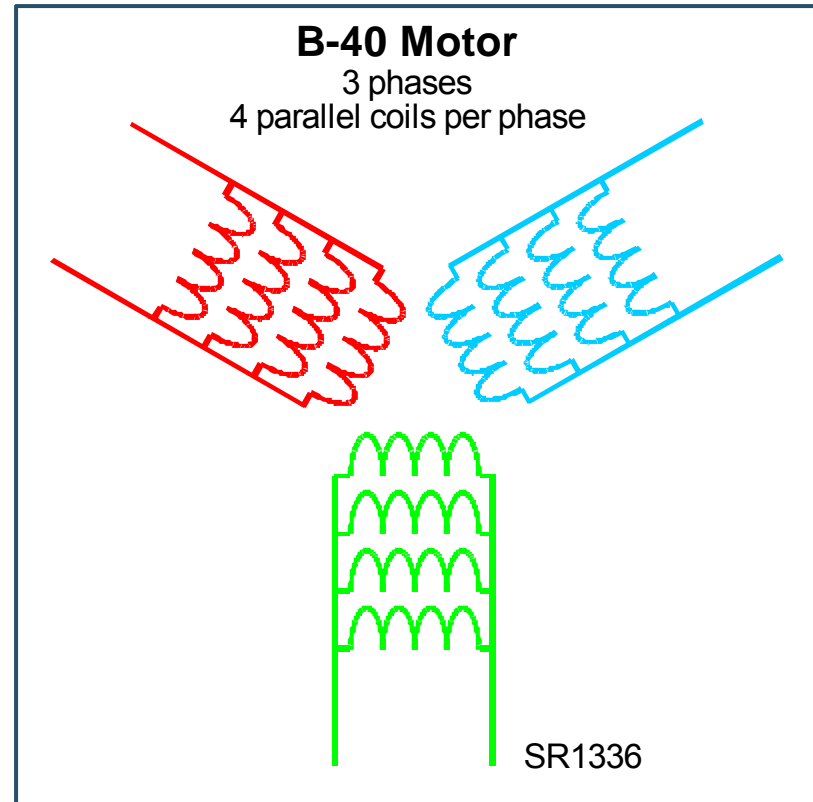
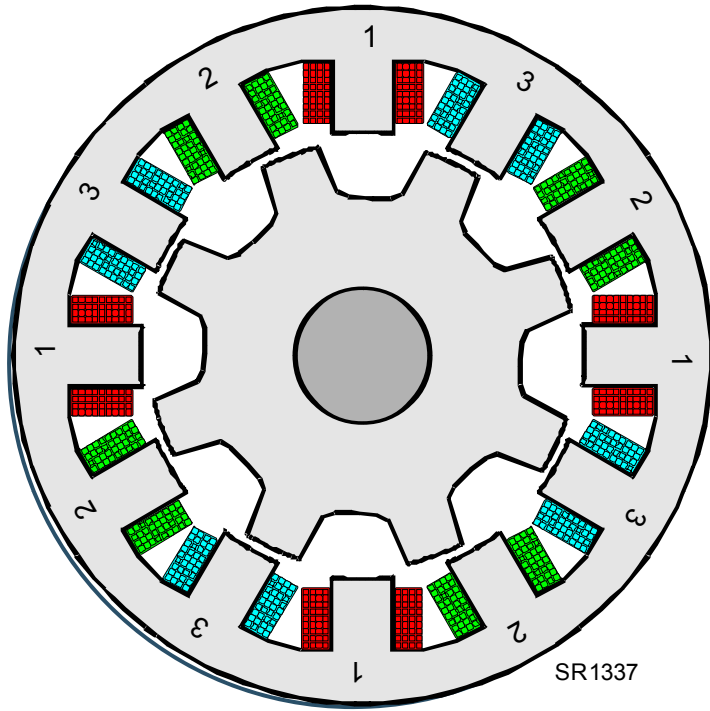


## 12/8 Layout



## SR Motor Cross Section

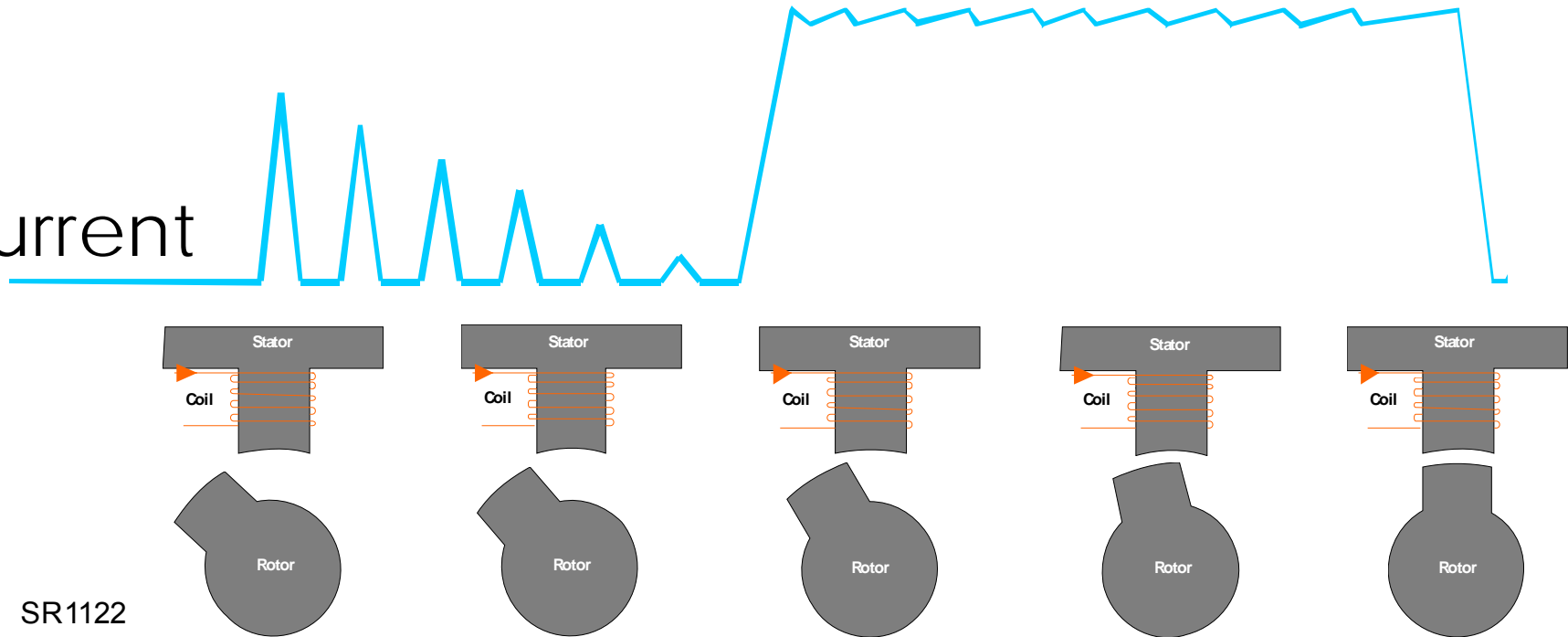




## SR Motor Phase Coils

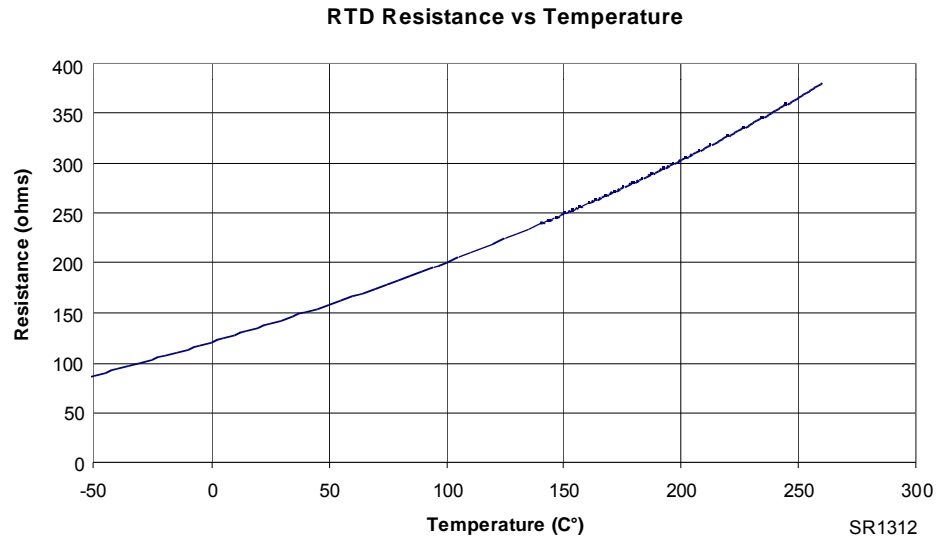
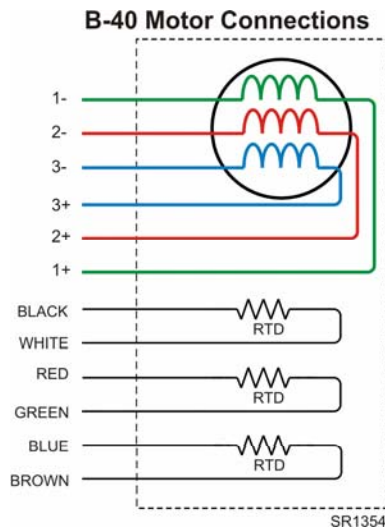
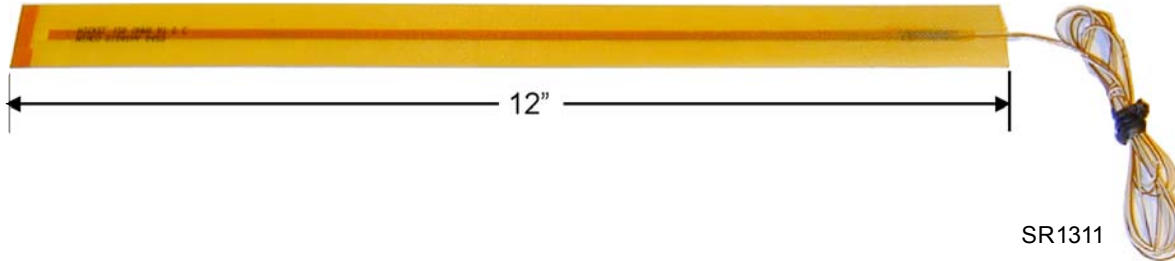


Current



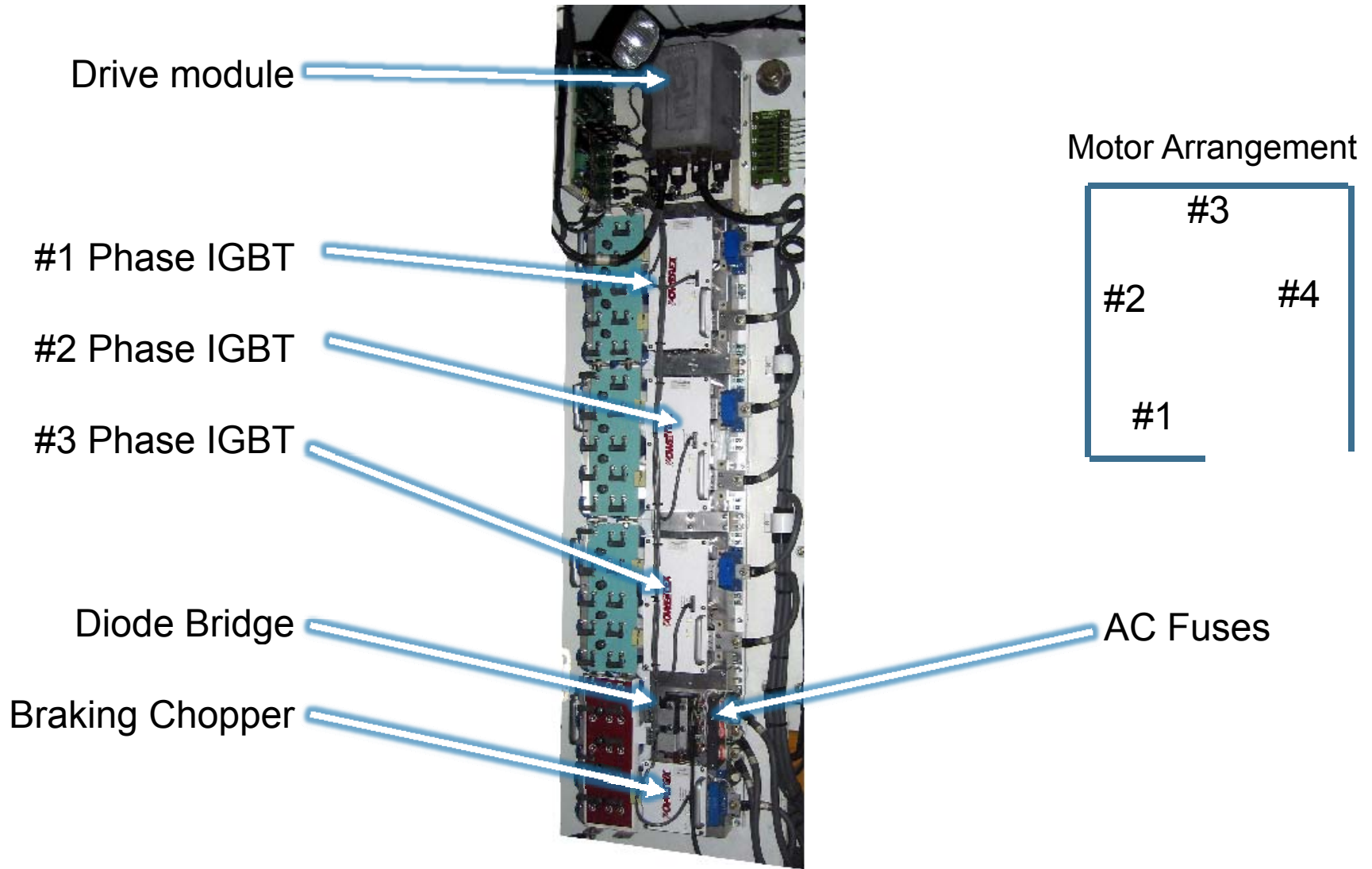
## Current Flow While in Motion



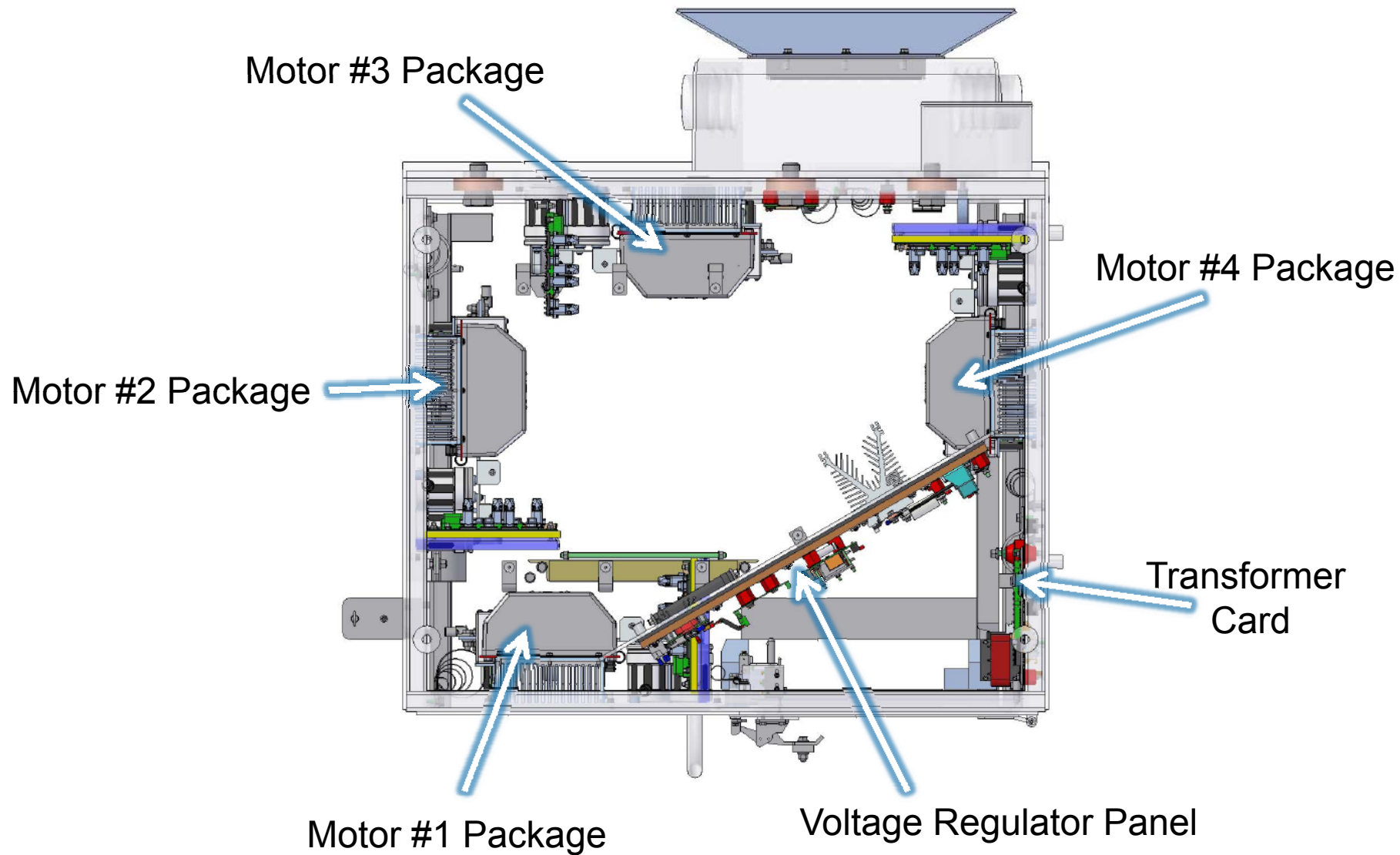


## Temperature Sensing (RTD)





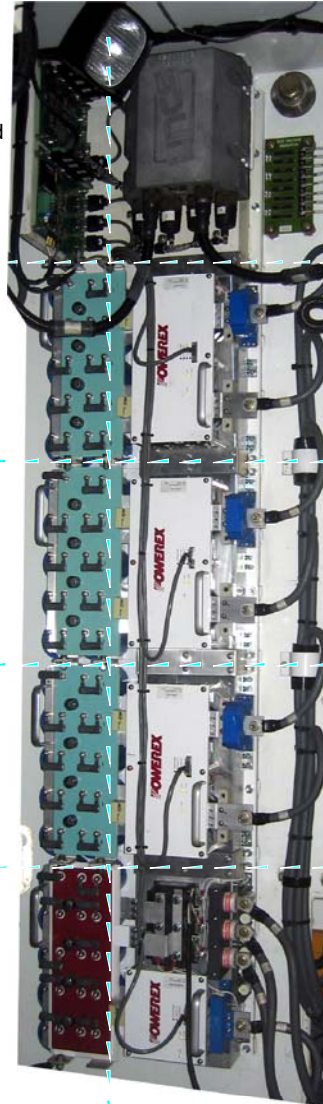
# Electrical Cabinet Layout



## SR Motor Drive Group (for one motor - 4 identical groups)

Interface cards  
1) Interface between the IGBT panels and drive module

DC Bus Capacitors  
(All 4 assemblies are connected together)



### Drive Module

- 1) Converts LINCS commands into SR signals
- 2) Provides feedback from SR to LINCS

### Bus Voltage Indication Card

- 1) LED's indicate the presence of Bus Voltage

### IGBT Phase Panel Assy 1(A)

- 1) High side switch
- 2) Low side switch
- 3) Powers set of 4 parallel motor coils

### IGBT Phase Panel Assy 2(B)

- 1) High side switch
- 2) Low side switch
- 3) Powers set of 4 parallel motor coils

### IGBT Phase Panel Assy 3(C)

- 1) High side switch
- 2) Low side switch
- 3) Powers set of 4 parallel motor coils

### Chopper/Diode Panel Assembly

- 1) Top part is fuses and AC rectification
- 2) Bottom part controls power to grids

SR1270



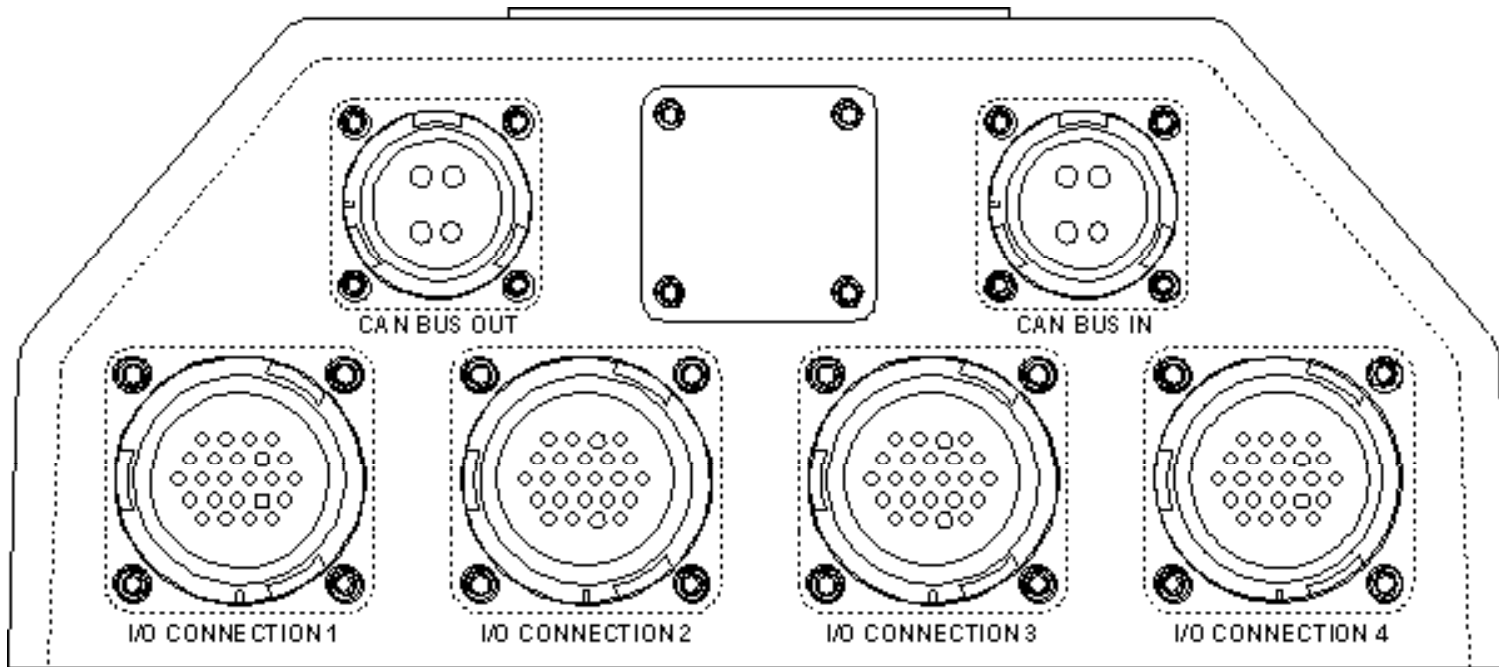


## Drive Module

Component Description

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.





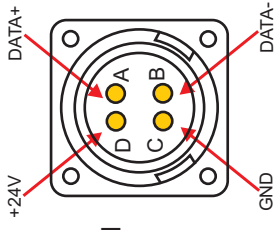
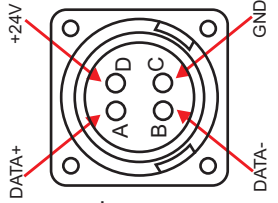
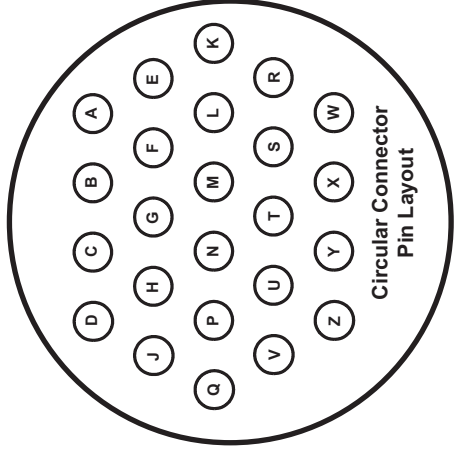
TA11889

## Drive Module Connectors

Component Description

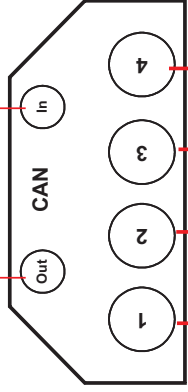
LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.





**CAN BUS**

**From Previous CAN Output**



A	SR 12 (Out) Current	1
B	SR 12 (Out) Sig Com	2
C	SR 22 (Out) Current	3
D	SR 22 (Out) Sig Com	4
E	SR 32 (Out) Current	5
F	SR 32 (Out) Sig Com	6
G	DC+ In	7
H	DC- In	8
J	Common	9
K	Common	10
L	PhA-Cur	11
M	PhA-SigCom	12
N	PhB-Cur	13
P	PhB-SigCom	14
Q	PhC-Cur	15
R	PhC-SigCom	16
S	Common	17
T	Common	18
U	Chopper-Current	19
V	Chopper-Sig Com	20
W	VR Current	21
X	Common	22
Y	Neut Volt	23
Z	Common	24

A	FC DCV	1
B	AC Volts	2
C	Common	3
D	Chopper-Temp	4
E	ActBr Temp	5
F	Diode Temp	6
G	VR Temp	7
H	ActBr Error	8
J	Common	9
K	Common	10
L	+Bus Cur	11
M	Bus Com	12
N	SR 11 (Out) Temp	13
P	SR 12 (Ret) Temp	14
Q	SR 21 (Out) Temp	15
R	SR 22 (Ret) Temp	16
S	SR 31 (Out) Temp	17
T	SR 32 (Ret) Temp	18
U	Spare	19
V	Spare	20
W	Common	21
X	Common	22
Y	Common	23
Z	Common	24

A	SR 11 (Out) Gate Top	1
B	SR 12 (Ret) Gate Bottom	2
C	SR 21 (Out) Gate Top	3
D	SR 22 (Ret) Gate Bot	4
E	SR 31 (Out) Gate Top	5
F	SR 32 (Ret) Gate Bot	6
G	Common	7
H	Common	8
J	Common	9
K	Phase A <sub>Ret</sub>	10
L	Phase B <sub>Ret</sub>	11
M	Phase C <sub>Ret</sub>	12
N	Common	13
P	Chopper-Gate Bot	14
Q	A Phase-Trig Top	15
R	A Phase-Trig Bot	16
S	B Phase-Trig Top	17
T	B Phase-Trig Bot	18
U	C Phase-Trig Top	19
V	C Phase-Trig Bot	20
W	Common	21
X	VR Gate A	22
Y	VR Gate B	23
Z	VR Gate C	24

A	Chopper-Error	1
B	VR Blo Fu	2
C	Regen BloFu	3
D	OV Fault	4
E	Blo Fu Ph A	5
F	Blo Fu Ph B	6
G	Blo Fu Ph C	7
H	Common	8
J	Common	9
K	SR 11 (Out) Error	10
L	SR 12 (Ret) Error	11
M	SR 21 (Out) Error	12
N	SR 22 (Ret) Error	13
P	SR 31 (Out) Error	14
Q	SR 32 (Ret) Error	15
R	Common	16
S	Common	17
T	Address	18
U	Address	19
V	Address	20
W	Address	21
X	Address	22
Y	Address	23
Z	Common	24

CONN 8  
SR INTERFACE CARD

CONN 8  
DIODE/CHOPPER CARD

CONN 8  
DIODE/CHOPPER CARD

CONN 10  
SR INTERFACE CARD

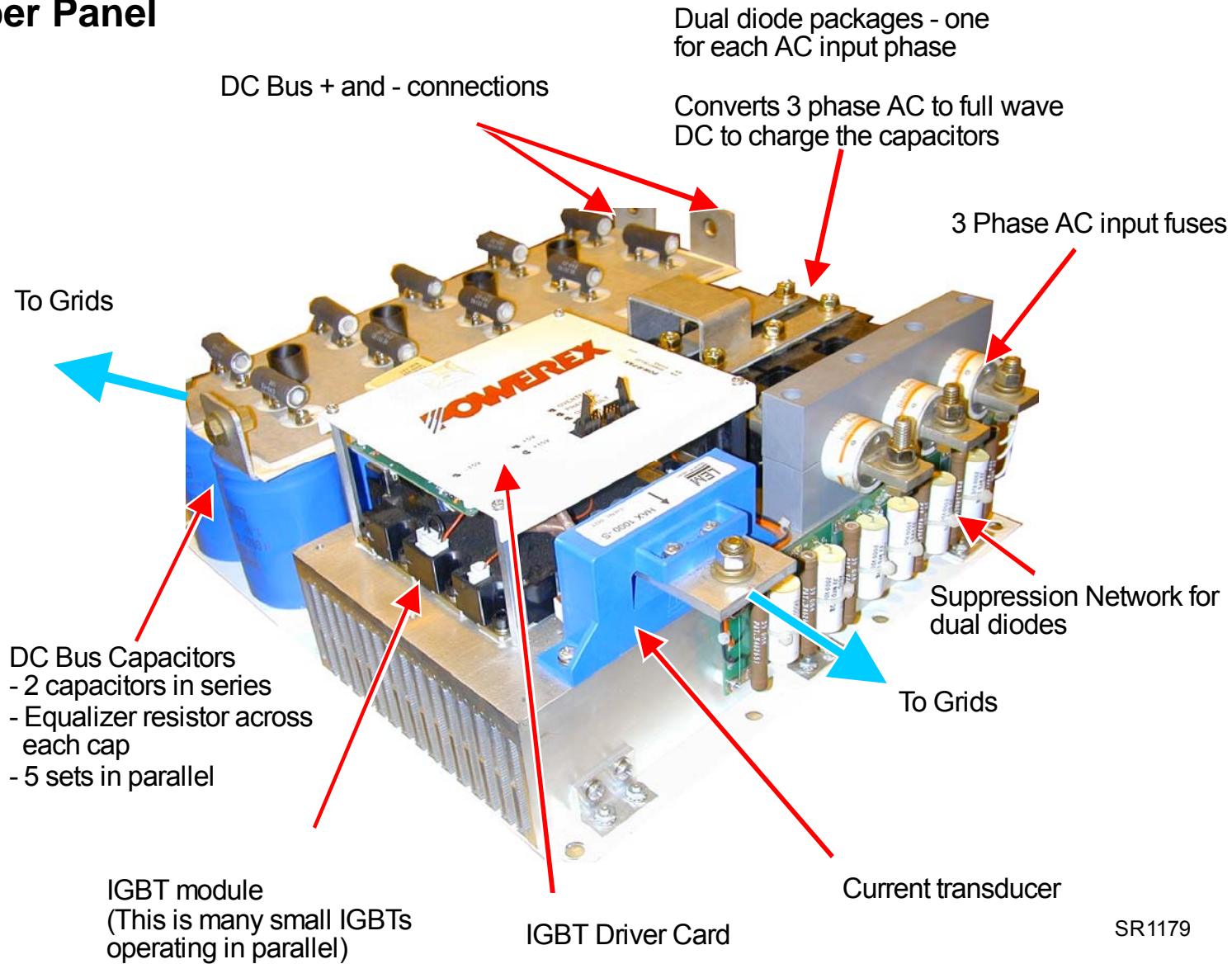
CONN 6  
DIODE/CHOPPER CARD

CONN 9  
SR INTERFACE CARD

CONN 10  
DIODE/CHOPPER CARD

CONN 11  
SR INTERFACE CARD

# Chopper Panel



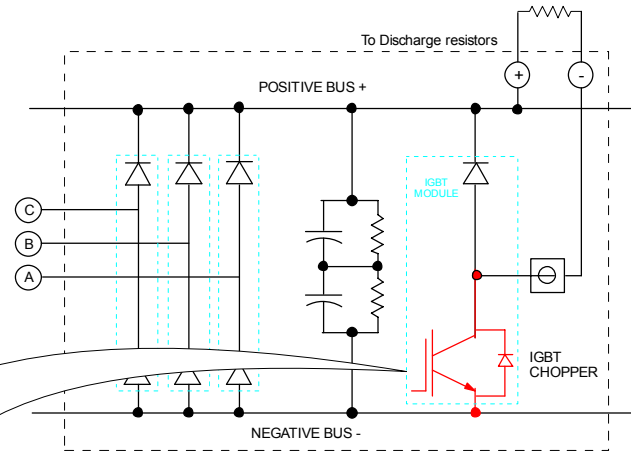
SR1179



# Chopper Panel



Inside of 900A IGBT module

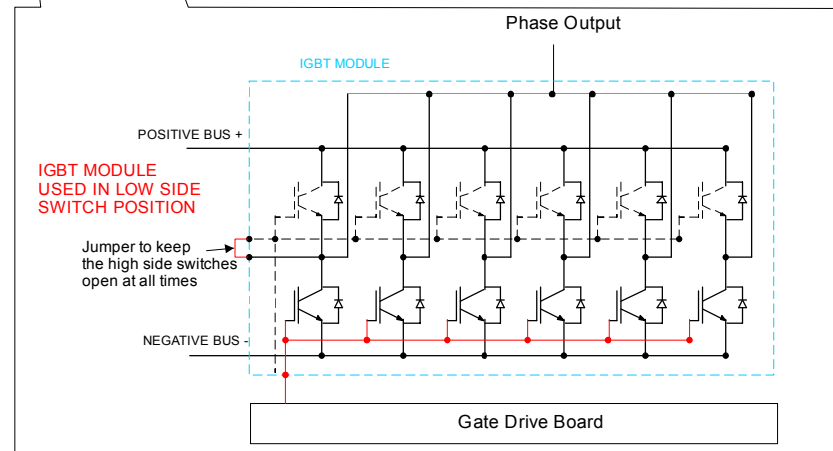


## IGBT module

Each IGBT module used on the 950 and 1350 Braking Chopper internally consists of 6 small high side and 6 low side IGBT switches and related diodes.

The high and low side IGBT's are operated in parallel by the Gate Drive board on the panel assembly.

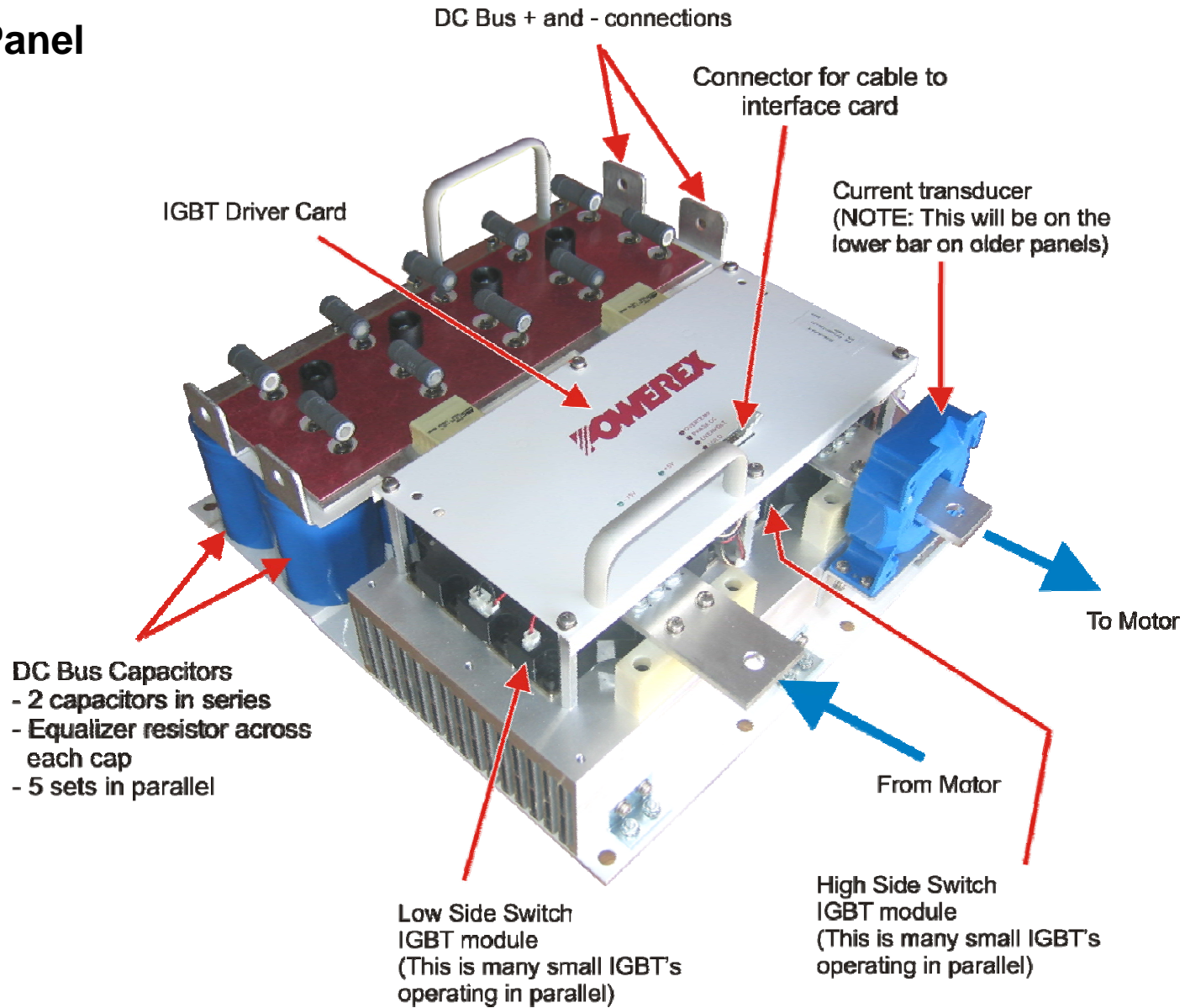
In this location - only the low side switches are used as shown.



SR1248



# Phase Panel

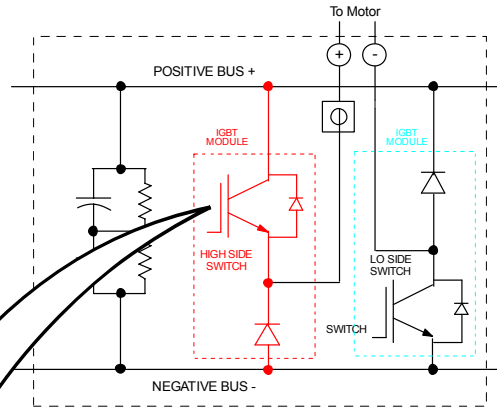


# Phase Panel

Phase Panel



Inside of 900A IGBT module (1400A has the empty spaces filled up)



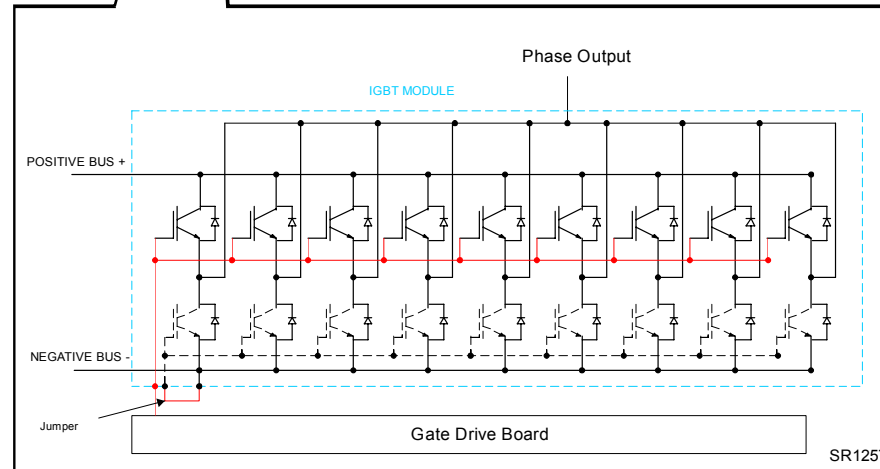
## IGBT module

Each 900A module (950) internally consists of 6 small high side and 6 low side IGBT switches and related diodes.

Each 1400A module (1350) internally consists of 9 small high side and 9 low side IGBT switches and related diodes.

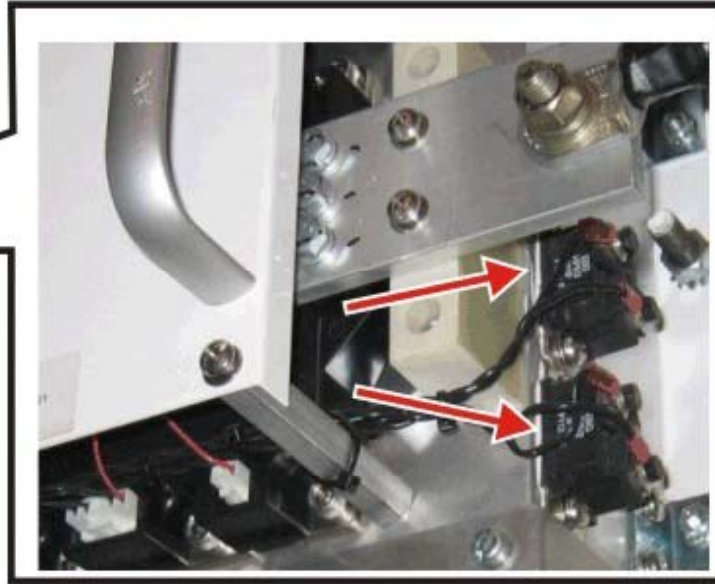
The high and low side IGBTs are operated in parallel by the Gate Drive board on the panel assembly.

In a specific location - only the high side or only the low side switches are used as shown.

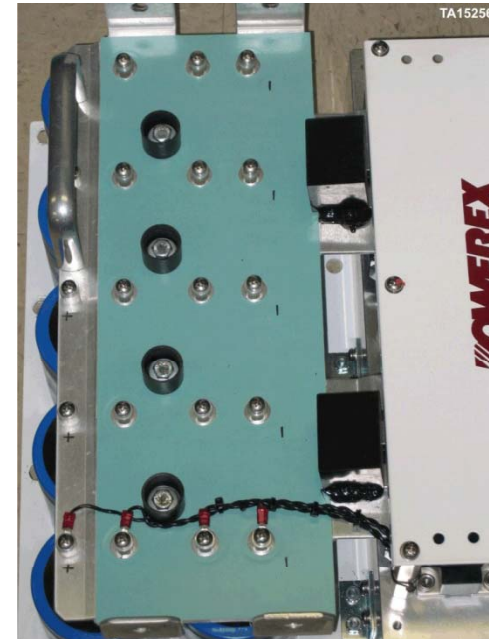


SR1257





TA15233



## New Power Balance Resistors (SIL 411 and 419)

Component Descriptions

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.

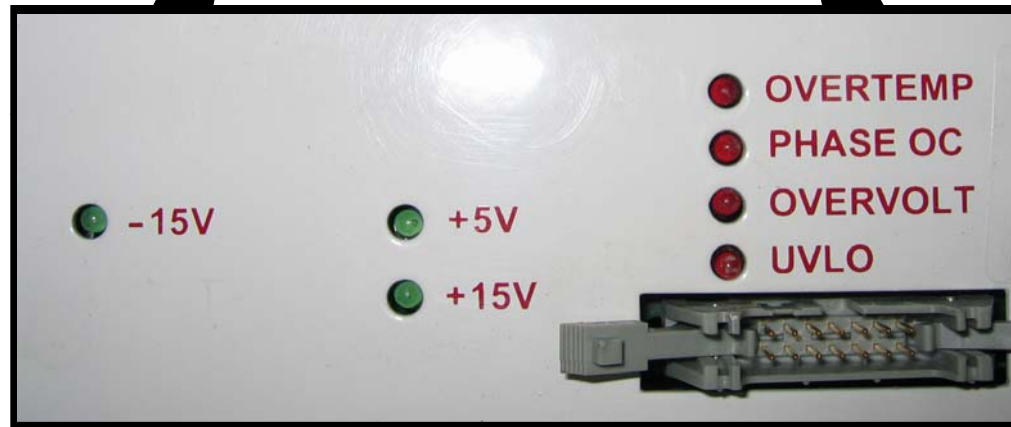




Phase Panel



Chopper Panel



### Green

(On all the time when system is powered)

- 15V
- +15V
- +5V

## IGBT Indicator Lights

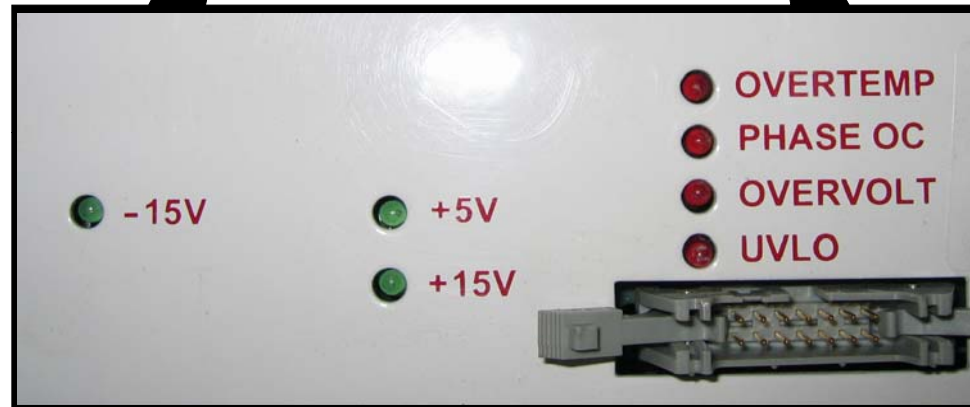




Phase Panel



Chopper Panel



### Red

(Off at all times unless there is a failure)

OVERTEMP - on when temperature over 98°C on heatsink is measured

PHASE OC - on when current over 1500A is measured

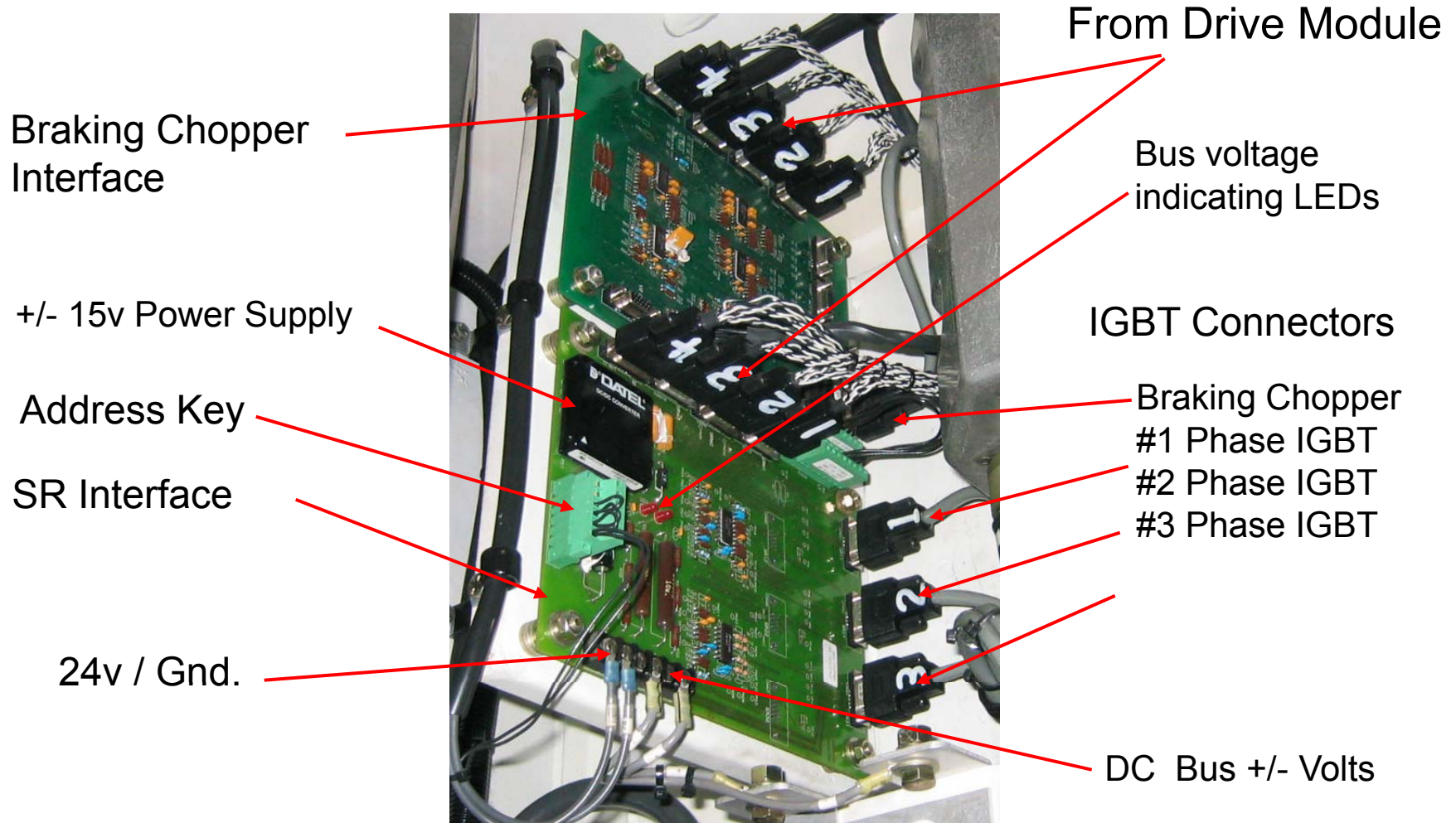
OVERVOLT - on when voltage over 920V is measured

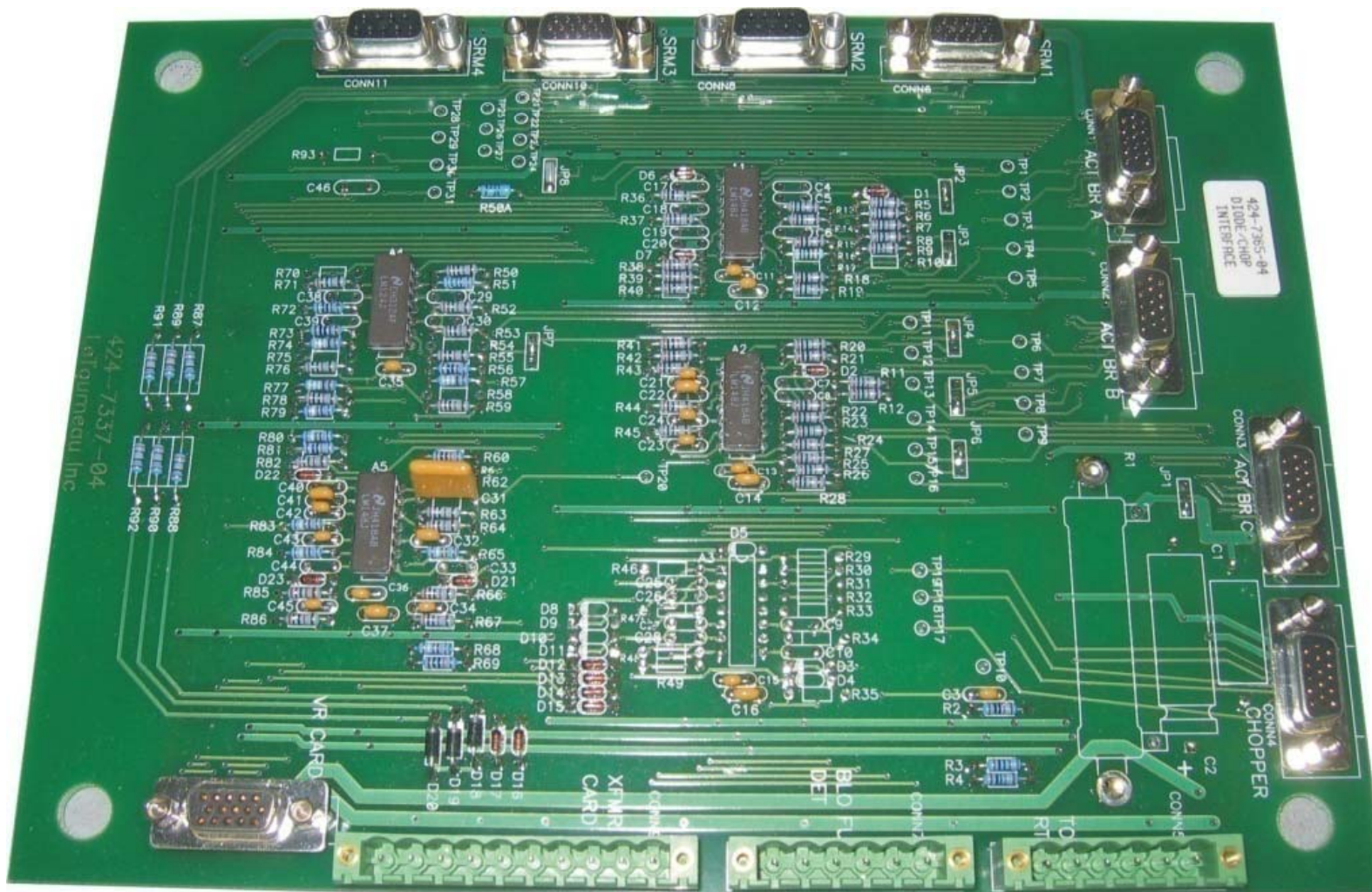
UVLO - on when Supply voltage (24vdc) drops

## IGBT Indicator Lights



# Interface Cards



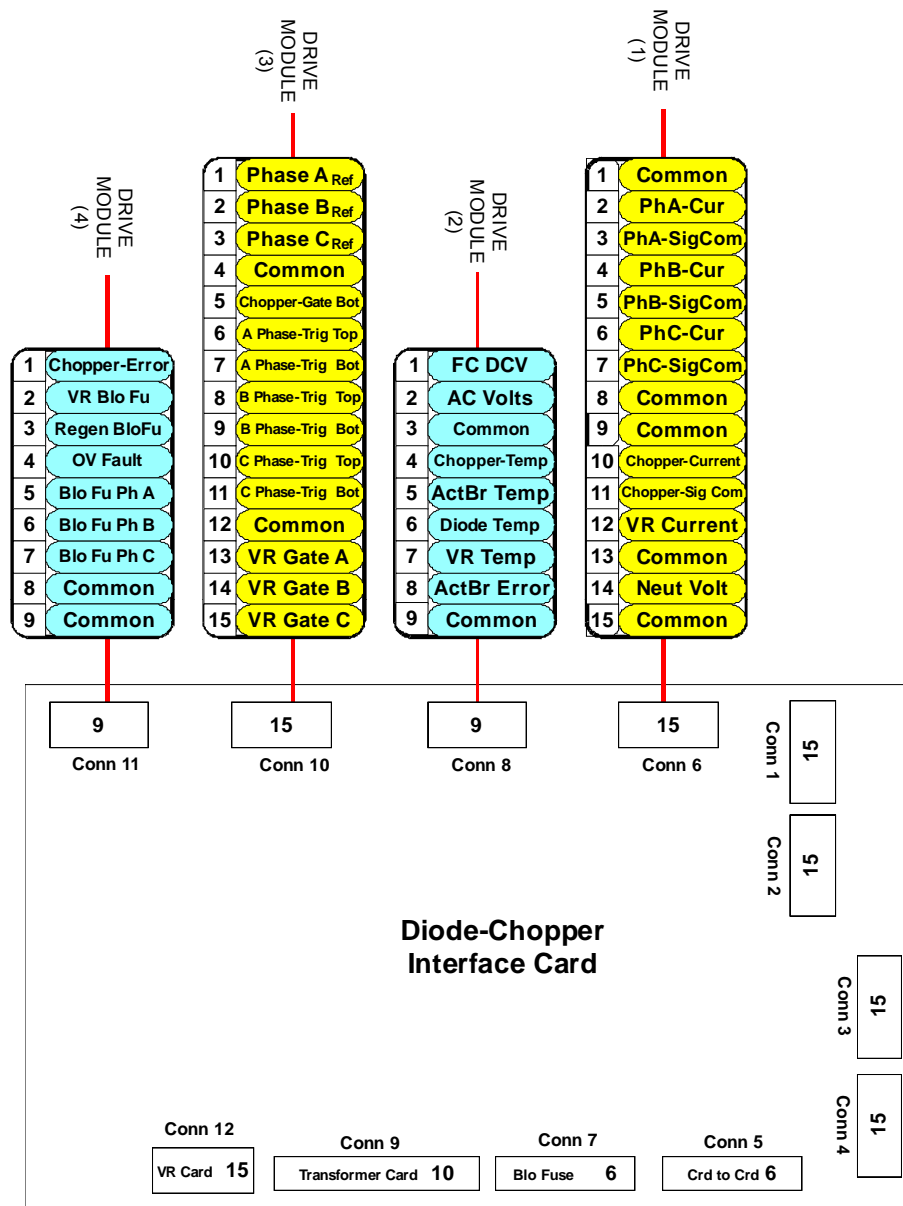


## Diode ChopperCard

Component Descriptions

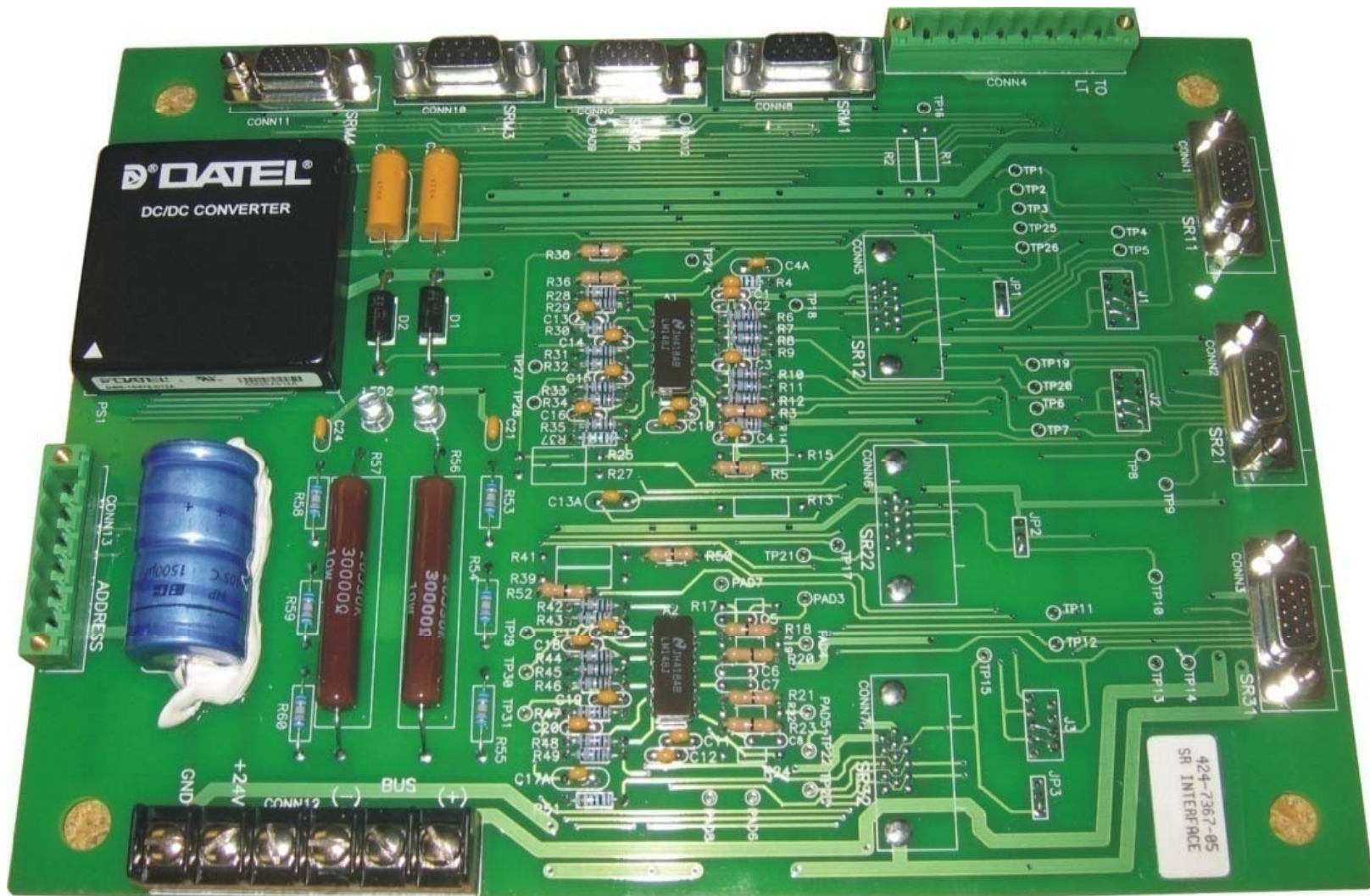
LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.





SR1639



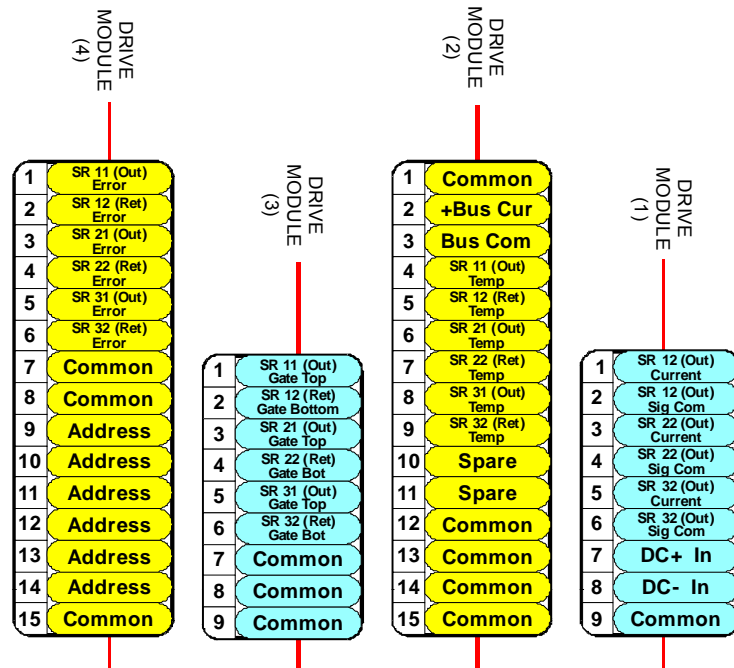


## SR Interface Card

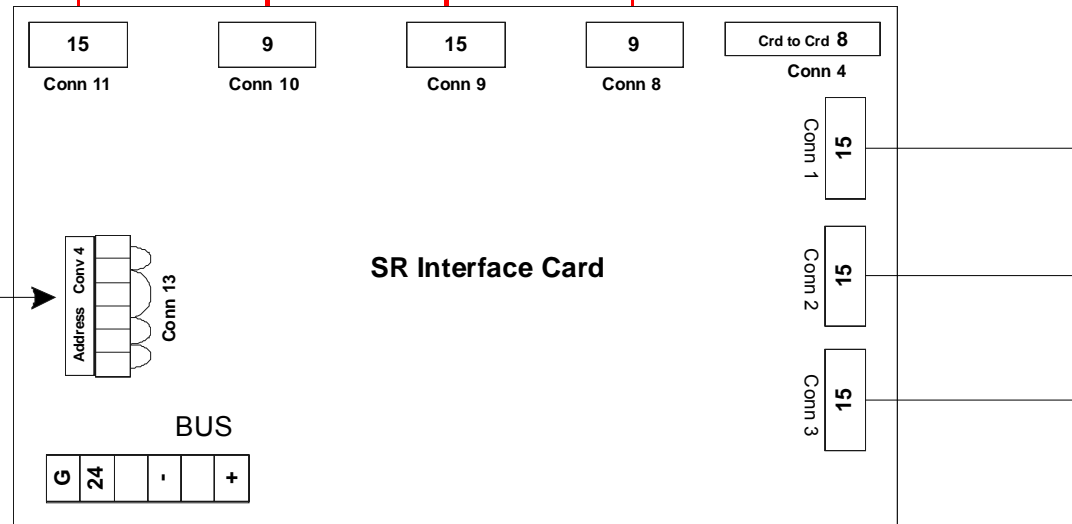
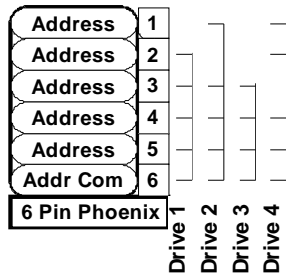
Component Descriptions

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.





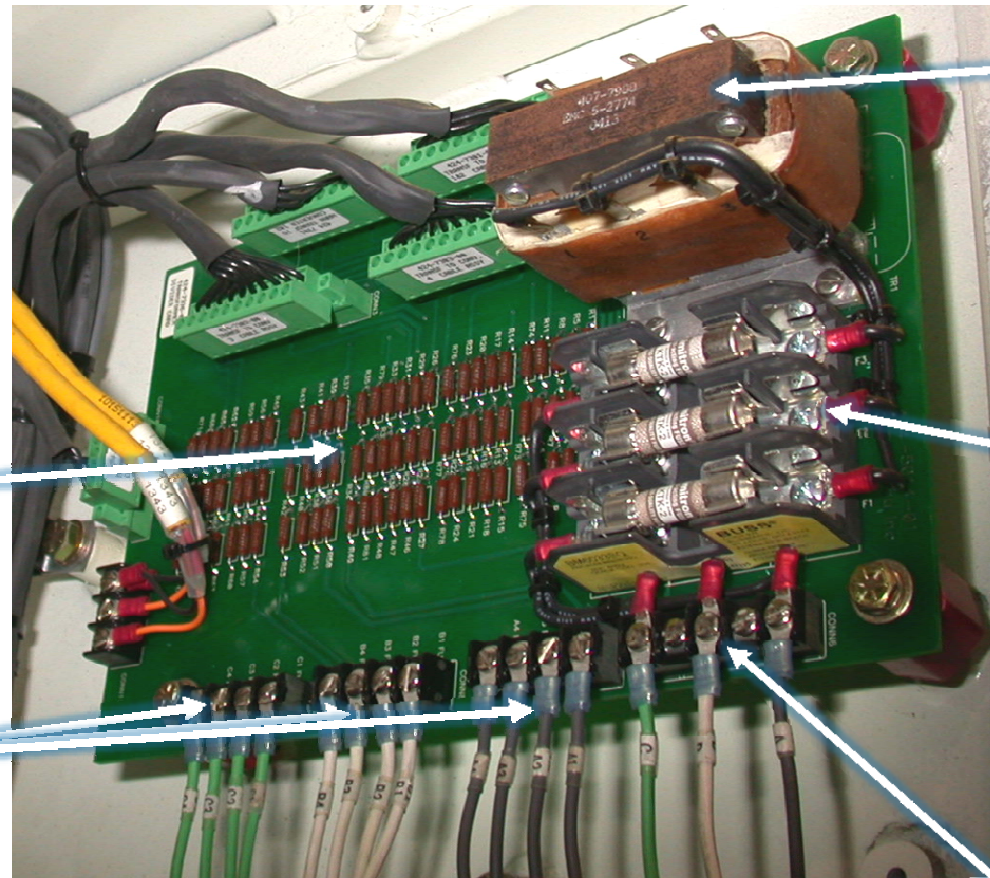
**Address Connections**



SR1640

## Transformer / Blown Fuse Detect Card

Compares AC supply to voltage at package which is fused. If there is a voltage difference a blown fuse is detected.



Transformer used for VR SCR firing and Generator voltage monitoring.

Fuses

Voltage dividers

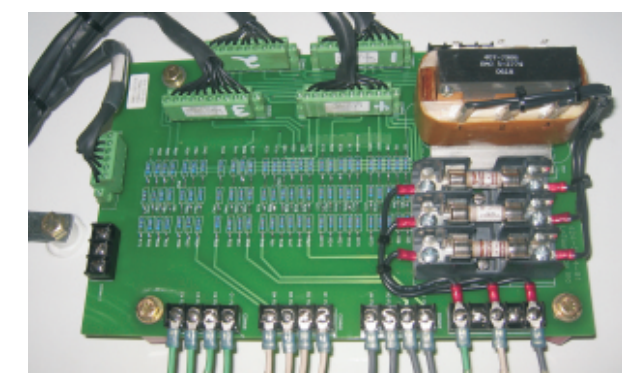
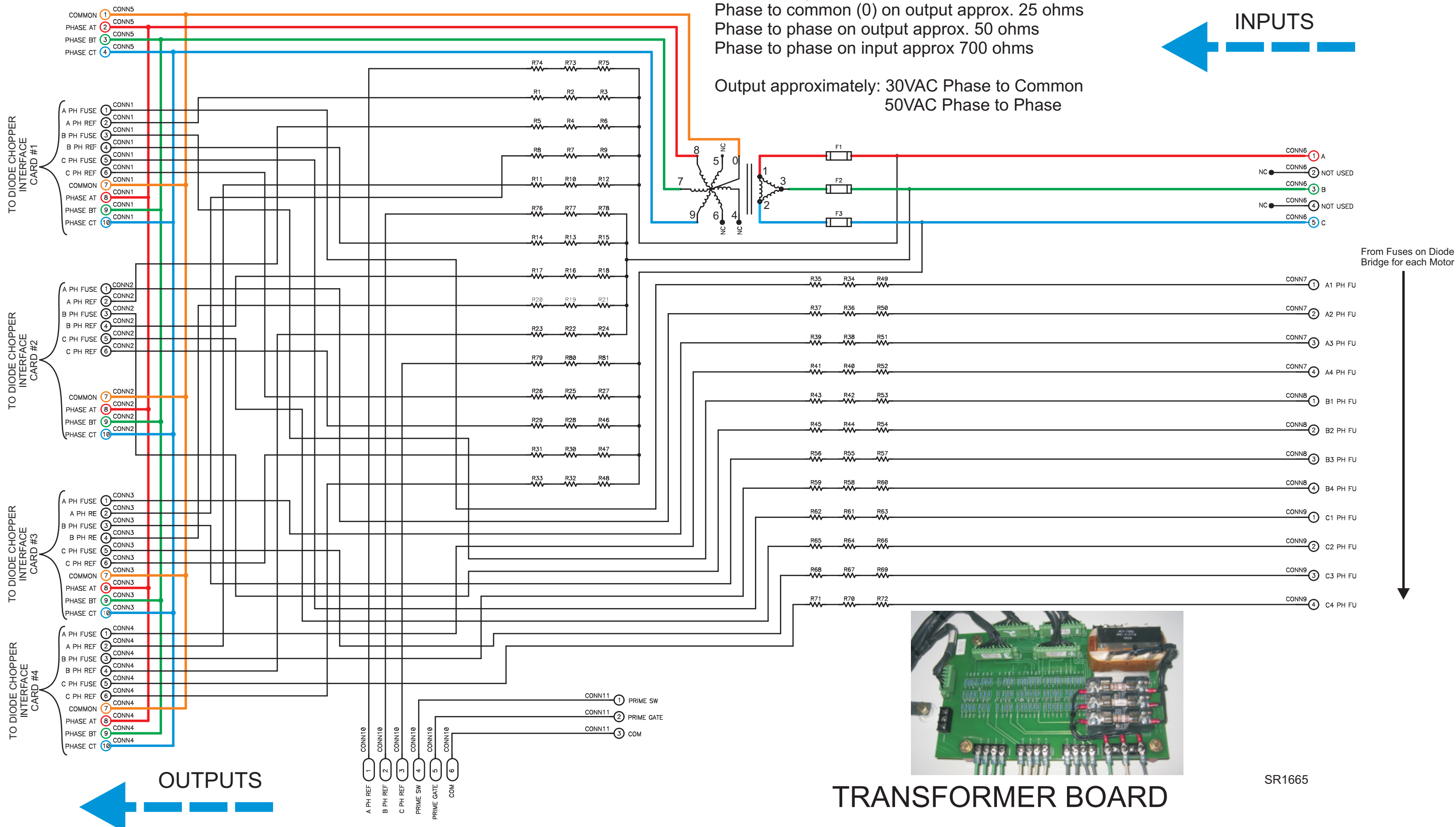
AC volts at packages

AC Supply



407-7988 6 phase transformer  
 Phase to common (0) on output approx. 25 ohms  
 Phase to phase on output approx. 50 ohms  
 Phase to phase on input approx 700 ohms

Output approximately: 30VAC Phase to Common  
 50VAC Phase to Phase



TRANSFORMER BOARD

SR1665



From Fuses on Diode Bridge for each Motor



- CONN10 1 A PH REF
- CONN10 2 B PH REF
- CONN10 3 C PH REF
- CONN10 4 PRIME SW
- CONN10 5 PRIME GATE
- CONN10 6 COM
- CONN11 1 PRIME SW
- CONN11 2 PRIME GATE
- CONN11 3 COM

- CONN6 1 A
- CONN6 2 NOT USED
- CONN6 3 B
- CONN6 4 NOT USED
- CONN6 5 C

- CONN7 1 A1 PH FU
- CONN7 2 A2 PH FU
- CONN7 3 A3 PH FU
- CONN7 4 A4 PH FU
- CONN8 1 B1 PH FU
- CONN8 2 B2 PH FU
- CONN8 3 B3 PH FU
- CONN8 4 B4 PH FU
- CONN9 1 C1 PH FU
- CONN9 2 C2 PH FU
- CONN9 3 C3 PH FU
- CONN9 4 C4 PH FU



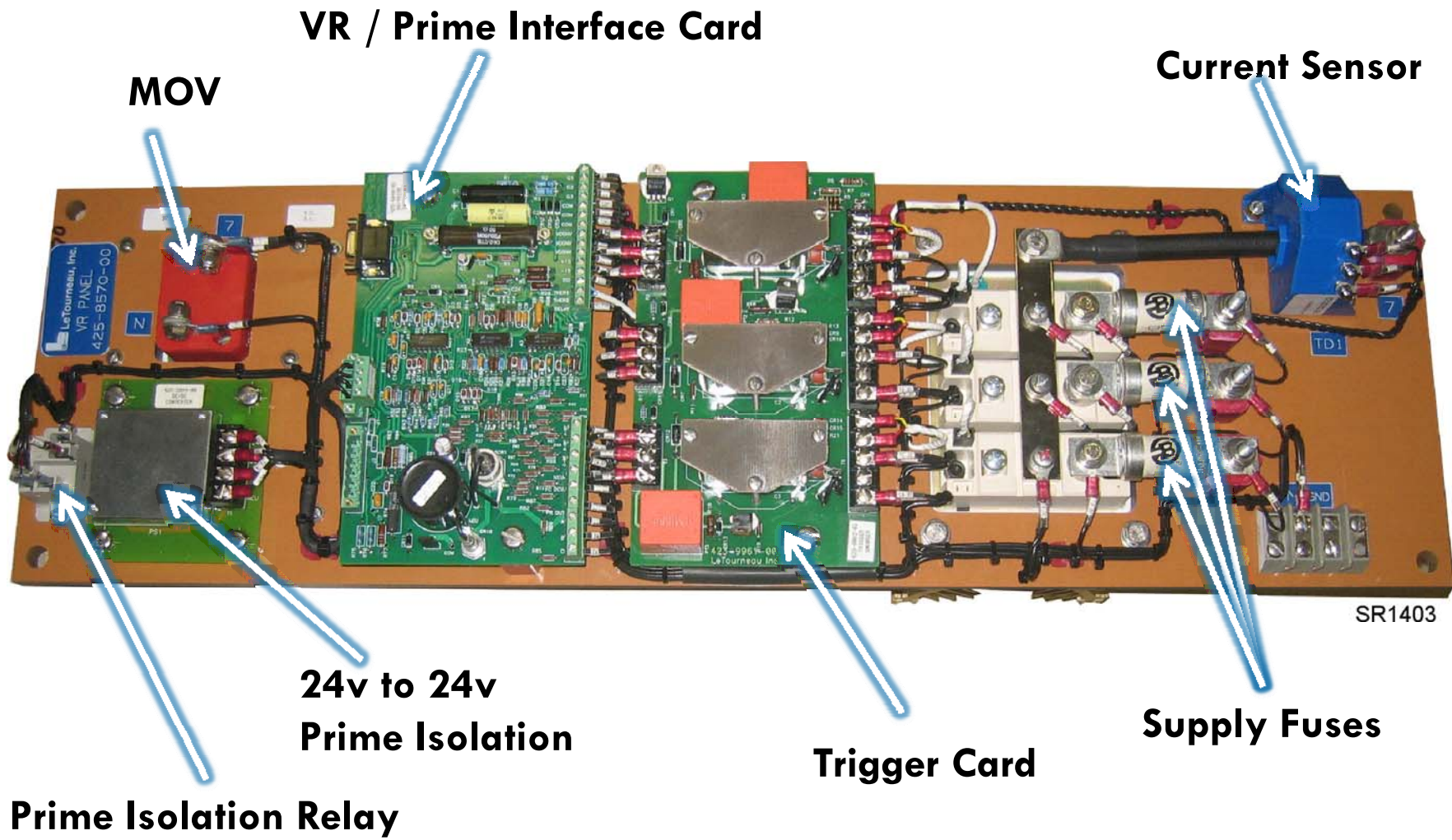


## Voltage Regulator Panel

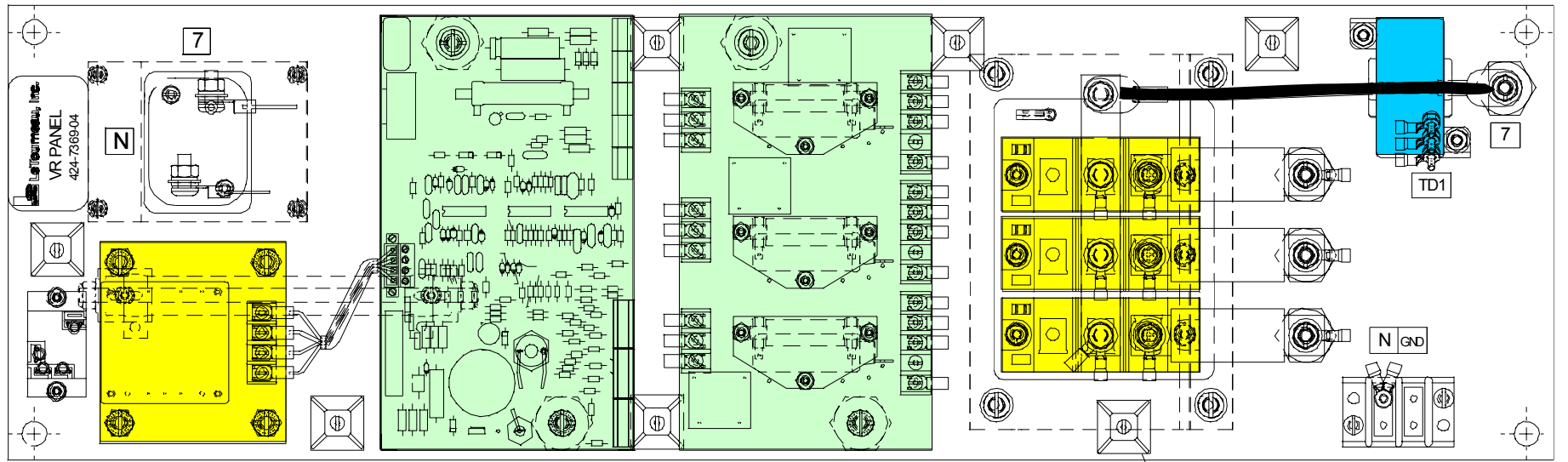
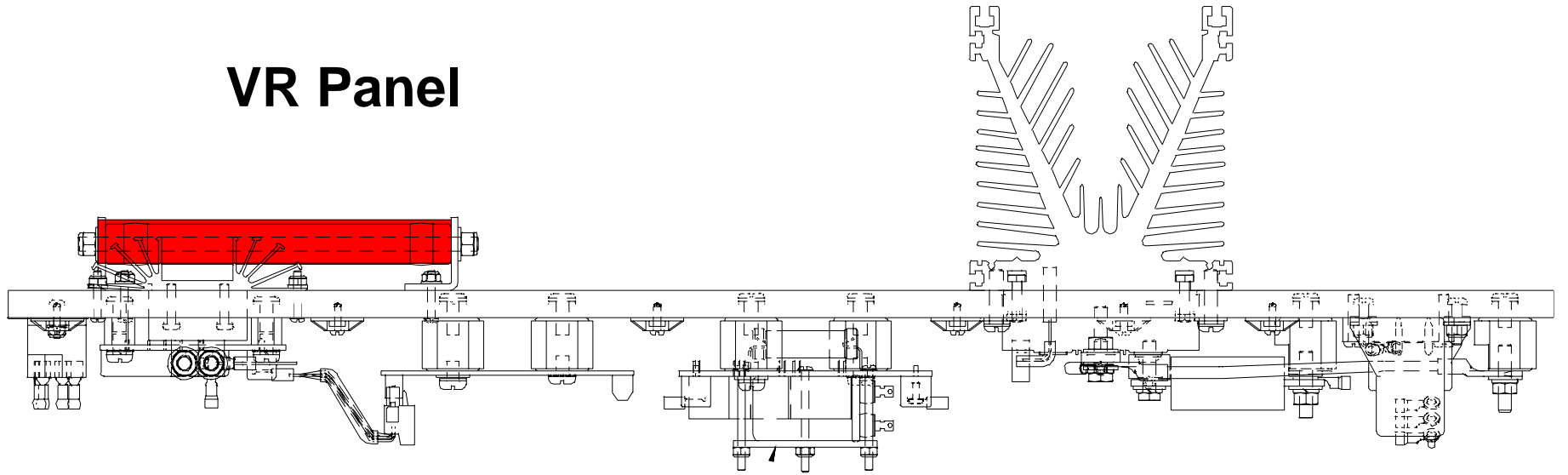
Component Descriptions

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.



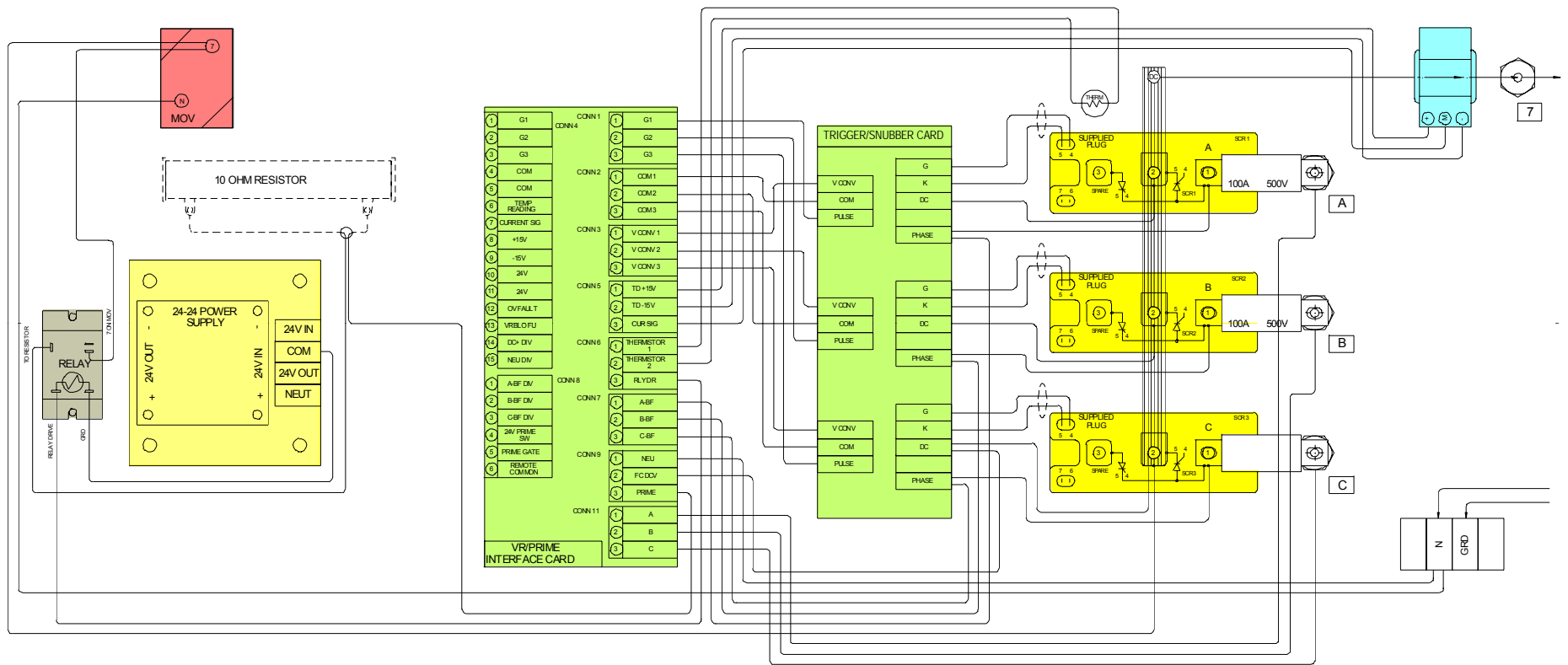


# VR Panel



SR1320



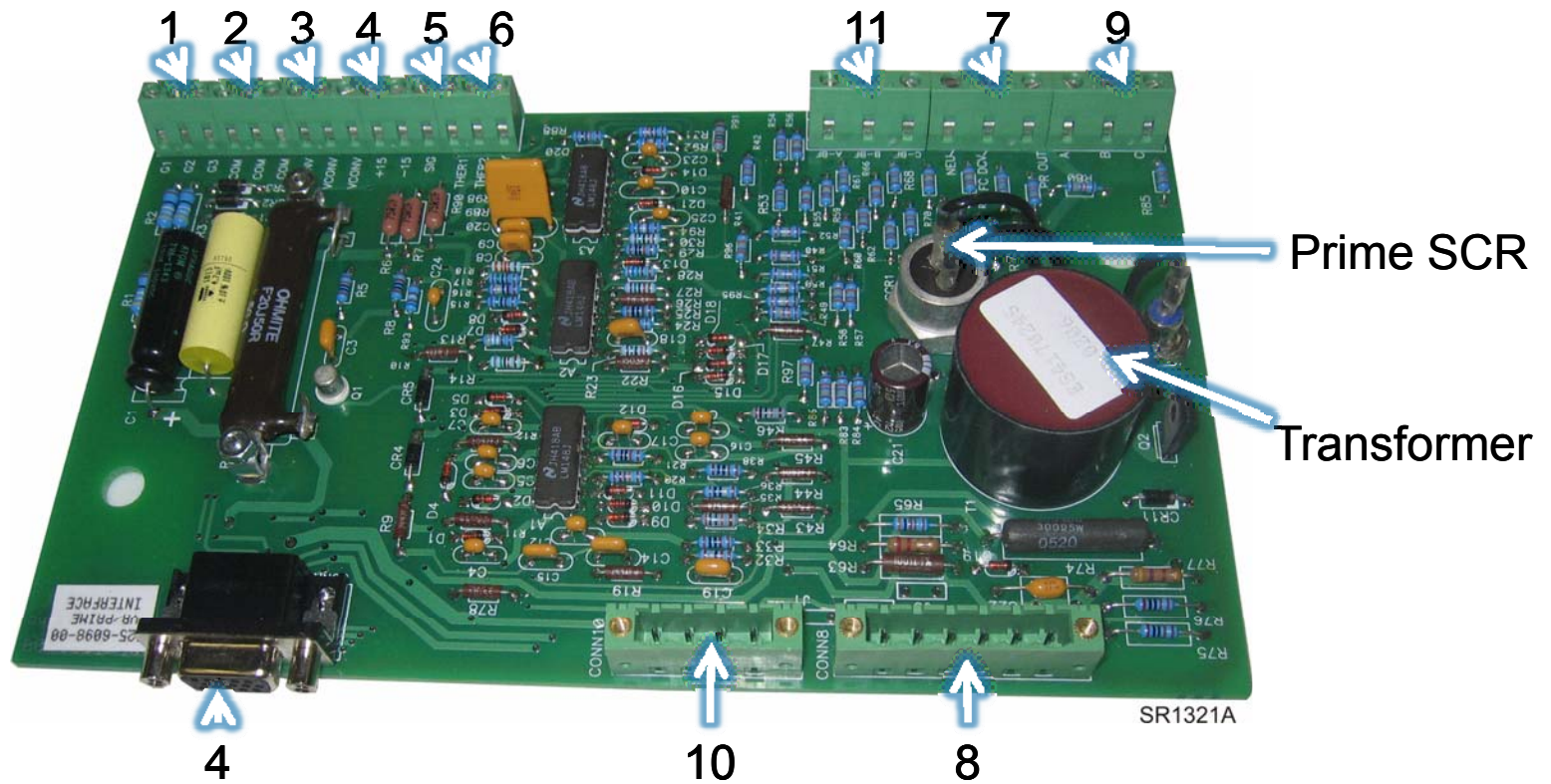


# VR Panel Connections

Component Descriptions

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.





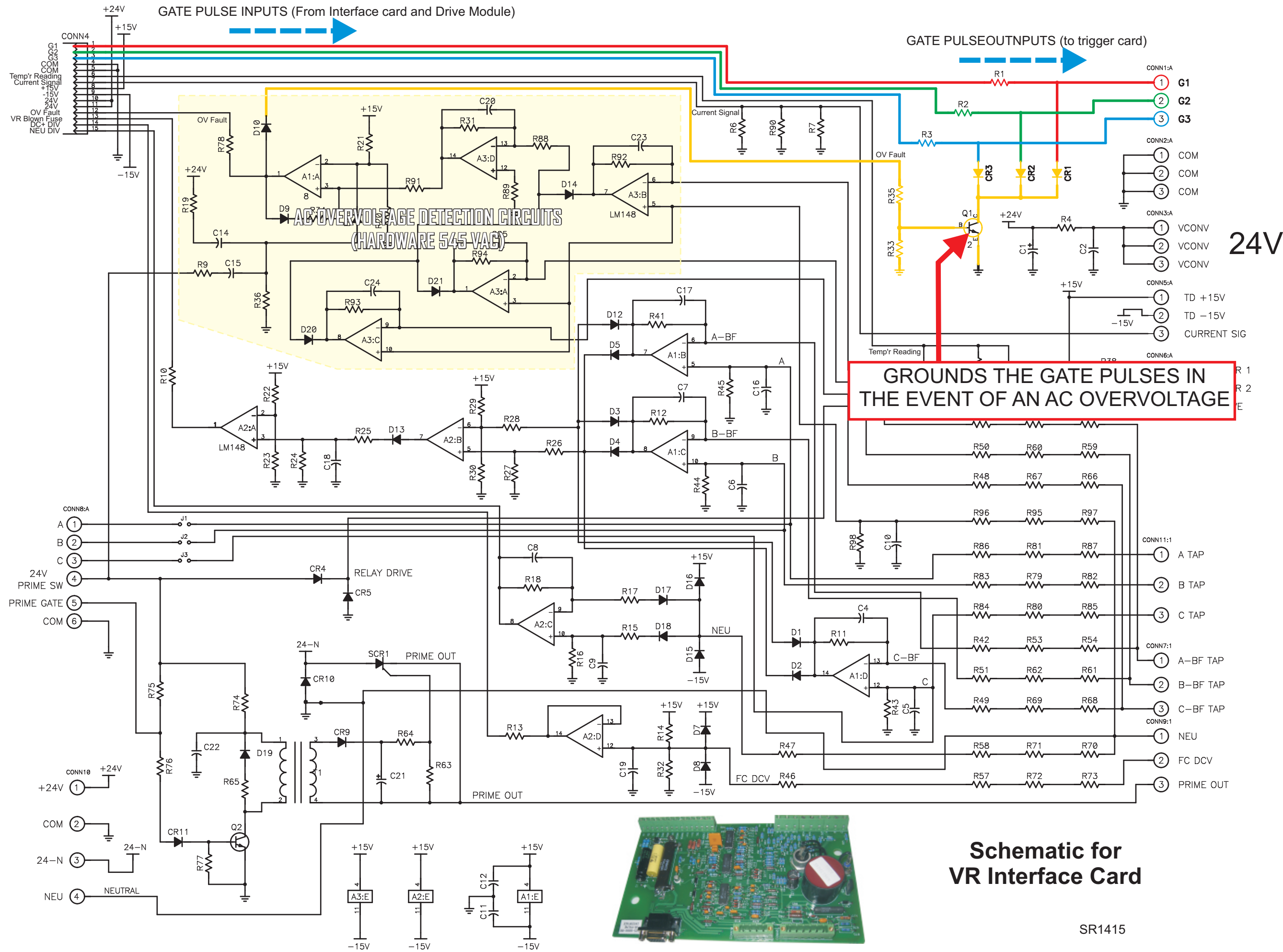
## VR Interface Card

Component Descriptions

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.







GATE PULSE INPUTS (From Interface card and Drive Module)

GATE PULSE OUTPUTS (to trigger card)

AC OVERVOLTAGE DETECTION CIRCUITS  
(HARDWARE 545 VAG)

GROUNDS THE GATE PULSES IN THE EVENT OF AN AC OVERVOLTAGE

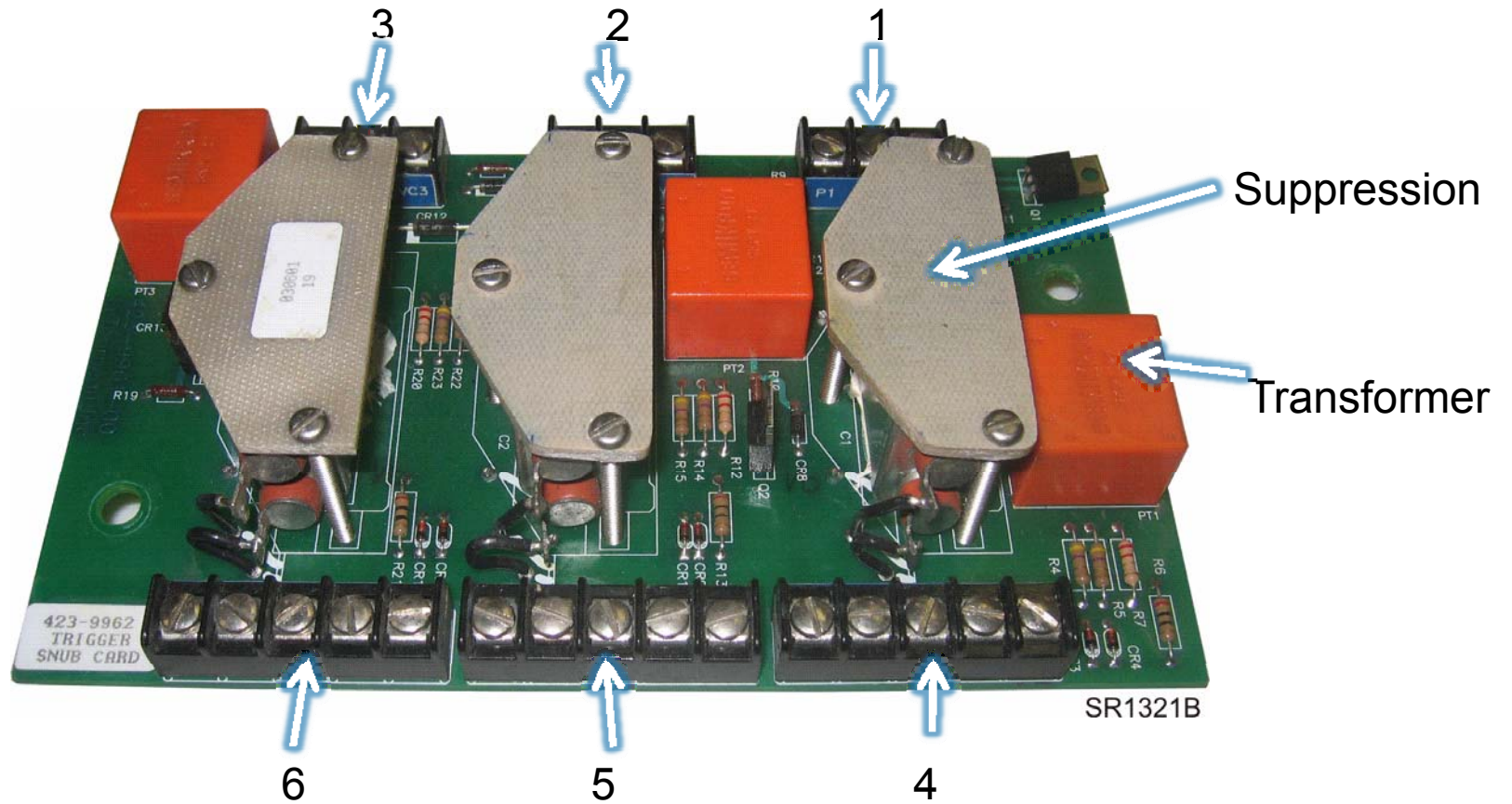
24V

Schematic for VR Interface Card

SR1415



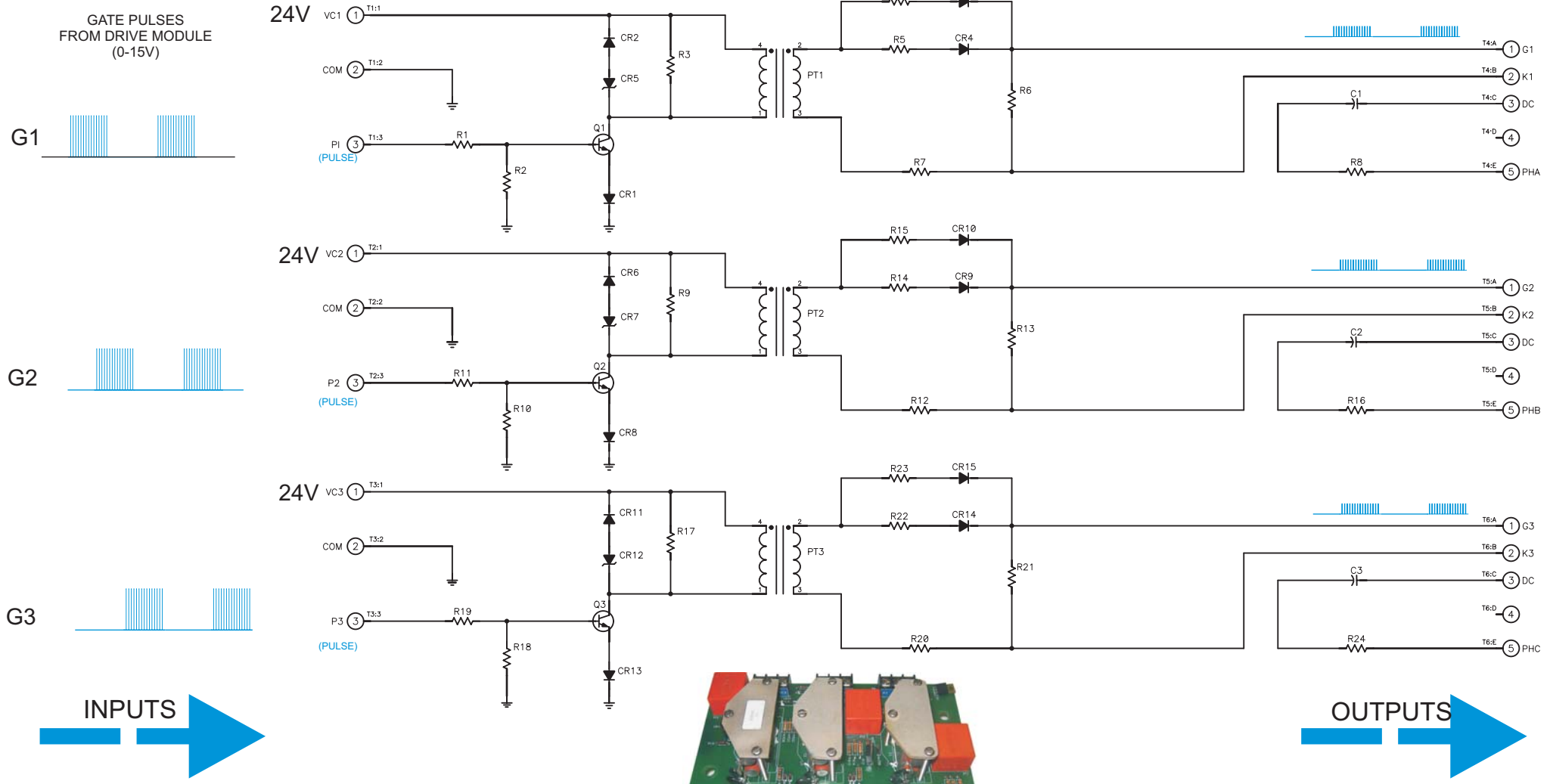




## Trigger Card



**NOTE: 24V supply is used for the VR trigger circuits**

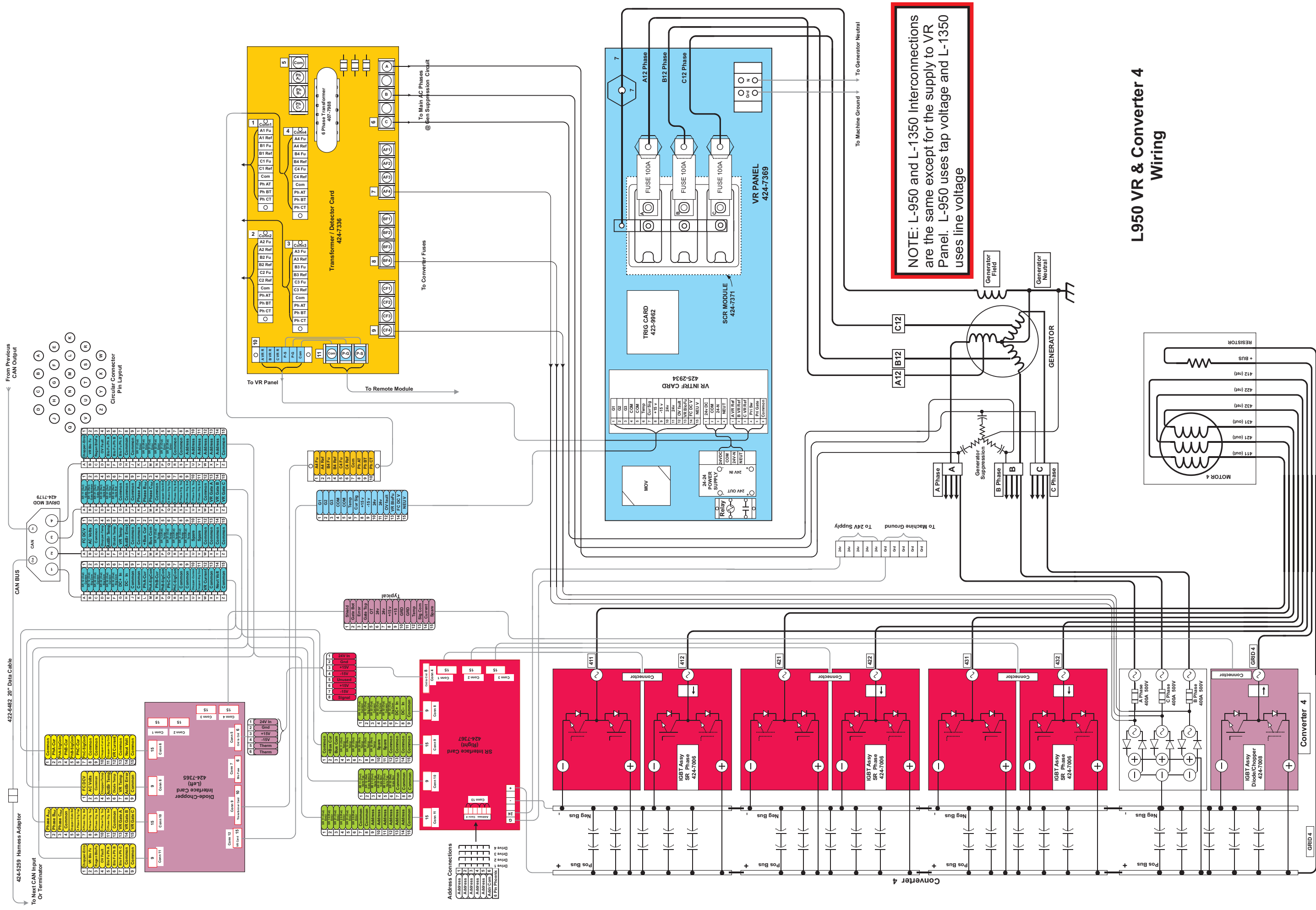


**TRIGGER CARD**

SR1666

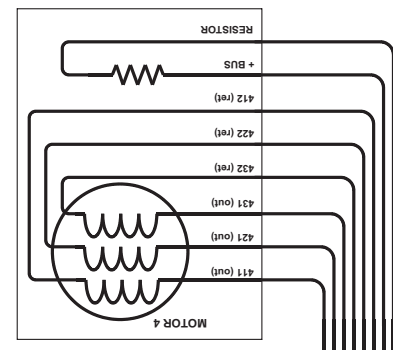
**INPUTS** →

→ **OUTPUTS**



**NOTE: L-950 and L-1350 Interconnections are the same except for the supply to VR Panel. L-950 uses tap voltage and L-1350 uses line voltage**

### L950 VR & Converter 4 Wiring



Converter 4

GRID 4

Pos Bus +

Neg Bus -

Pos Bus +

Neg Bus -

Pos Bus +

Neg Bus -

Pos Bus +

Neg Bus -

Pos Bus +

Neg Bus -

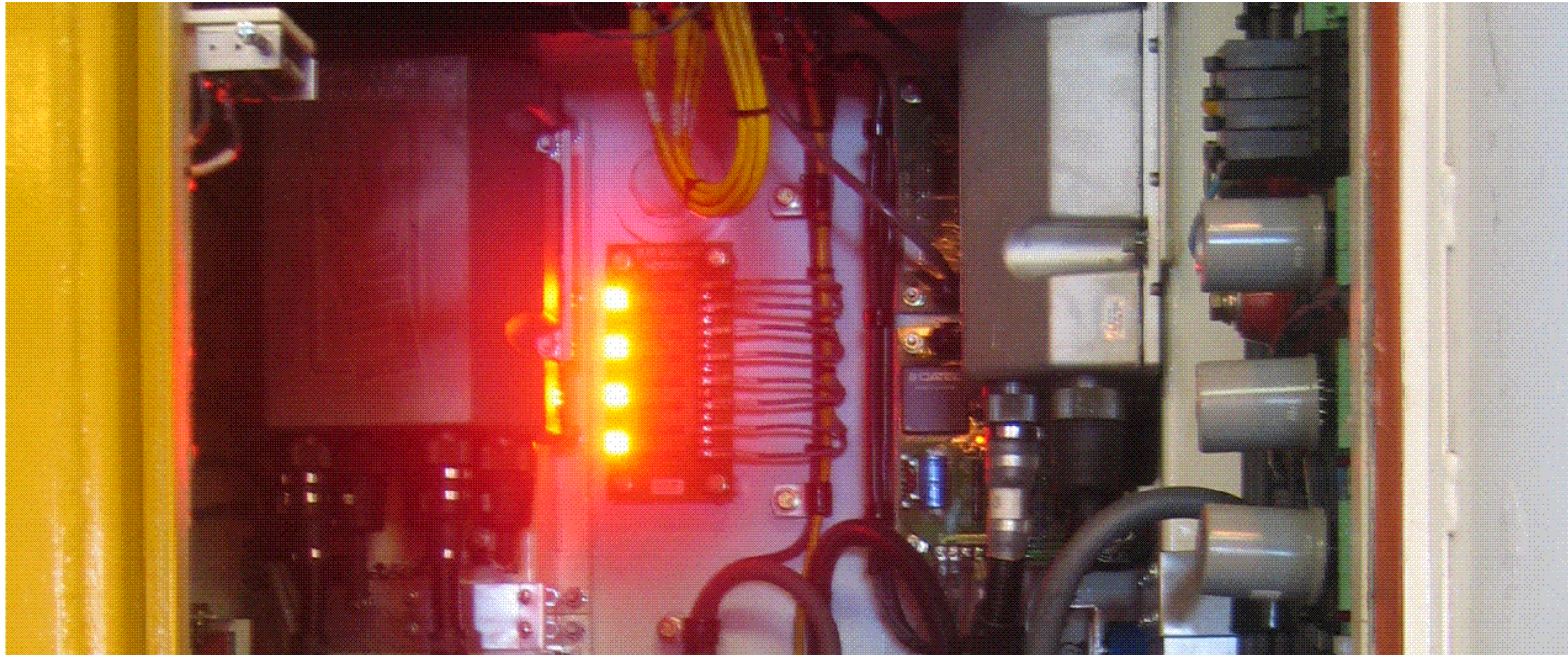
Pos Bus +

Neg Bus -

Pos Bus +

Neg Bus -





SR1288

## Buss Voltage Indicators

Component Descriptions

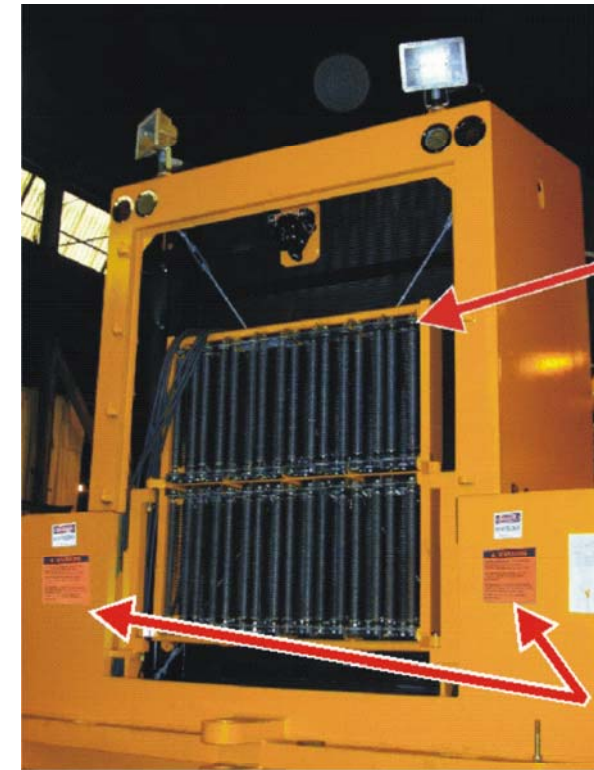
LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.





SR1109

L-950



SR1108

L-1350

Machine	Individual Grid resistance	Total grid resistance	Configuration	HP rating (continuous)
L-950/D-950	.596 $\Omega$	2.38 $\Omega$	4 in series	175HP
L-1350	1.21 $\Omega$	1.82 $\Omega$	6 in series/parallel	270 hp (GRADE CHART 207.5)

## Braking Grids





## Ground Fault Limiting Resistors

Component Descriptions

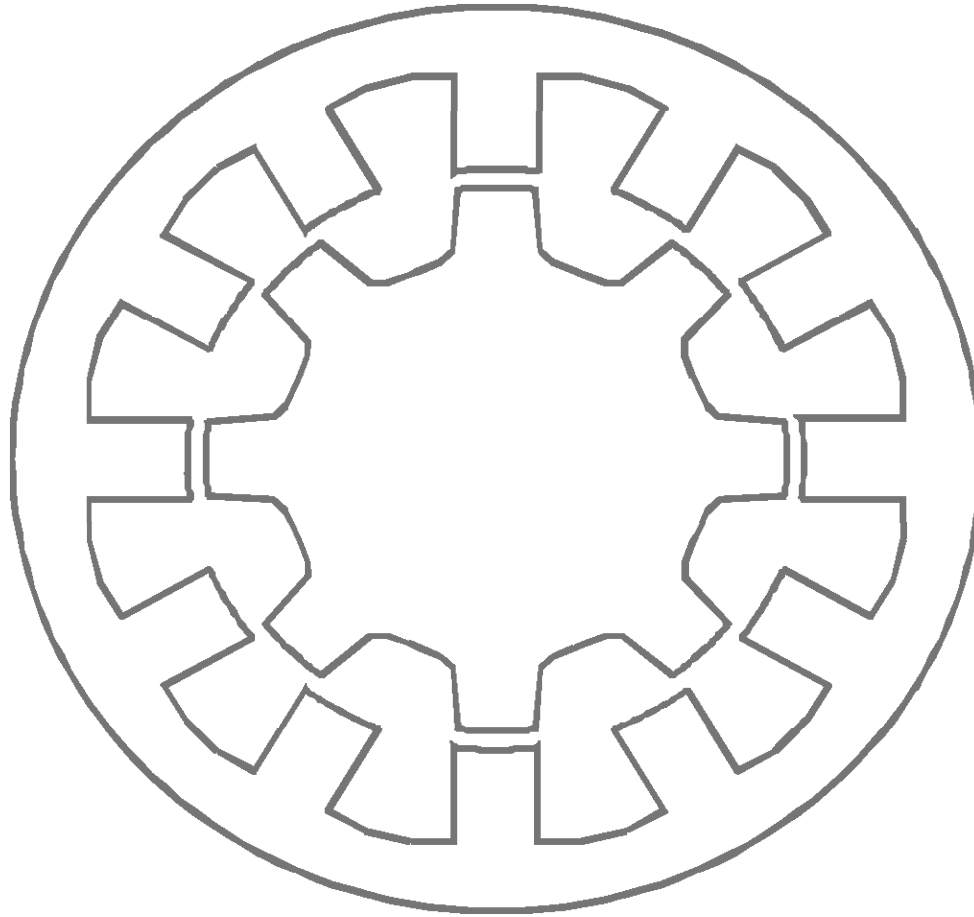
LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.











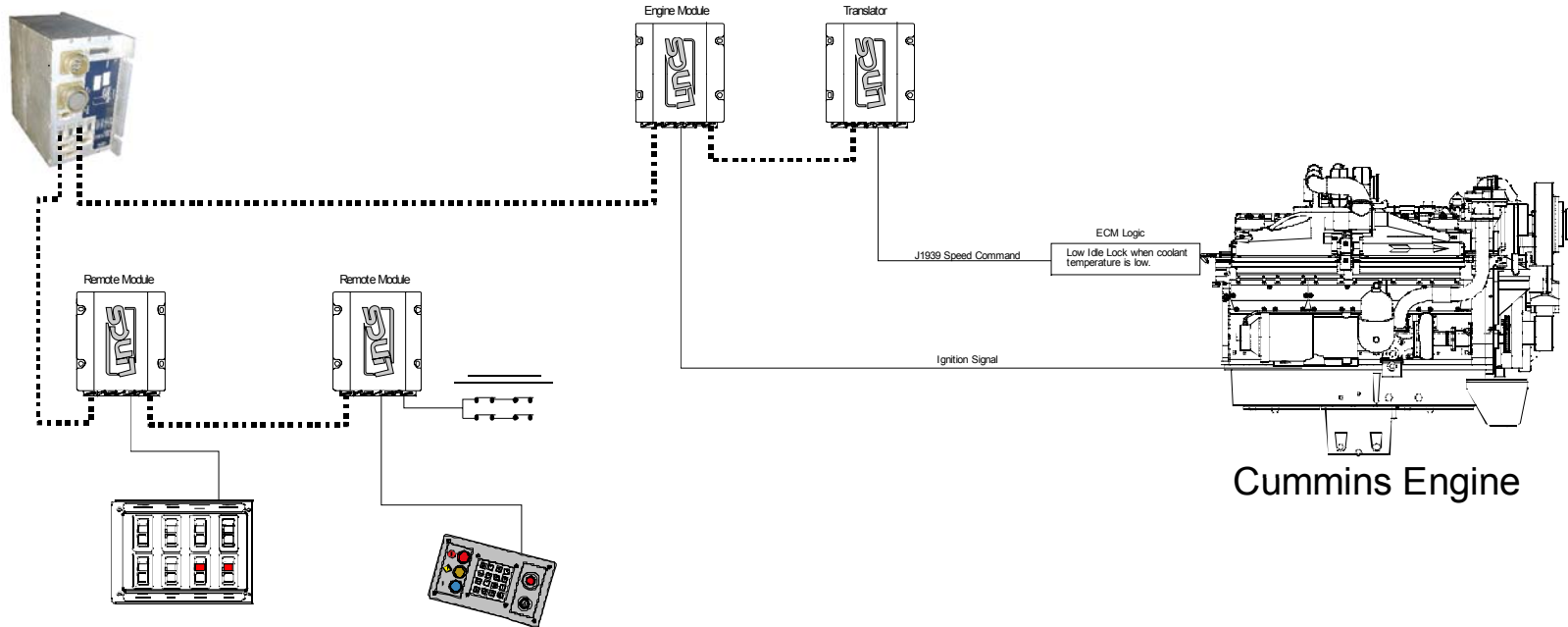
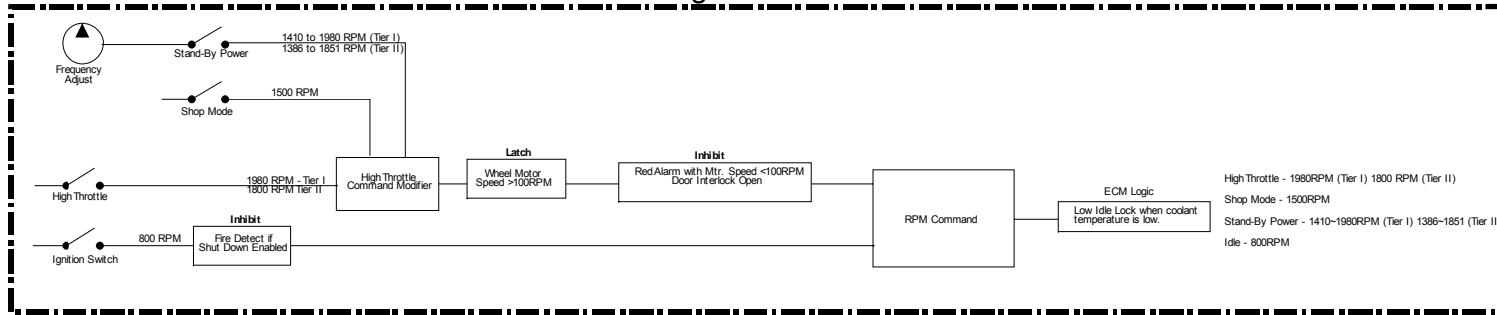
# CIRCUIT DESCRIPTIONS

Theory of Operation

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.



## LINCS Logic

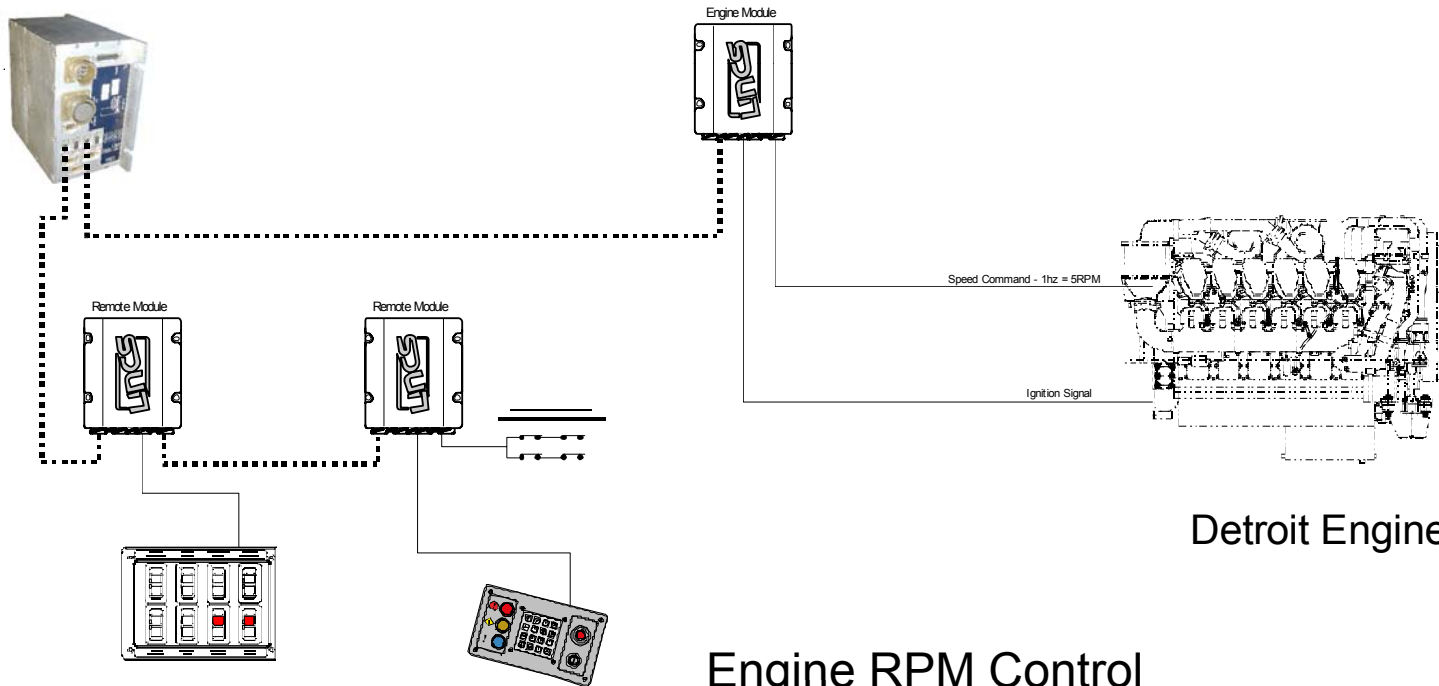
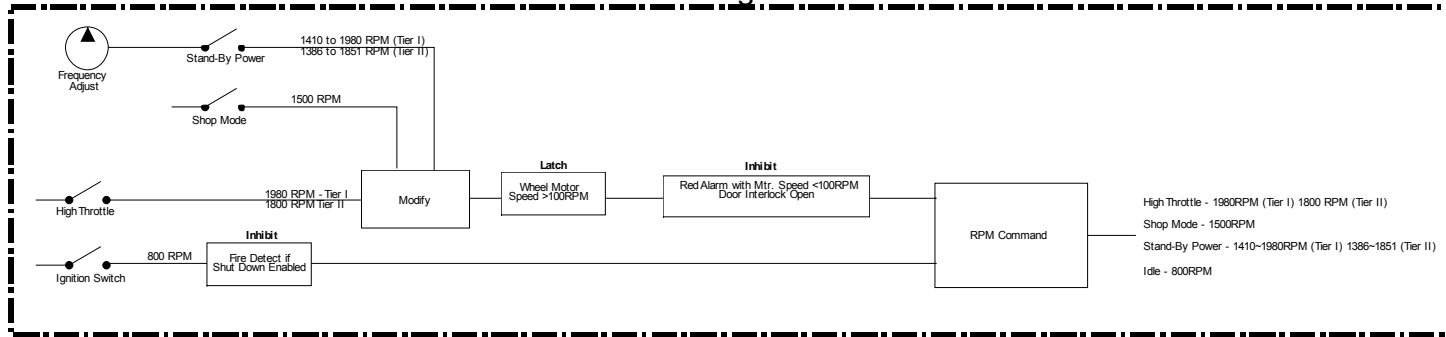


## Engine RPM Control

Engine RPM Command - Cummins

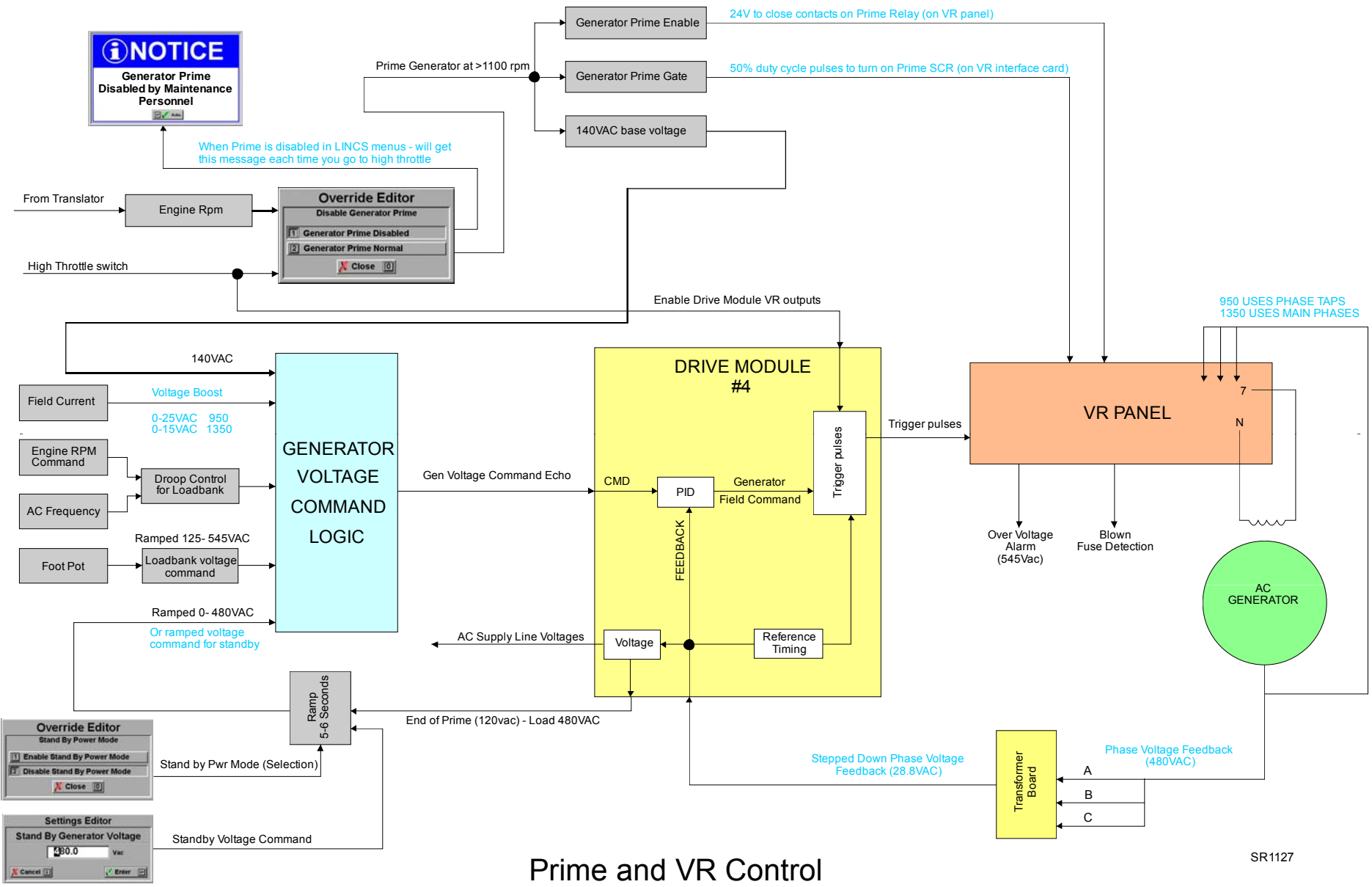


# LINCS Logic



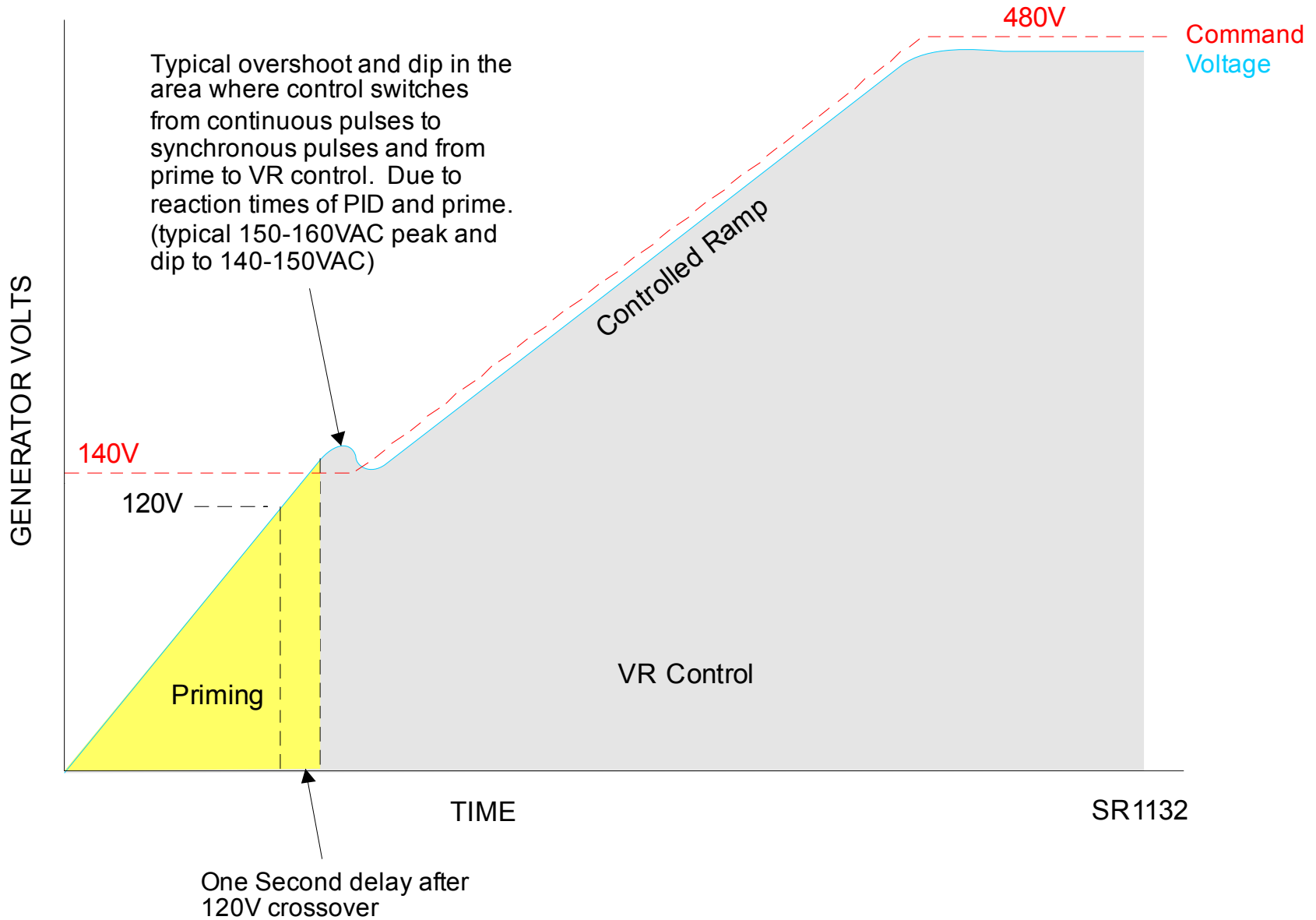
Engine RPM Control

Engine RPM Command - Detroit



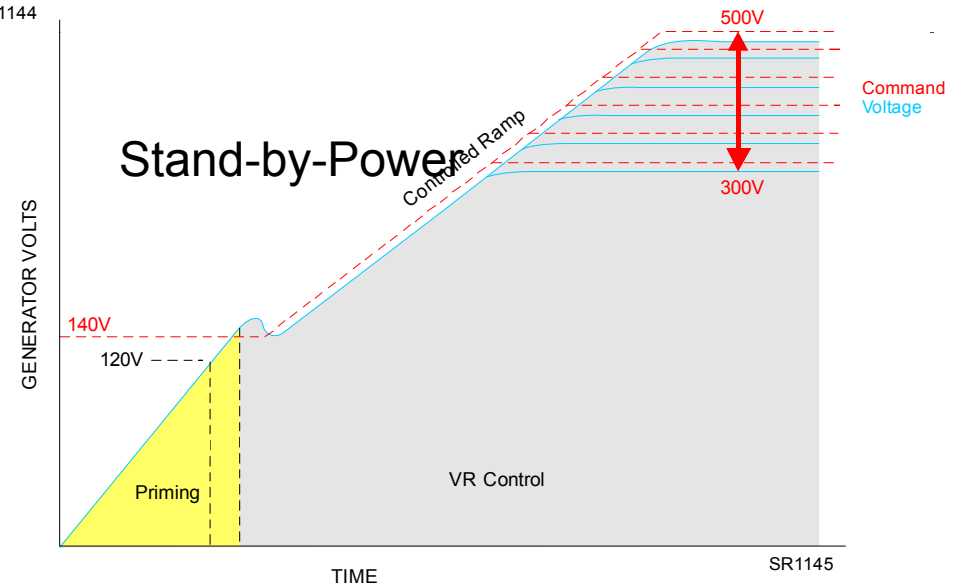
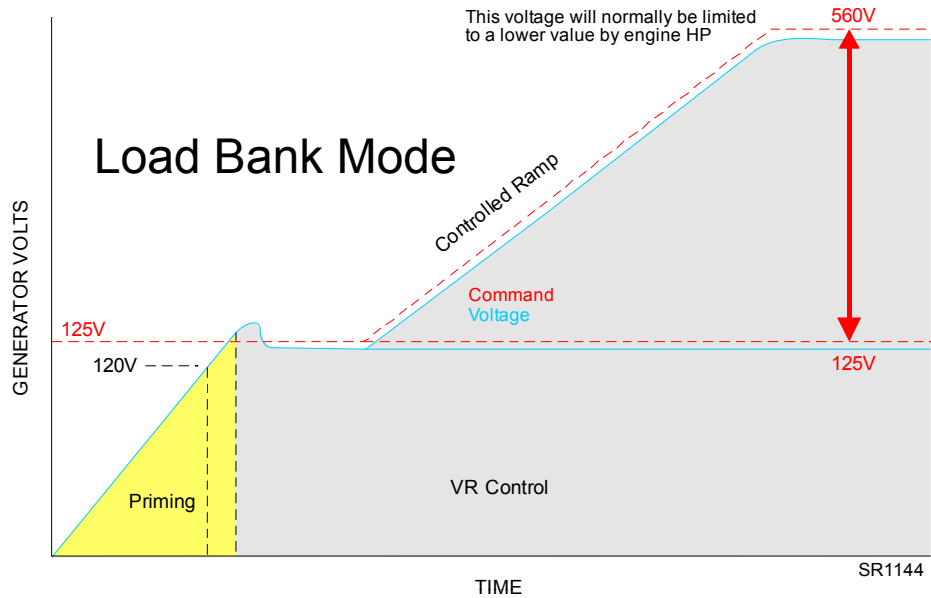
### Prime and VR Control

SR1127



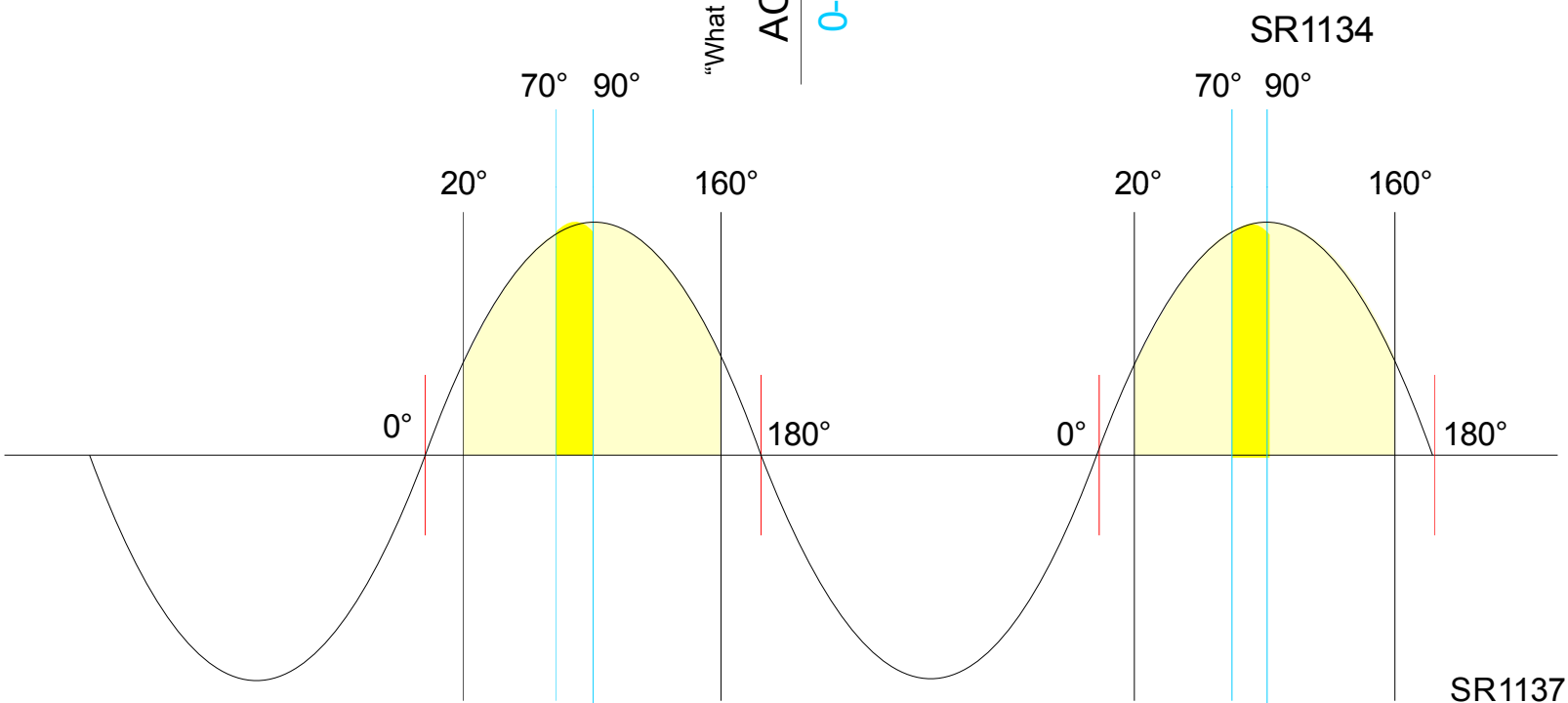
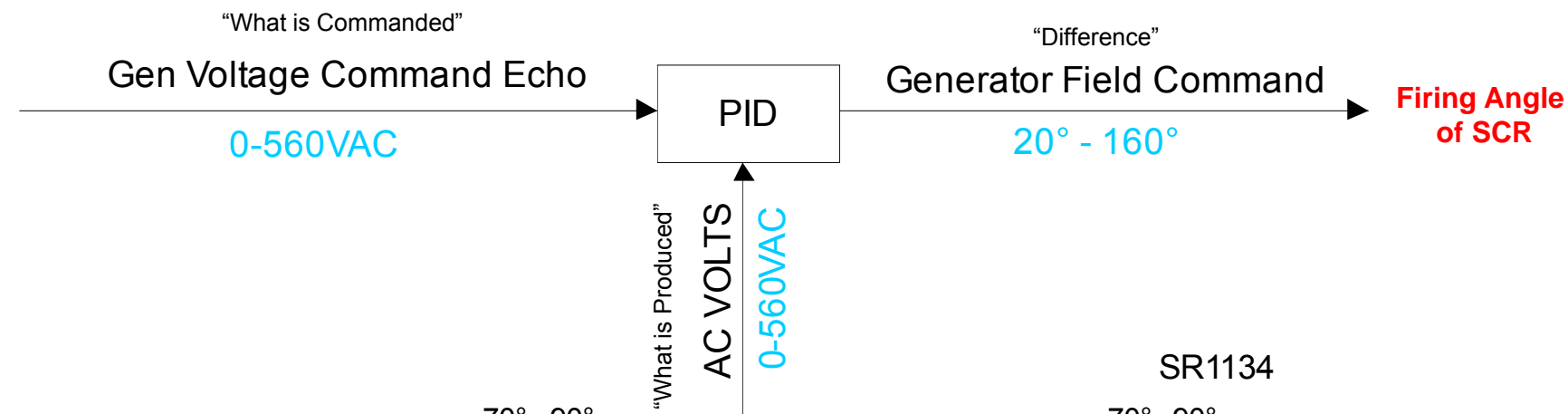
## VR Control Normal Operation



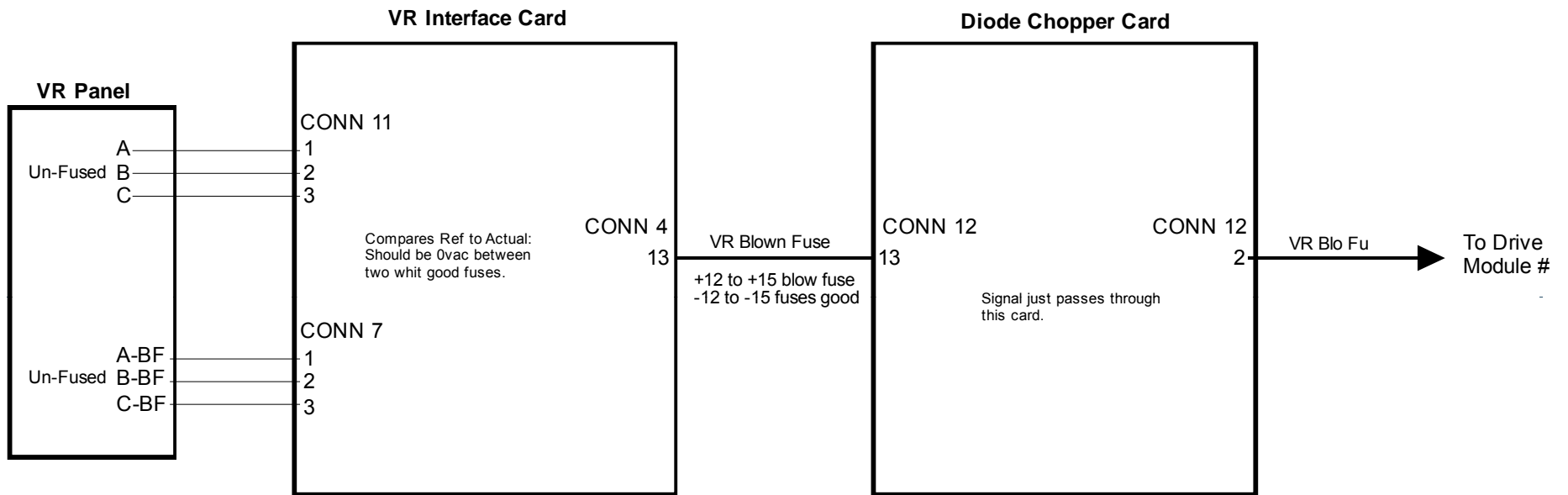


## VR Control Special Modes



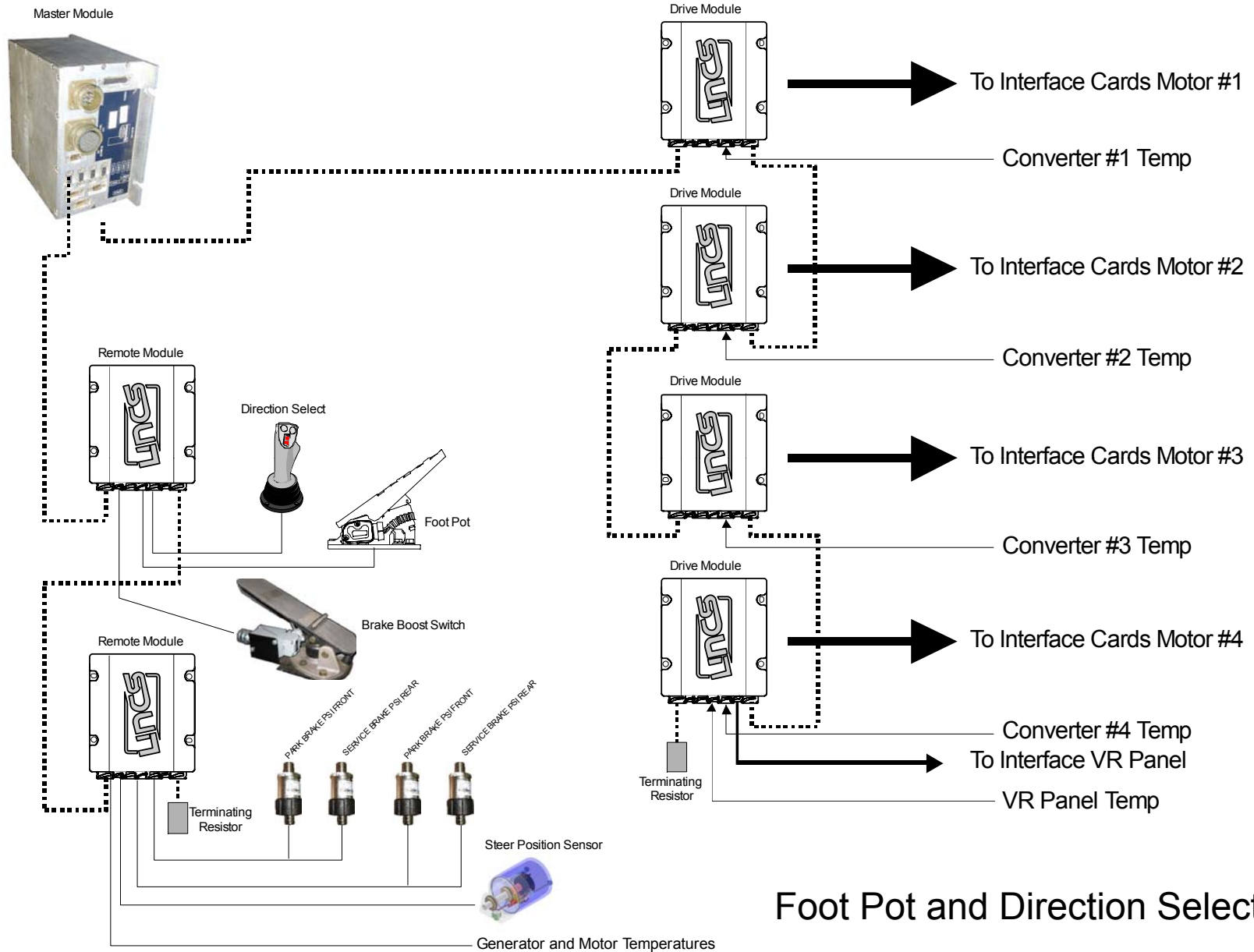


# VR Panel SCR Firing Timing



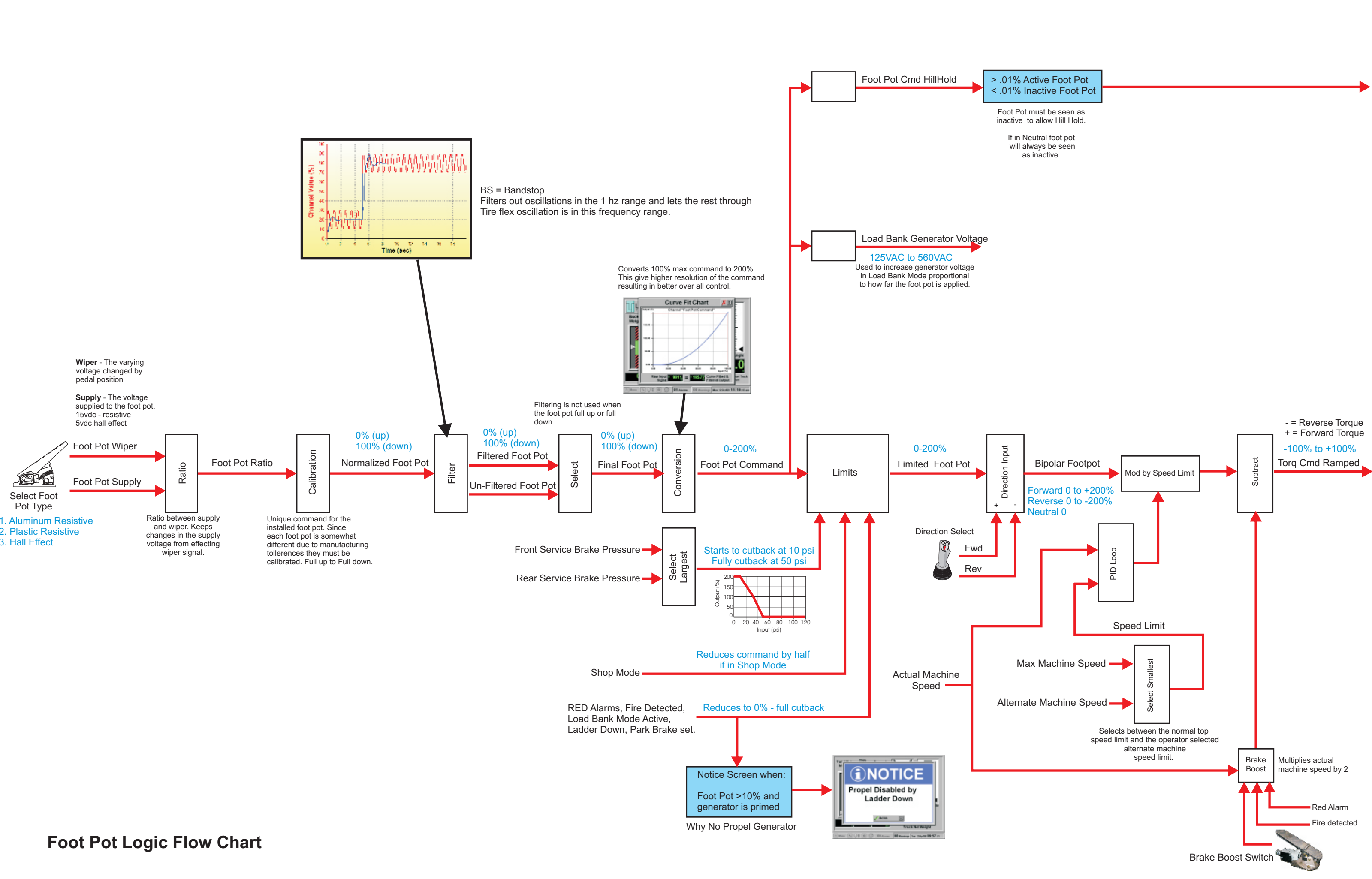
## VR Blown Fuse Detection



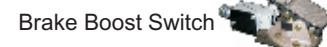


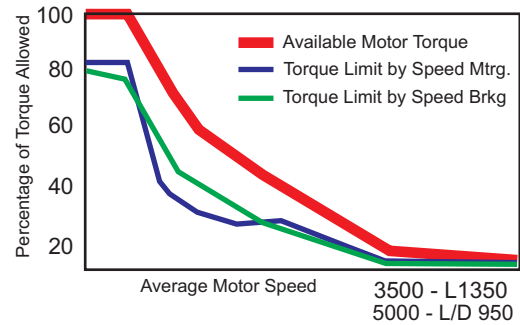
Foot Pot and Direction Select



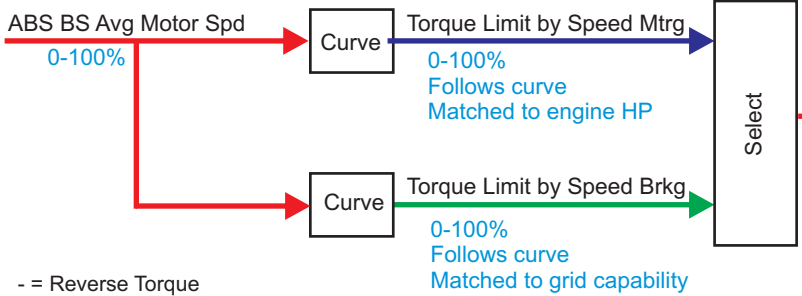


Foot Pot Logic Flow Chart





Typical curves. Note that there are actually two curves - one for power and one for braking. Power curve to match the engine characteristics and braking curve to match the grids. Represents percentage of available that can be used.

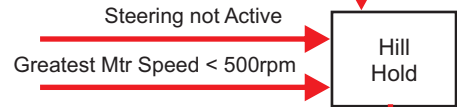


- = Reverse Torque  
+ = Forward Torque  
-100% to +100%



Inactive Foot Pot

Hill Hold is only active when the Foot Pot is released and the machine is not moving. Hill Hold will start out commanding 25% torque and adjust that percentage to the amount required to hold the machine stationary. If steering is active Hill Hold torque is held constant at the value at which steering began.



Hill Hold

Common Limits

Generator Temp >374f / 190c  
VR Temp > 185f / 85c  
Temps start out at 100% and reduce as temperature increase.

Front Limits

Torque Reduction via LINC menu 40% to 100%

Rear Limits

Torque Reduction via LINC menu 40% to 100%

Motor Temp >249f / 140c  
Converter Temp > 185f / 85c  
Temps start out at 100% and reduce as temperature increase.

- = Reverse Torque  
+ = Forward Torque  
-100% to +100%

Motor #1 Converter and Motor Temps

Motor Torque Limit #1

Motor #2 Converter and Motor Temps

Motor Torque Limit #2

Motor #3 Converter and Motor Temps

Motor Torque Limit #3

Motor #4 Converter and Motor Temps

Motor Torque Limit #4

Slip Control compares average wheel speed to each individual motor. If motor speed exceeds the set allowable limit for difference (750 RPM) that motors torque is reduced. Braking torque can be applies to the motor if not steering and excessive slip is detected.

- = Reverse Torque  
+ = Forward Torque  
-100% to +100%

Motor #1 Slip Limit

Motor Torque CMD #1

Motor #2 Slip Limit

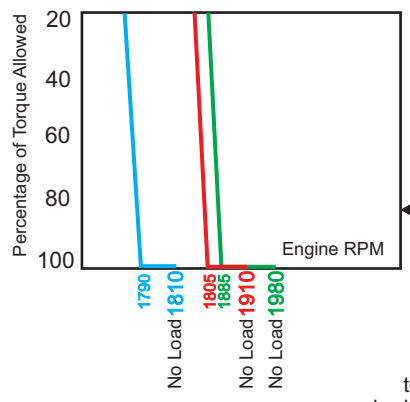
Motor Torque CMD #2

Motor #1 Slip Limit

Motor Torque CMD #3

Motor #2 Slip Limit

Motor Torque CMD #4



Common Torque Limits

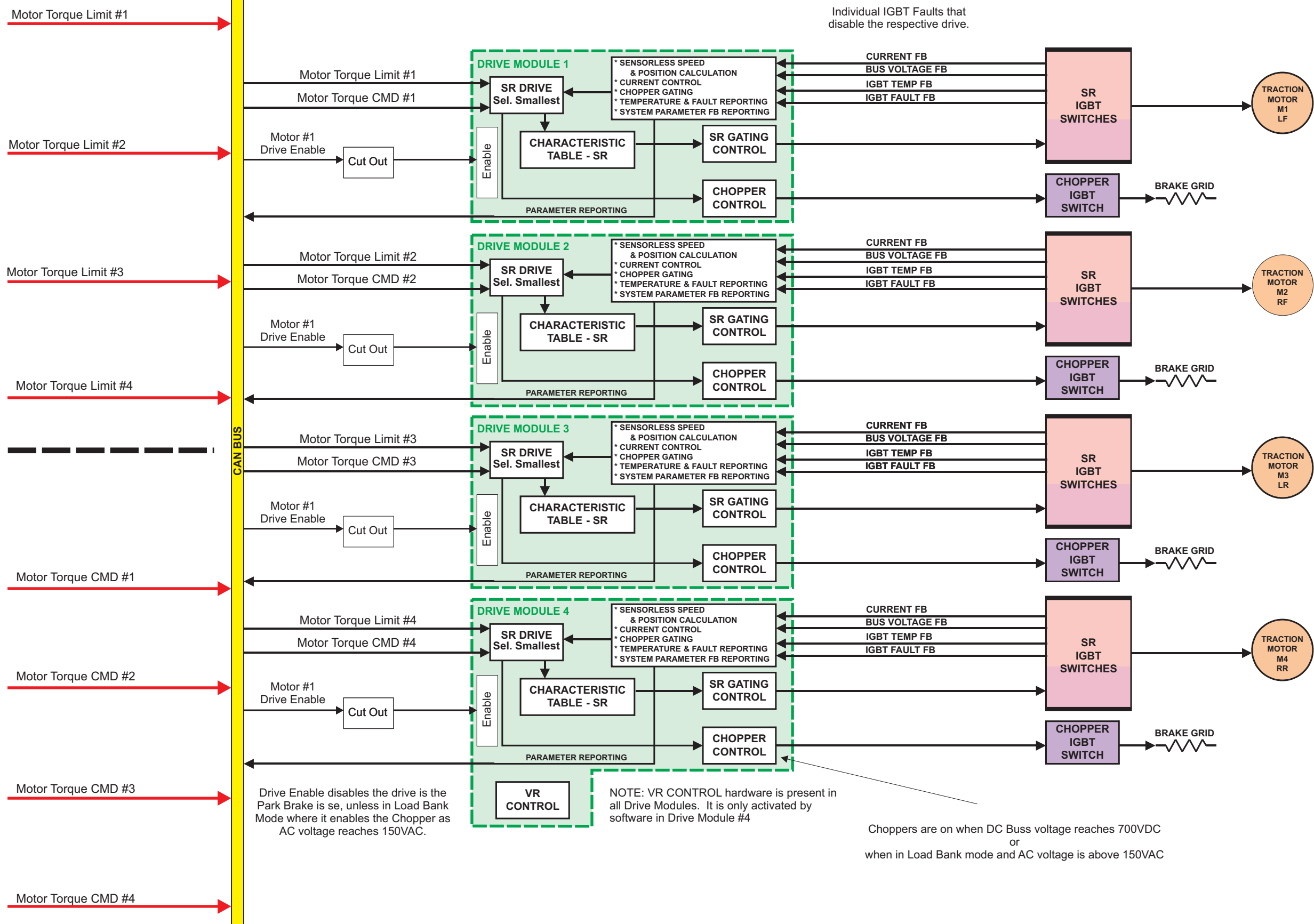
Engine Droop Control  
Acceleration Limit  
Brake Test (L-950 only)

Reduces allowable torque to 64% and overrides service brake reduction to allow machine to push against the applied brakes.

Steering Angle  
Steering angle soften the allowable slip to account for articulation angle.

LINCS Command Limit Logic

- = Reverse Torque  
 + = Forward Torque  
 -100% to +100%



Individual IGBT Faults that disable the respective drive.

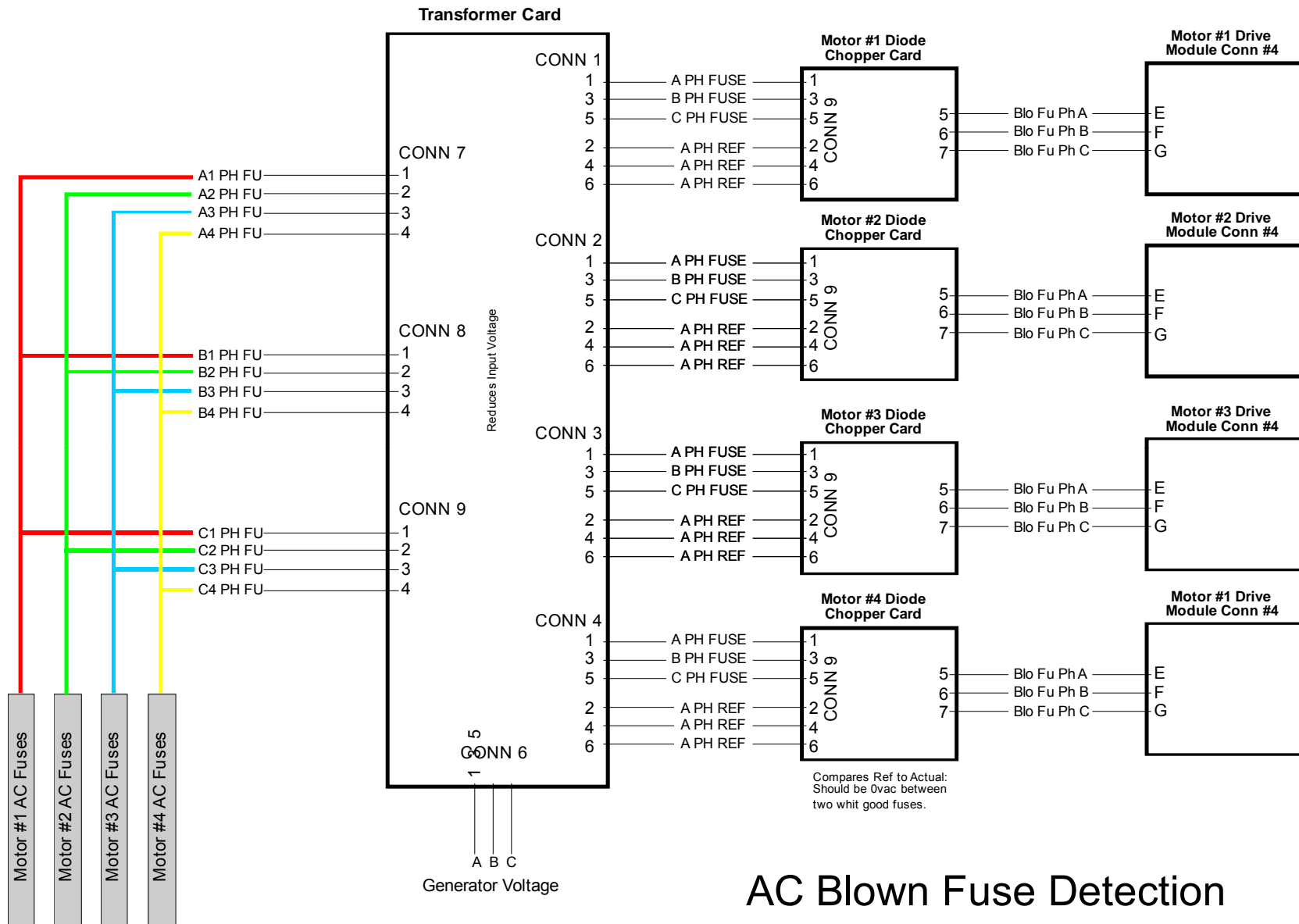
Drive Enable disables the drive is the Park Brake is se, unless in Load Bank Mode where it enables the Chopper as AC voltage reaches 150VAC.

NOTE: VR CONTROL hardware is present in all Drive Modules. It is only activated by software in Drive Module #4

Choppers are on when DC Buss voltage reaches 700VDC or when in Load Bank mode and AC voltage is above 150VAC

### IGBT Control Logic

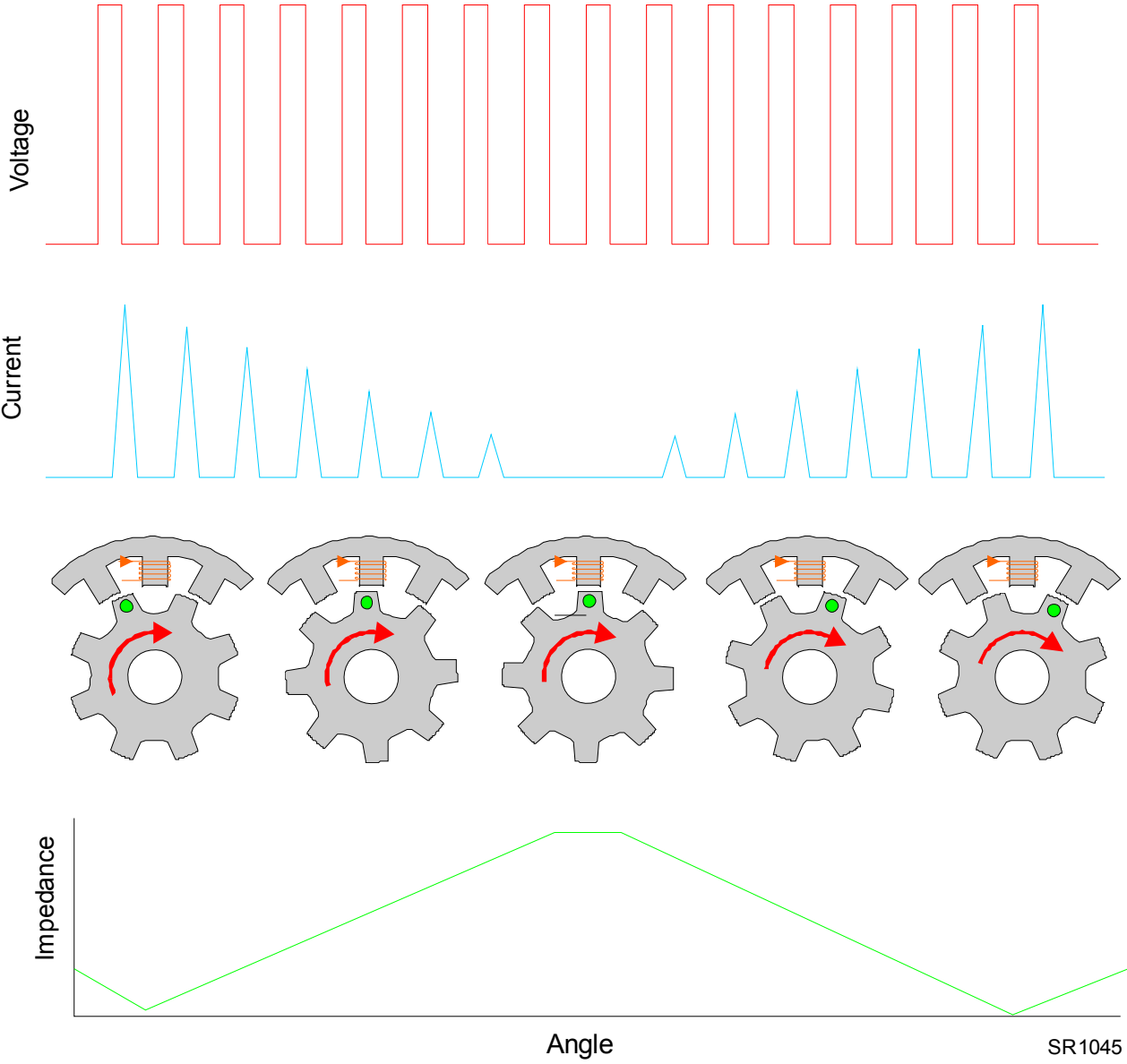


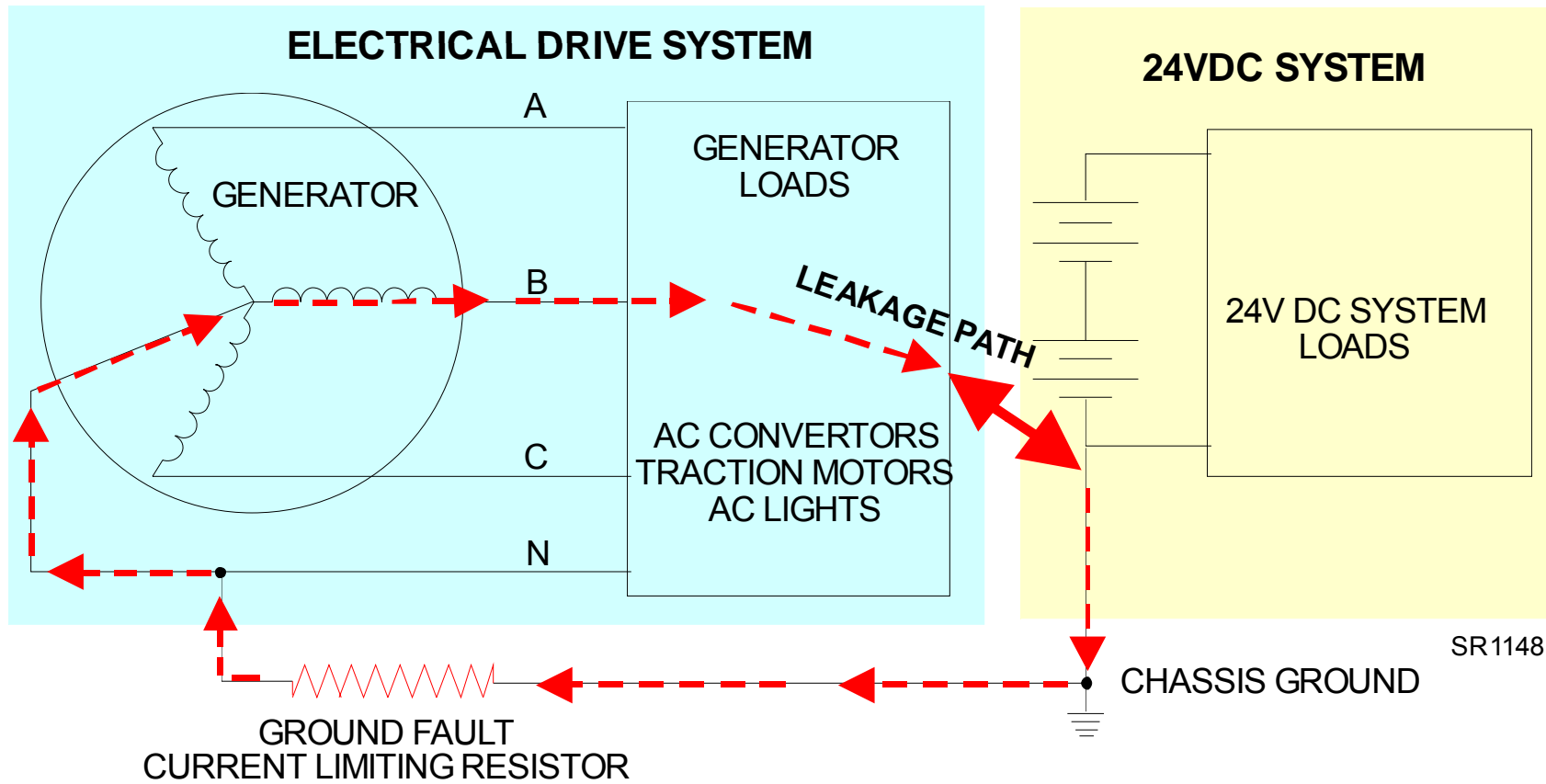


## AC Blown Fuse Detection



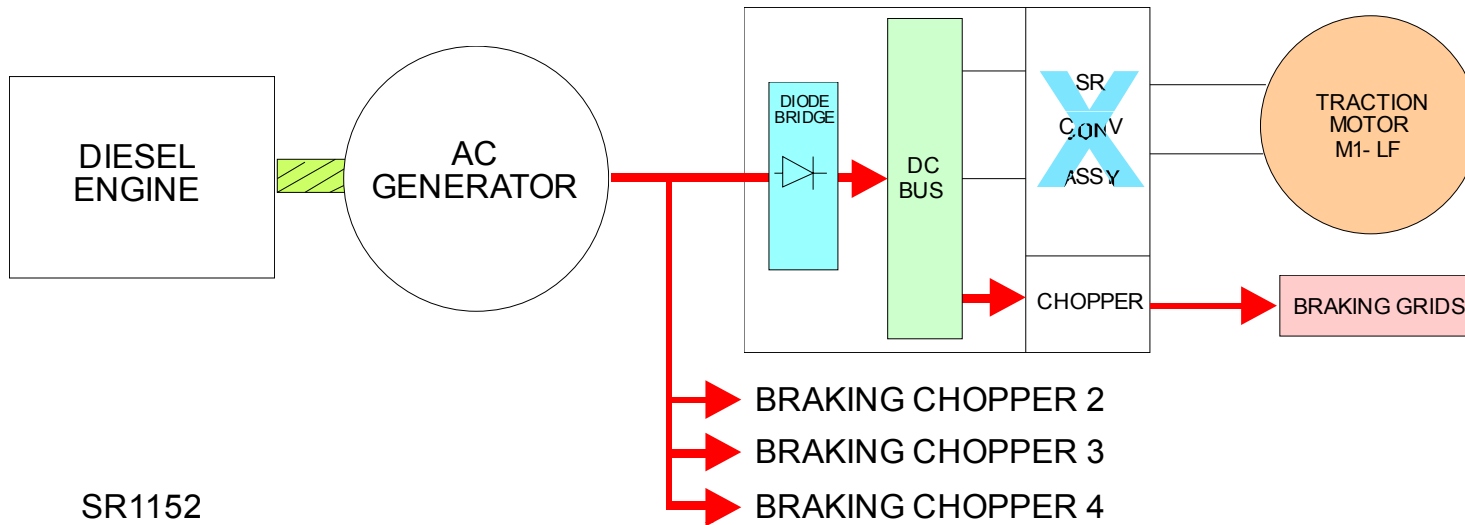
# Speed Sensing





## Ground Fault Monitoring



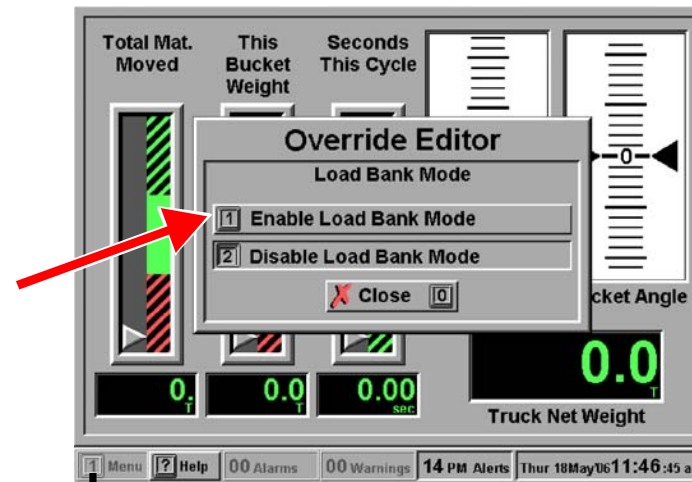


L-950 / D-950	L-1350
Watts = (M1DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /2.38 + (M2DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /2.38 + (M3DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /2.38 + (M4DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /2.38	Watts = (M1DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /1.82 + (M2DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /1.82 + (M3DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /1.82 + (M4DCBusVolt) <sup>2</sup> /1.82
ELECTRICAL HP = Watts/746/0.95	ELECTRICAL HP = Watts/746/0.95

With 0.95 being the generator efficiency and 746 the watts to HP ratio. This gives the approximate horsepower input to the generator.

The loads that cannot be electrically measured, the parasitics, then have to be added to the measured horsepower. This includes hydraulic loads to circulate fluid and operate fan and blower loads, air compressor, battery charger, air conditioner, etc. This has been empirically measured and is estimated to be:

L-950 at HI fan speed: 250 HP  
 D-950 at HI fan speed: 200 HP  
 L-1350 at HI fan speed: 320HP



## Load Bank Mode

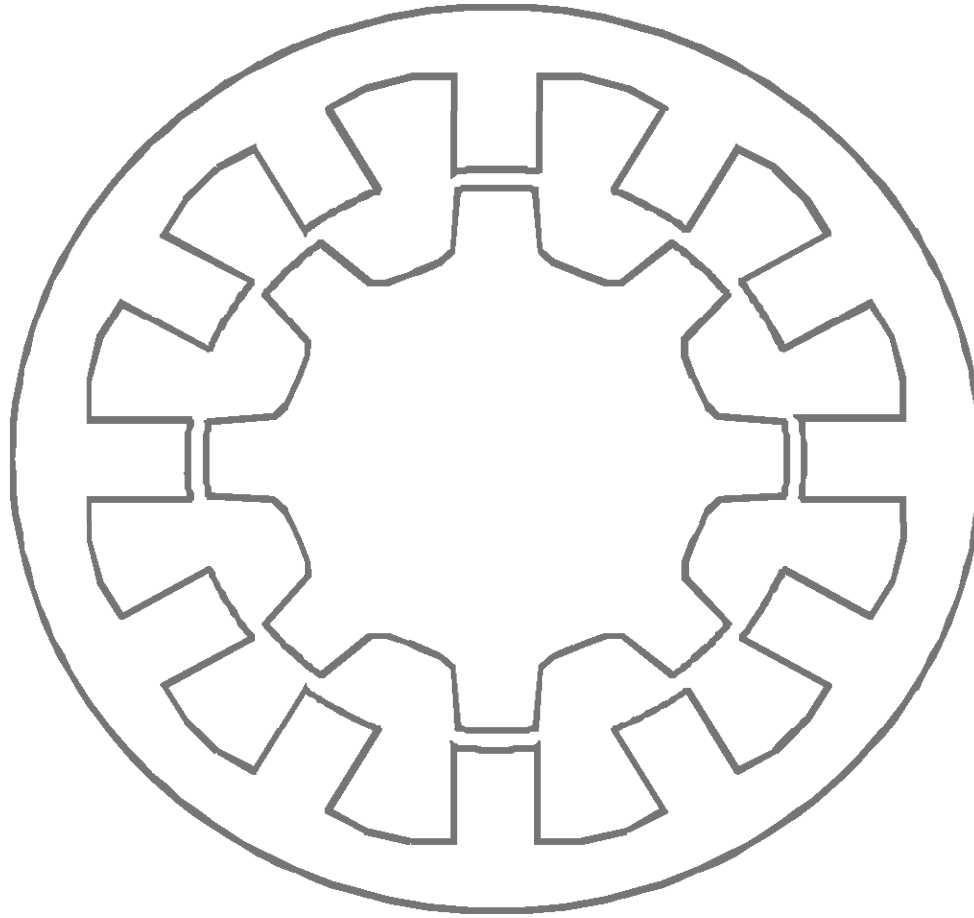
SR 1178B











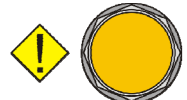
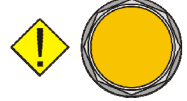
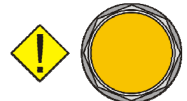
# TROUBLESHOOTING

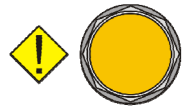
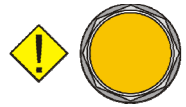
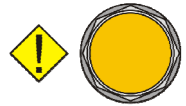
Troubleshooting

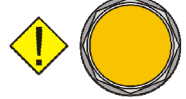
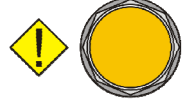
LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.




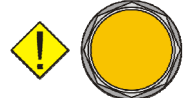
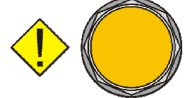
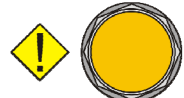





DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Active BridgeCrntCmd	Not used	Active Front End	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chopper Current	Does not exist. Never implemented.	Braking Chopper	- NO ALARM -	N/A	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chopper Status  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Chopper Status  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	OK = 0  Fault = 10,000	Braking Chopper	<b>SR DRV #X : Chopper Status Fault</b>   Amber Warning Light	Analog signal on the Powerex and Semikron IGBT module.  Determined by internal circuitry on the Powerex or Semikron driver card.  Normally accompanied by red light(s) on Powerex panel (unless it is a loose pin problem)  If switch is bad – braking for that motor is lost	Chopper drive card on IGBT to drive module thru interface card and cabling	Follows the signal from IGBT	Cycle 24V (Reboot)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bad IGBT or driver board</li> <li>Open wire from IGBT board to interface card to DM</li> <li>Bad diode chopper interface card</li> <li>Bad cable to chopper</li> <li>Bad SR interface card</li> <li>Bad cable between SR interface and diode chopper interface card</li> <li>Lack of 24V supply to the SR interface card – this will typically give a status fault warning on all phases and chopper.</li> <li>Bad switch or driver board</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Replace chopper panel</li> <li>Check continuity for the Status signal from IGBT</li> <li>Replace interface cards</li> <li>Replace cables</li> <li>Determine problem with 24V supply</li> <li>Replace IGBT module</li> <li>Replace IGBT driver board</li> </ul>
Chopper Temp  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Chopper Temp  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Chopper temperature on heatsink	Braking Chopper	<b>SR DRV #X: Chopper Temp: High Converters Cutting Back</b>   Amber Warning Light	0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration software	YES, when temp goes down to 80°C	N/A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow missing or reduced.</li> <li>RTD problem</li> <li>Interface card problem (Diode/Chopper) interface</li> <li>Drive Module Problem</li> <li>Cable problem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Replace RTD</li> <li>Replace card</li> <li>Replace panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>
Chopper Temp  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Chopper Temp  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Chopper temperature on heatsink	Braking Chopper	<b>SR DRV #X: Chopper Temp: Critically High Converters Cut Off</b>   Amber Warning Light	0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration software	YES, when temp goes down to 80°C	N/A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow missing or reduced.</li> <li>RTD problem</li> <li>Interface card problem (Diode/Chopper) interface</li> <li>Drive Module Problem</li> <li>Cable problem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Replace RTD</li> <li>Replace card</li> <li>Replace panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>
Clockwise Torque	-100 to +100%  Feedback from DM saying what it is doing. Not an actual measurement.	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	N/A	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

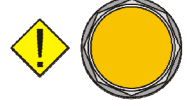
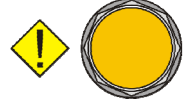
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Data Point # X	Reserved for Engineering use in machine development	Drive Motor Channel	Data Point # 1,2,3,4,5,6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DC Bus Current	Not used No transducer to measure	Active Front End	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
DC Bus Voltage  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X DC Bus Voltage <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	600-730VDC  Typically <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>600V full load</li> <li>660-670V unloaded</li> <li>730 braking</li> </ul>	Active Front End	<b>SR DRV #X: DC Bus Voltage: High</b>   Amber Warning Light	DC bus overvoltage at 820VDC  Shuts down the drive module for that motor.  Bus for that motor is charged up by generator.  There is no automatic discharge when engine goes to low throttle. Red LED will remain on for several minutes.	SR Drive Module	Yes	Reset drive  Set and release park brake	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Overheated grids</li> <li>Grid open</li> <li>Wire open</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keep speed within limits of grade chart</li> <li>Verify fan going to high speed</li> <li>Verify pressure setting of engine fan</li> <li>Check grids</li> <li>Check grid wiring</li> </ul>
Diode Temp <b>Semikron only</b>	<b>Semikron only</b>  Thermistor temp on the diode heatsink  Cutback on all 4 wheel motors at same time – except in braking	Active Front End	<b>Diode Heatsink Temp: High Converters Cutting Back</b>   Amber Warning Light	<b>Semikron only</b> Diode heatsink Too hot  Thermistor voltage on diode heatsink (0-10V signal)  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converter completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	85°C is first warning and start of cutback.  90°C is second warning and fully cutback	Yes	When temperature cools down to 80°C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow</li> <li>Thermistor</li> <li>Interface card</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Check thermistor resistance</li> <li>Check wiring</li> <li>Replace interface card</li> </ul>
Diode Temp <b>Semikron only</b>	<b>Semikron only</b>  Thermistor temp on the diode heatsink  Cutback on all 4 wheel motors at same time – except in braking	Active Front End	<b>Diode Heatsink Temp: Critically High Converters Cut Off</b>   Amber Warning Light	<b>Semikron only</b> Diode heatsink Too hot  Thermistor voltage on diode heatsink (0-10V signal)  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converter completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	85°C is first warning and start of cutback.  90°C is second warning and fully cutback	Yes	When temperature cools down to 80°C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow</li> <li>Thermistor</li> <li>Interface card</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Check thermistor resistance</li> <li>Check wiring</li> <li>Replace interface card</li> </ul>



DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Direction Cmd	Command for Torque direction  Fwd = 0 Rev = 10,000	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	Direction select information from LINCS	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drive Enable Cmd	Command to turn Drive Module on and off.  Run = 0 Off = 10,000	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	SR Drive Run Generator in Configuration Software	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drive State  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X DC Drive State  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	State of the Drive Module  0=Fault 8 = Standby (at boot up) 10=Enabled (park brake released + generator volts)	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: Drive State Fault</b>   Amber Warning Light	Drive Module did not reach the "Run" State (10)  Any number less than 4 produces the alarm message  Drive is turned off. No power or braking from the Drive Module.	SR Drive Code Drive module	Yes	Reset Drive Module  Set and release park brake	Drive module failure	If problem persists and stays with a drive module, swap two drive modules to see if problem follows. If problem follows, replace drive module.
Gen Overvoltage  SR DRV #4	0 = under 565VAC  10,000 = over 565VAC  No voltage value given with this overvoltage alarm  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR	<b>AC Overvoltage: Fault</b>   Amber Warning Light	Trip circuit on VR interface card at 565VAC.  Hardware grounding to 0 the SCR firing signals and report to LINCS of Overvoltage fault.  This is a digital on/off hardware circuit.  Apply air brakes to stop the machine.	VR Interface Card  Gives 0, 10,000 in LINCS display	Yes	Low Throttle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading error</li> <li>• 6 phase transformer</li> <li>• Cables with pin pushed out</li> <li>• VR Interface card</li> <li>• Drive module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify generator voltage with voltmeter.</li> <li>• Replace VR interface card</li> <li>• Replace SCR's</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> <li>• Replace Drive module</li> <li>• Inspect/replace interface cables.</li> </ul>

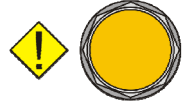
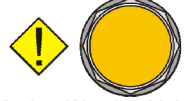
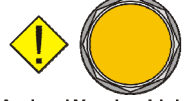
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Generator Field Cmd SR DRV #4	Command to the VR panel in degrees  20° to 160°  Typically 80°-90° with generator unloaded  Moves to about 70° at full load.  May spike to about 40° under a sudden load.  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR	- NO ALARM -	20° = full on , phase forward  160° = phase back – absorbing field energy	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Generator Field Current SR DRV #4	Rotor current  0-200 A range  Approx 20-90A on L1350 Approx 20-150A` on L950  Active only on Drive Module 4	VR	- NO ALARM -	N/A	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Generator Field Voltage SR DRV #4	Voltage across 7-N OP amp not calibrated  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR	- NO ALARM -	Only an approximate value	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Generator Prime Enable	Provides 24V to energize the prime relay and close its contacts. This relay is located on the left side of the Voltage Regulator panel.  This signal will normally go off in about 5 seconds if prime is functioning correctly.	Remote Module	<b>Generator Prime Enable High</b>   Amber Warning Light	The Generator Prime Enable has remained high for more than 30 seconds  If it does not go low within 30 seconds then an alarm is called. This typically means the generator has not primed properly.  If prime has failed there will be no AC voltage. No propel	Configuration	< +4.00 for .5 seconds	Turns off when Master receives End of Priming message	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prime Relay not working</li> <li>• Cabling defective</li> <li>• Remote Module not working</li> <li>• Drive Module not reporting end of priming</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check Generator Prime Voltage in LINCS.</li> <li>• Check Generator Prime Voltage at the prime relay</li> <li>• Test /Replace Prime Relay</li> <li>• Test wiring between remote and Prime relay</li> <li>• Replace Remote Module\</li> <li>• Replace Drive Module</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> </ul>

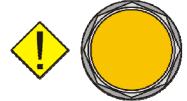
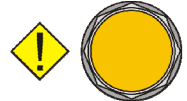


DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Generator Temperature X X = 1,2,3	Generator temperature in the slots between coils.	LINCS	<b>Generator Temperature X: High</b>  Amber Warning Light Accompanied by hint that says <b>Converters Cutting Back</b>	The generator temperature is greater than 190°C (374°F) for more than .5 seconds  At this point the commands to the respective packages will start to be ramped back.  <b>The machine should be stopped immediately as power for propel and retarding will start to be cut back.</b>	Settings in LINCS configuration	Yes - automatically	Reduce temperature below 180°C for .5 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RTD failure</li> <li>• Generator too hot</li> <li>• Lack of airflow</li> <li>• Generator failing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inspect RTD and use one of the spares.</li> <li>• Measure actual generator temperature</li> <li>• Check airflow</li> <li>• Check KLENZ</li> <li>• Check blower wheel, blower speed, motor and adapter</li> <li>• Inspect generator</li> <li>• Replace generator</li> </ul>
Generator Temperature X X = 1,2,3	Generator temperature in the slots between coils.	LINCS	<b>Generator Temperature X: Critically High</b>  Amber Warning Light Accompanied by hint that says <b>Converters Cutting Back</b>	The generator temperature is greater than 200°C (392°F) for more than .5 seconds  At this point the commands to the respective packages will start to be cut off completely.  <b>The machine should be stopped immediately as power for propel and retarding will be off.</b>	Settings in LINCS configuration	Yes - automatically	Reduce temperature below 190°C for .5 seconds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RTD failure</li> <li>• Generator too hot</li> <li>• Lack of airflow</li> <li>• Generator failing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inspect RTD and use one of the spares.</li> <li>• Measure actual generator temperature</li> <li>• Check airflow</li> <li>• Check KLENZ</li> <li>• Check blower wheel, blower speed, motor and adapter</li> <li>• Inspect generator</li> <li>• Replace generator</li> </ul>
Generator Voltage (Signal is called "AC Volts" from Diode Chopper Interface card to Drive Module)  SR DRV #4	Generator voltage feedback  From 6 phase transformer on transformer card. (only 3 phases used)  3 phase signals are combined to an analog signal on Diode/Chopper interface card.  470-505 VAC 950 480-495 VAC 1350 (Slight boost given when loaded)  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR and Drive Module	<b>SR DRV #4: AC Over Voltage: High</b>  Amber Warning Light	Configuration software. Alarms when > 600V for more than .1 second  Takes Generator command to 0 immediately.  No generator voltage or braking or power.  Apply service brakes to stop.	VGEN feedback  AC Line Voltage Feedback  Logic on VR interface card	Resets when voltage is below 525 for more than .1 seconds	Re-prime generator. Go to low throttle and then to high.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading error</li> <li>• 6 phase transformer</li> <li>• Cables with pin pushed out</li> <li>• Diode/Chopper Interface card</li> <li>• Drive module</li> <li>• Loss of feedback</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify generator voltage with voltmeter.</li> <li>• Replace Diode/Chopper interface card</li> <li>• Replace SCR's</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> <li>• Replace Drive module</li> <li>• Inspect/replace interface cables.</li> <li>• Verify the VR feedback wiring with the VR troubleshooting procedure.</li> </ul>

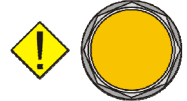
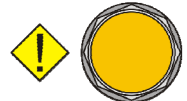
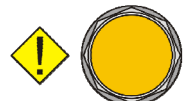
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Generator Voltage  (Signal is called "AC Volts" from Diode Chopper Interface card to Drive Module)  SR DRV #4	Generator voltage feedback  From 6 phase transformer on transformer card. (only 3 phases used)  3 phase signals are combined to an analog signal on Diode/Chopper interface card.  470-505 VAC 950 480-495 VAC 1350 (Slight boost given when loaded)  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR and Drive Module	<b>SR DRV #4: Generator Control Fault: High</b>   Amber Warning Light	Compares Generator Voltage Command Echo to Generator Voltage.  If the commands is more than 50VAC higher than the actual voltage for 2 seconds  Warning message only. No effect on operation.	LINCS	Resets when the difference is less than 40VAC for .5 seconds	Clear the fault	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading error</li> <li>• 6 phase transformer</li> <li>• Cables with pin pushed out</li> <li>• VR Interface card</li> <li>• Drive module</li> <li>• Loss of feedback</li> <li>• Engine rpm not correct</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify Generator Voltage and Generator Voltage Command Echo.</li> <li>• Verify engine rpm is correct</li> <li>• Verify generator voltage with voltmeter.</li> <li>• Replace VR interface card</li> <li>• Replace SCR's</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> <li>• Replace Drive module</li> <li>• Inspect/replace interface cables.</li> <li>• Check wiring from the generator to the transformer board</li> </ul>
Generator Voltage  (Signal is called "AC Volts" from Diode Chopper Interface card to Drive Module)  SR DRV #4	Generator voltage feedback  From 6 phase transformer on transformer card. (only 3 phases used)  3 phase signals are combined to an analog signal on Diode/Chopper interface card.  470-505 VAC 950 480-495 VAC 1350 (Slight boost given when loaded)  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR and Drive Module	<b>SR DRV #4: Generator Control Fault: Low</b>   Amber Warning Light	Compares Generator Voltage Command Echo to Generator Voltage.  If the command is more than 50VAC lower than the actual voltage for 2 seconds.  Warning message only. No effect on operation.	LINCS	Resets when the difference is less than 40VAC for .5 seconds	Clear the fault	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading error</li> <li>• 6 phase transformer</li> <li>• Cables with pin pushed out</li> <li>• VR Interface card</li> <li>• Drive module</li> <li>• Loss of feedback</li> <li>• Engine rpm not correct</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verify Generator Voltage and Generator Voltage Command Echo.</li> <li>• Verify engine rpm is correct</li> <li>• Verify generator voltage with voltmeter.</li> <li>• Replace VR interface card</li> <li>• Replace SCR's</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> <li>• Replace Drive module</li> <li>• Inspect/replace interface cables.</li> <li>• Check wiring from the generator to the transformer board</li> </ul>
Generator Voltage  (Signal is called "AC Volts" from Diode Chopper Interface card to Drive Module)  SR DRV #4	Generator voltage feedback  From 6 phase transformer on transformer card. (only 3 phases used)  3 phase signals are combined to an analog signal on Diode/Chopper interface card.  470-505 VAC 950 480-495 VAC 1350 (Slight boost given when loaded)  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR and Drive Module	<b>SR DRV #4: Generator Voltage Fault</b>   Amber Warning Light	Looks at generator voltage level when the Voltage Regulator has been disabled. >100VAC for > than 10 seconds  VR is disabled by Prime Enable Timeout or by the Throttle Switch going to low.  In either of these cases there should not be any voltage	LINCS	Resets when value is less than 50VAC for more than .5 seconds	Clear the fault	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Defective VR interface card</li> <li>• Problem with VR panel</li> <li>• Defective Remote</li> <li>• Defective Drive Module</li> <li>• Software problem</li> <li>• Throttle Switch defective</li> <li>• Wiring</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Replace VR interface card</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> <li>• Replace Drive module</li> <li>• Replace remote that carries the Prime Enable signal (check machine schematic)</li> <li>• Inspect/replace interface cables.</li> <li>• Check wiring from the generator to the transformer board</li> </ul>




DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Greatest Converter Temp	For a given drive module. Looks at all of the IGBT switch temps and picks the greatest	Drive Motor Channel	<b>- NO ALARM -</b> (Alarms are on individual temperature levels)	Temperatures on the IGBT switch modules. Used to generate the torque reduction signals	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Internal Drive Fault Internal to Drive Module	Not visible in LINC S	Drive Module Hardware	<b>Internal Drive Fault # XX</b>  Amber Warning Light	Internal failure to the drive module  XX will be a code number related to a specific problem.  All faults listed this way are not used in the LeTourneau drive system and should never appear. If they appear – the drive module has likely failed	SR Drive Code SR Drive module	Maybe	Reset Drive Module  Set and release park brake  If this does not work – then reboot.	Defective Drive Module	IF problem persists replace drive module.
Master <b>X (XX) =</b> <b>1 (LF)</b> <b>2 (RF)</b> <b>3 (LR)</b> <b>4 (RR)</b>	Message when one or more motors have been disabled in LINC S menus	Master	<b>Motor X (XX) Disabled – Braking Effort Reduced</b>  Amber Warning Light	Motor has been disabled in LINC S menus.  This comes up each time the park brake is released to remind the operator that a motor is disabled.  CAUTION: 25% of torque and braking is gone for each motor disabled.  This is followed by a <b>blue</b> information screen that says <b>Motor Disabled by Maintenance Personnel.</b>	Master	Enable motor in LINC S menus	Message	Someone has disabled a motor in LINC S menus	Slow down on grade
Motor Spd&Direction	-5000 - 0 - +5000 rpm Left motors - Fwd is pos, Right motors – Fwd is neg (motors turning in reverse)	Drive Motor Channel	<b>- NO ALARM -</b>	Motor speed and direction	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Motor Speed Absolute	0-5000 rpm  Always positive.  From Drive Module	Drive Motor Channel	<b>- NO ALARM -</b>		NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A




DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Motor Speed Cmd	0-4500 rpm "0" is the only command that is used or means anything.	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	Only used in Hill Hold Mode. Only 0 command is used. All other numbers are NOT used. New configurations load 0 when booting.	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Motor Temperature XX (XX= LF, RF, LR or RR)	Temperature of the respective motor	Remote Module	<b>Motor Temperature XX High</b>  Amber Warning Light	The respective motor temperature is greater than 121°C (250°F) for more than .5 seconds  At this point the commands to the respective packages will start to be ramped back.  <b>The machine should be stopped immediately as power for propel and retarding will start to be cut back.</b>	Configuration	< 119°C (246°F) for .5 seconds	Cool off motor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient or blocked airflow</li> <li>Blower motor defective</li> <li>Blower wheel broken</li> <li>Motor RTD defective</li> <li>Cable problem between Remote Module and motor.</li> <li>Brakes locked up</li> <li>Motor defective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check air lines for obstruction</li> <li>Check axle air outlets for obstruction</li> <li>Replace blower motor</li> <li>Replace blower wheel</li> <li>Check blower rpm and pressure settings</li> <li>Check motor RTD</li> <li>Swap to another RTD (3 on motor)</li> <li>Check cables between Remote Module and motor</li> <li>Check brakes</li> <li>Replace motor</li> </ul>
Motor Temperature XX (XX= LF, RF, LR or RR)	Temperature of the respective motor	Remote Module	<b>Motor Temperature XX Critically High</b>  Amber Warning Light	The respective motor temperature is greater than 129°C (264°F) for more than .5 seconds  This will hold the commands at 0 for the respective motor packages.  <b>The machine should be stopped immediately as power for propel and retarding will be completely off.</b>	Configuration	< 127°C (261°F) for .5 seconds	Cool off motor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Insufficient or blocked airflow</li> <li>Blower motor defective</li> <li>Blower wheel broken</li> <li>Motor RTD defective</li> <li>Cable problem between Remote Module and motor.</li> <li>Brakes locked up</li> <li>Motor defective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check air lines for obstruction</li> <li>Check axle air outlets for obstruction</li> <li>Replace blower motor</li> <li>Replace blower wheel</li> <li>Check blower rpm and pressure settings</li> <li>Check motor RTD</li> <li>Swap to another RTD (3 on motor)</li> <li>Check cables between Remote Module and motor</li> <li>Check brakes</li> <li>Replace motor</li> </ul>
Motor Torque Cmd	Variable 0-100% maximum range 0-72% on L-950 0-80% on D-950 0-80% on L-950	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	LINCS drive controls and limits 100% is a curve that is maximum capability of the B-40 motor.  Curves are reduced to match driver capability.	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A


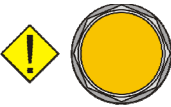

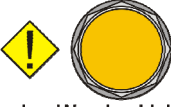
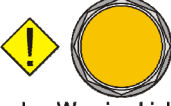
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
NEG 15V supply  Internal to Drive Module  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X NEG 15V Supply  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	Not visible in LINCS	Drive Module Hardware	<b>SR DRV #X: NEG 15V SUPPLY: FAULT</b>   Amber Warning Light	SR Drive module lost -15V power  Alarms if greater than -12.5V  On-board DC-DC converter that receives power from CAN bus.  This message rare as the drive module likely dead by this stage.	SR Drive module	Yes, if power did not droop such that SR module quit communicating with master.	Cycle park brake switch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CAN bus</li> <li>SR Drive Module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check/repair CAN bus 24V supply if all modules on chain have failed due to loss of digital power.</li> <li>If alarm is received by a single SR drive module, replace module.</li> </ul>
Neg Motor Spd&Direction	-5000 to 0 to +5000 rpm  Opposite of motor speed and direction. Used for CSV electrochart so all motors appear to be going same direction on charting	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	N/A	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Overspeed Coast  Internal to Drive Module  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Overspeed Fault  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	Not visible in LINCS	Drive Module Hardware	<b>SR DRV #X: OVERSPEED COAST</b> (Set at 6000 rpm)   Amber Warning Light	SR Drive Code  Calculated motor speed as set in configuration for overspeed was exceeded  Shuts the drive off.	SR Drive module	Yes	Reset Drive Module  Reboot	Machine runaway condition	Operate machine within speed and grade limits on grade chart.  If problem persists, and machine was not in a run away condition, return and replace drive module.
Overspeed Fault  Internal to Drive Module  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Overspeed Fault  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	Not visible in LINCS	Drive Module Hardware	<b>SR DRV #X: OVERSPEED FAULT</b>   Amber Warning Light	Motor speed exceeded 5030 rpm  Sensorless algorithm or Master	SR Drive module	No, SR drive module will continue to report overspeed until adequate bus voltage is present.	N/A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DC bus Voltage</li> <li>Steep grade</li> <li>SR sensorless glitch – false speed signal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1350 exceeded 11 mph.</li> <li>950 exceeded 16.6 mph</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>





DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Phase Y Current <b>(Y= 1,2 or 3)</b>  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Phase Y Current  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	Amps 1v = 250A externally Analog signal from IGBT. Comes from current transformer in the IGBT module.	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: PHASE Y CURRENT: FAULT</b>   Amber Warning Light	1190A for more than 6 microseconds was detected on indicated phase. Typically means a shorted IGBT or diode.  Filtered and attempts to sample waveform. Only to look at in LINCOS. Not used in configuration for control.	SR Drive module hardware circuit.  Current signal output from Powerex or Semikron phase leg package.	Yes	Cycle park brake switch  *Caution: resetting this alarm can cause major damage to IGBT.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shorted IGBT or Diode on indicated motor and phase</li> <li>SR Drive module</li> <li>Interface Cards</li> <li>14-pin connector</li> <li>Cabling</li> <li>Shorted wires</li> <li>Short between apples in axle</li> <li>Bad coil in motor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check for shorted IGBT with VOM. Replace drive module</li> <li>inspect/change interface boards</li> <li>Inspect/replace and cable.</li> <li>Verify 14-pin connectors are intact</li> <li>Inspect connectors for pins bent or pushed out</li> <li>Inspect apples in axle</li> <li>Inspect motor</li> </ul>
Phase Y High Switch Status <b>(Y= 1,2 or 3)</b>  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Phase Y High Switch Status  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	OK = 0  Fault = 10,000  Does not shut anything down. Open wire can cause same problem	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: Phase Y High Switch Status: Fault</b>   Amber Warning Light	Analog signal from the Powerex and Semikron IGBT module.  Determined by internal circuitry on the Powerex or Semikron driver card.  Accompanied by red light on Powerex panel	IGBT Driver Card	Whenever fault clears	Whenever fault clears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pin pushed out or open in IGBT wiring harness</li> <li>Bent pins</li> <li>Loose cable connector</li> <li>IGBT connector cable disconnected</li> <li>Red light on Panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Drive module failure</li> <li>Interface card failure</li> <li>Lack of 24V supply to the SR interface card – this will typically give a status fault warning on all phases and chopper.</li> <li>Bad switch or driver board</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check cables for loose pins and repair</li> <li>Check cables for security</li> <li>Swap/replace drive module</li> <li>Replace panel</li> <li>Replace SR interface card</li> <li>Determine problem with 24V supply</li> <li>Replace IGBT module</li> <li>Replace driver board</li> </ul>
Phase Y High Switch Temp <b>(Y= 1,2 or 3)</b>  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Phase Y High Switch Temp  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	Temperature on IGBT heatsink	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: Phase Y High Switch Temp: High Converters Cutting Back</b>   Amber Warning Light	0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration Software	YES, when temp goes down to 80°C	Cool down	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow missing or reduced.</li> <li>RTD problem</li> <li>Interface card problem (Diode/Chopper) interface</li> <li>Drive Module Problem</li> <li>Cable problem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Replace RTD</li> <li>Replace card</li> <li>Replace panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>
Phase Y High Switch Temp <b>(Y= 1,2 or 3)</b>  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Phase Y High Switch Temp  <b>(X= 1,2,3 OR 4)</b>	Temperature on heatsink	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: Phase Y High Switch Temp: Critically High Converters Cut Off</b>   Amber Warning Light	0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration Software	YES, when temp goes down to 80°C	Cool down	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow missing or reduced.</li> <li>RTD problem</li> <li>Interface card problem (Diode/Chopper) interface</li> <li>Drive Module Problem</li> <li>Cable problem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Replace RTD</li> <li>Replace card</li> <li>Replace panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>


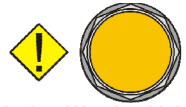
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Phase Y Low Switch Status  (Y= 1,2 or 3)  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Phase Y Low Switch Status  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	<b>NOT USED ON POWEREX ONLY ON SEMIKRON</b> OK = 0  Fault = 10,000  Does not shut anything down. Open wire can cause same problem	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: Phase Y Low Switch Status: Fault</b>   Amber Warning Light	Analog signal from the Powerex and Semikron IGBT module.  Determined by internal circuitry on the Powerex or Semikron driver card.  Typically accompanied by red light on Powerex panel	IGBT Driver Card	Whenever fault clears	Whenever fault clears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pin pushed out or open in IGBT wiring harness</li> <li>Bent pins</li> <li>Loose cable connector</li> <li>IGBT connector cable disconnected</li> <li>Red light on Panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Drive module failure</li> <li>Interface card failure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check cables for loose pins and repair</li> <li>Check cables for security</li> <li>Swap/replace drive module</li> <li>Replace panel</li> <li>Replace interface card</li> </ul>
Phase Y Low Switch Temp  (Y= 1,2 or 3)  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Phase Y Low Switch Temp  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	<b>NOT USED ON POWEREX ONLY ON SEMIKRON</b>	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: Phase Y Low Switch Temp: High Converters Cutting Back</b>   Amber Warning Light	0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration Software	YES, when temp goes down to 80°C	Cool down	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow missing or reduced.</li> <li>RTD problem</li> <li>Interface card problem (Diode/Chopper) interface</li> <li>Drive Module Problem</li> <li>Cable problem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Replace RTD</li> <li>Replace card</li> <li>Replace panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>
Phase Y Low Switch Temp  (Y= 1,2 or 3)  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X Phase Y Low Switch Temp  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	<b>NOT USED ON POWEREX ONLY ON SEMIKRON</b>	Drive Motor Channel	<b>SR DRV #X: Phase Y Low Switch Temp: Critically High Converters Cut Off</b>   Amber Warning Light	0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration Software	YES, when temp goes down to 80°C	Cool down	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Airflow missing or reduced.</li> <li>RTD problem</li> <li>Interface card problem (Diode/Chopper) interface</li> <li>Drive Module Problem</li> <li>Cable problem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check airflow</li> <li>Replace RTD</li> <li>Replace card</li> <li>Replace panel (Powerex)</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>

DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
POS 15V SUPPLY  Internal to Drive Module  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X POS 15V SUPPLY  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Not visible in LINCS	Drive Module Hardware	<b>SR DRV #X: POS 15V SUPPLY: FAULT</b>   Amber Warning Light	SR Drive module lost 15V power  Alarms if less than 11.08V  On-board DC-DC converter that receives power from CAN bus.  Typically the drive module will cease to operate at about same time as the alarm so this alarm will be rare.	SR Drive module	Yes, if power did not droop such that SR module quit communicating with master.	Cycle park brake switch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CAN bus</li> <li>SR Drive Module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check/repair CAN bus 24V supply if all modules on chain have failed due to loss of digital power.</li> <li>If alarm is received by a single SR drive module, replace module.</li> </ul>
POS 24V Supply  Internal to Drive Module  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X POS 24V SUPPLY  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Not visible in LINCS	Drive Module Hardware	<b>SR DRV #X: POS 24V SUPPLY: FAULT</b>   Amber Warning Light	SR Drive module lost 24V power  Alarms if less than 12.5V  On-board DC-DC converter that receives power from CAN bus.  Typically the drive module will cease to operate at about same time as the alarm so this alarm will be rare.	SR Drive module	Yes, if power did not droop such that SR module quit communicating with master.	Cycle park brake switch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CAN bus</li> <li>SR Drive Module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check/repair CAN bus 24V supply if all modules on chain have failed due to loss of digital power.</li> <li>If alarm is received by a single SR drive module, replace module.</li> </ul>
POS 5V supply  Internal to Drive Module  This is displayed for each drive module: SR DRV #X POS 15V SUPPLY  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Not visible in LINCS	Drive Module Hardware	<b>SR DRV #X: POS 5V SUPPLY: FAULT</b>   Amber Warning Light	SR Drive module lost 5V power  Alarms if less than 4.75V  On-board DC-DC converter that receives power from CAN bus.  Typically the drive module will cease to operate at about same time as the alarm so this alarm will be rare.	SR Drive module	Yes, if power did not droop such that SR module quit communicating with master.	Cycle park brake switch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CAN bus</li> <li>SR Drive Module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check/repair CAN bus 24V supply if all modules on chain have failed due to loss of digital power.</li> <li>If alarm is received by a single SR drive module, replace module.</li> </ul>
Power To Grids	HP reading for horsepower to grids during load bank mode  0-300 HP	Braking Chopper	- NO ALARM -	Calculated value from Bus voltage squared divided by resistance divided by efficiency.	NO	N/A	N/A	ONLY functions in Load Bank Mode	
Propel Torque	-100% to + 100% Feedback from Drive Module characterization commanding angle and amplitude for that torque  0-72% L950 0-80% D950 and L1350	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	Slight time delay. Should be same as Motor Torque Command.	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

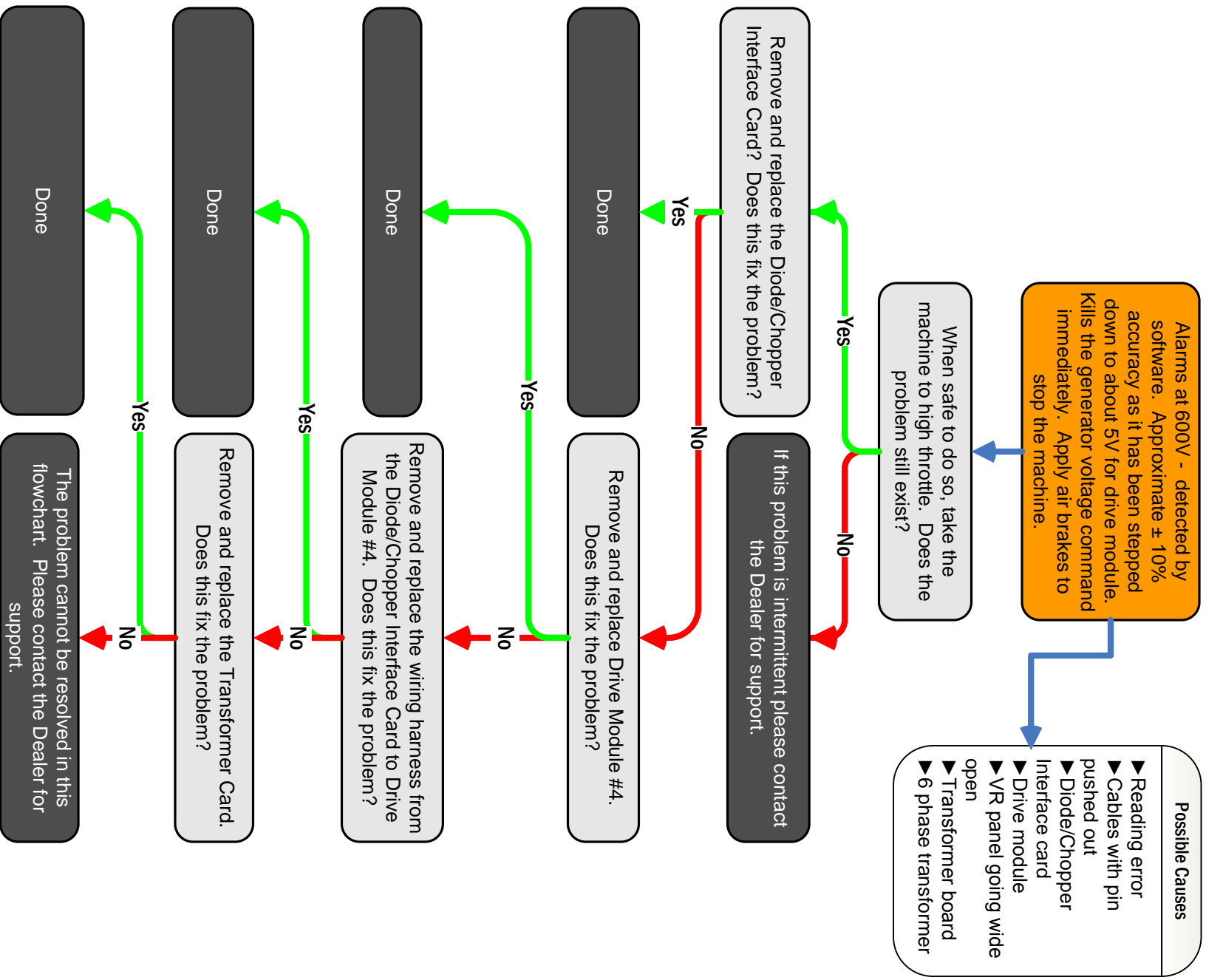
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
Regen Fuse Status	Not used	Active Front End	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Reverse Current Internal to Drive Module	Not visible in LINCS	Drive Module Hardware	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Spare Temp	Not used	Active Front End	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Spd/Torq Mode Cmd	Speed Mode or Torque mode Speed = 10,000 Torque = 0	Drive Motor Channel	- NO ALARM -	Default is Torque Mode Speed mode command only for hill hold mode  Always 0 rpm when in hill hold.		NO	N/A	N/A	N/A
SR DRV #X (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	INFORMATION ABOUT DRIVE MODULE	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: BOOT CRC ERROR</b>   Red Alarm Light	Problem with the Cyclic Redundancy Checksum or CRC. This is a mathematical check that checks boot information for data corruption.  Typically would happen at boot up.	Drive Module	NO	Reboot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective Drive Module</li> <li>Defective Master</li> <li>Defective Configuration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reboot and see if clears – if persistent continue with next steps</li> <li>Install a good Restore Point</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> <li>Replace Master</li> </ul>
SR DRV #X (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	INFORMATION ABOUT DRIVE MODULE	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: CONFIG CRC ERROR</b>   Red Alarm Light	Problem with the Cyclic Redundancy Checksum or CRC. This is a mathematical check that checks configuration information for data corruption.  Typically would happen at boot up.	Drive Module	NO	Reboot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective Drive Module</li> <li>Defective Master</li> <li>Defective Configuration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reboot and see if clears – if persistent continue with next steps</li> <li>Install a good Restore Point</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> <li>Replace Master</li> </ul>
SR DRV #X (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	INFORMATION ABOUT DRIVE MODULE	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: LOG CRC ERROR</b>   Red Alarm Light	Problem with the Cyclic Redundancy Checksum or CRC. This is a mathematical check that checks log information for data corruption.  Typically would happen at boot up.	Drive Module	NO	Reboot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective Drive Module</li> <li>Defective Master</li> <li>Defective Configuration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reboot and see if clears – if persistent continue with next steps</li> <li>Install a good Restore Point</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> <li>Replace Master</li> </ul>

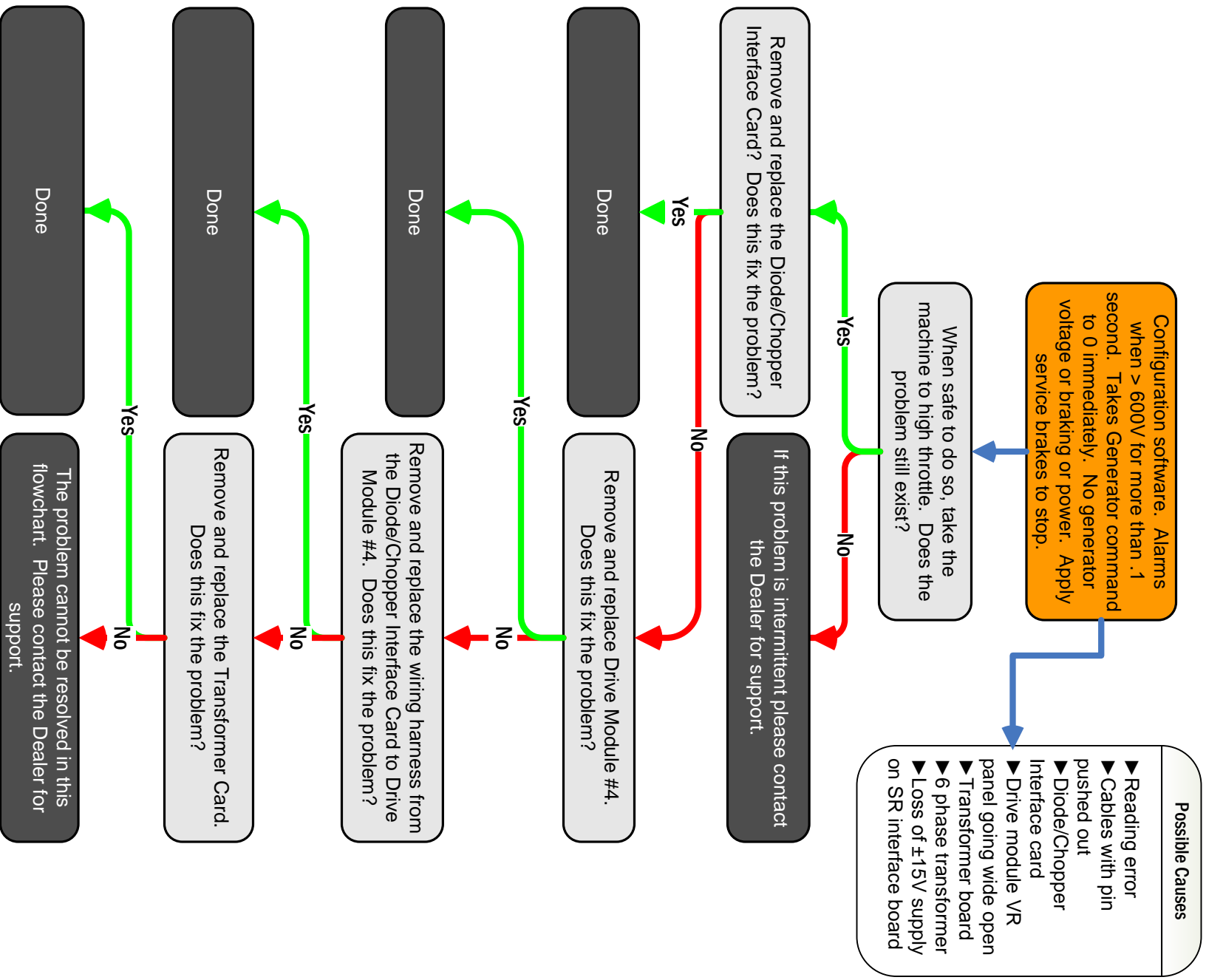
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
SR DRV #X (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	INFORMATION ABOUT DRIVE MODULE	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: POWER FAIL</b>  Red Alarm Light	Module lost power  This message might get out at the last minute before power was lost.  Typically the drive module will cease to operate at about same time as the alarm so this alarm will be rare.	Drive Module	NO	Reboot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective CAN cable</li> <li>Defective Drive Module</li> <li>Defective Configuration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reboot and see if clears – if persistent continue with next steps</li> <li>Install new CAN cable</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> <li>Replace Master</li> </ul>
SR DRV #X (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	INFORMATION ABOUT DRIVE MODULE	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: NO BROADCASTS</b>  Amber Warning Light	Master has problem communicating with Drive Module	Drive Module	NO	Reboot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective CAN cable</li> <li>Defective Drive Module</li> <li>Defective Master</li> <li>Defective Configuration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reboot and see if clears – if persistent continue with next steps</li> <li>Replace CAN cable</li> <li>Repair CAN cable – see KB</li> <li>Inspect CAN cables inside cab</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> <li>Replace Master</li> </ul>
SR DRV #X (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	INFORMATION ABOUT DRIVE MODULE	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: DOES NOT RESPOND TO COMMANDS</b>  Red Alarm Light	Network error  Likely will shutdown the entire network – so you may only get this alarm from one module prior to network shutdown.  Typically the drive module will cease to operate at about same time as the alarm so this alarm will be rare.	Drive Module	NO	Reboot	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defective CAN cable</li> <li>Defective Drive Module</li> <li>Defective Master</li> <li>Defective Configuration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reboot and see if clears – if persistent continue with next steps</li> <li>Replace CAN cable</li> <li>Install a good Restore Point</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> <li>Replace Master</li> </ul>
SR DRV #X Module Temperature (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Internal Drive Module Temperature	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: MODULE TEMP LOW</b>  Amber Warning Light	Temperature is less than -35°C (-31°F)	LINCS	YES	Warm up the Drive Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drive Module cold</li> <li>Drive Module defective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Components may not work properly at this temperature</li> <li>Warm up the electrical cabinet</li> <li>Check Drive Module temperature with temperature probe and verify that it is actually correct temperature</li> <li>Replace Interface cards and cables</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>
SR DRV #X (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Internal Drive Module Temperature	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: MODULE TEMP CRITICALLY LOW</b>  Amber Warning Light	Temperature is less than -40°C (-40°F)	LINCS	YES	Warm up the Drive Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drive Module cold</li> <li>Drive Module defective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Components may not work properly at this temperature</li> <li>Warm up the electrical cabinet</li> <li>Check Drive Module temperature with temperature probe and verify that it is actually correct temperature</li> <li>Replace Interface cards and cables</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>

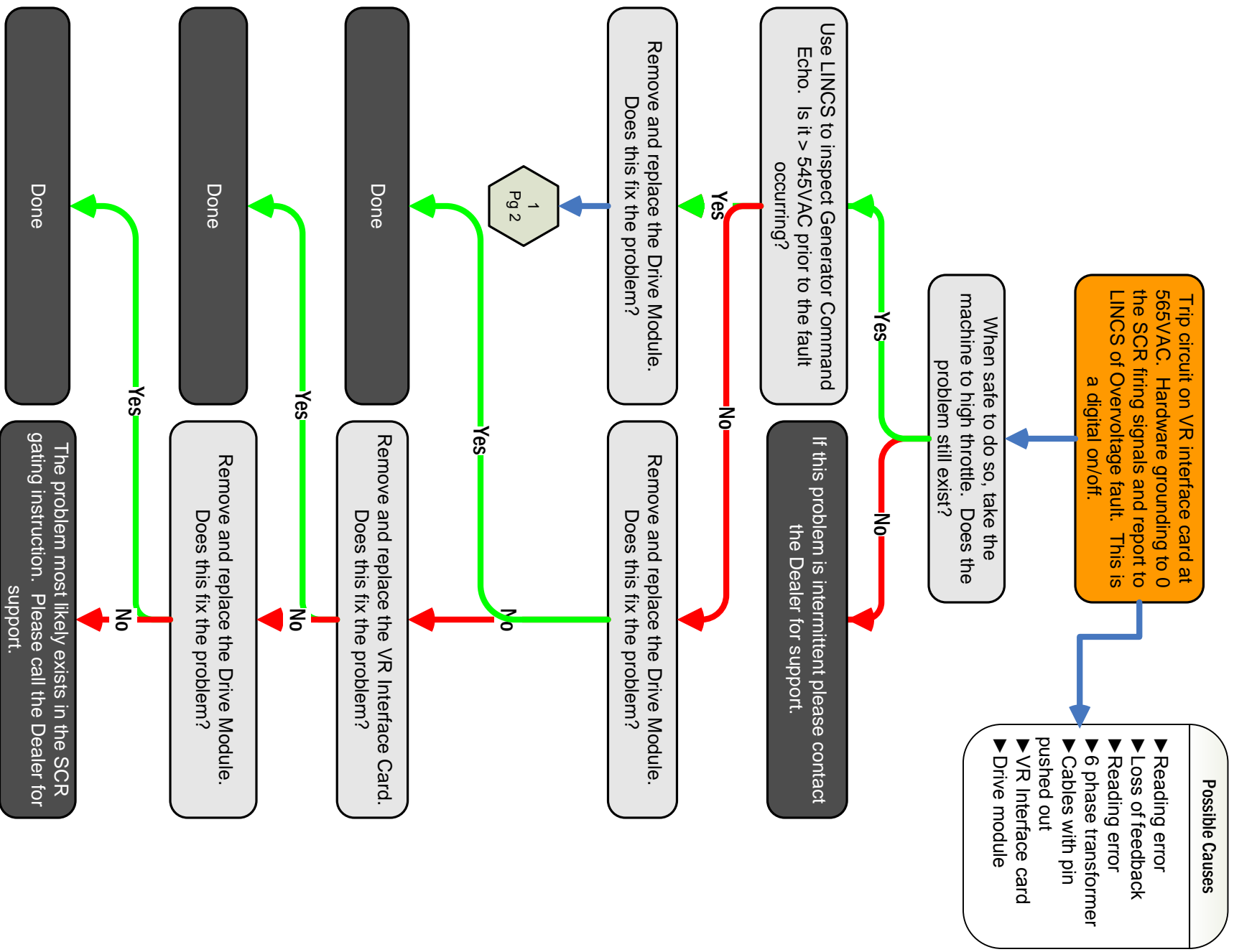
DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
SR DRV #X Module Temperature  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Internal Drive Module Temperature	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: MODULE TEMP HIGH</b>   Amber Warning Light	Internal temperature drive module is greater than 75°C (167°F)  This will begin to cutback on propel and braking	LINCS	YES	Cool down the Drive Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drive Module hot</li> <li>Drive Module defective</li> </ul>	<b>WARNING:</b> <b>Stop machine immediately as this will cut back on propel and braking</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check Drive Module temperature with temperature probe and determine reason for temperature</li> <li>Replace Interface cards and cables</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>
SR DRV #X Module Temperature  (X= 1,2,3 OR 4)	Internal Drive Module Temperature	DRIVE MODULE	<b>SR DRV #X: MODULE TEMP CRITICALLY HIGH</b>   Amber Warning Light	Internal temperature drive module is greater than 80°C (176°F)  This will eliminate propel and braking for that drive module.	LINCS	YES	Cool down the Drive Module	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drive Module hot</li> <li>Drive Module defective</li> </ul>	<b>WARNING:</b> <b>Stop machine immediately as this will eliminate propel and braking on the drive module.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check Drive Module temperature with temperature probe and determine reason for temperature</li> <li>Replace Interface cards and cables</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>
Torque Limit Cmd	Variable 0-100% maximum range  0-72% on L-950 0-80% on D-950 0-80% on L-950	Drive Motor Channel	<b>- NO ALARM -</b>	LINCS Drive control limits  Separate command used for limiting torque.  Reduces torque based on temperature input, speed curve for braking/propel, selectable limits	NO	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Vehicle Speed	Filtered average speed of 4 motors which has been converted to miles per hour	LINCS	<b>Vehicle Speed Out of Control – Use Brakes!</b>   Amber Warning Light	Vehicle is going too fast.  950 > 16.6 mph (4980 rpm) for .500 seconds  1350 > 11 mph (3750 rpm) for .500 seconds  A hint screen is also provided that says “Apply Service Brakes”	LINCS	When speed has reduced.  950 < 14 mph (4200 rpm) for .500 seconds  1350 < 10 mph (3500 rpm) for .500 seconds	Reduce speed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Braking grids hot</li> <li>Grade too steep - going faster than grade chart allows</li> <li>Generator has shut off so no retarding.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply brakes immediately and slow machine down.</li> <li>Radiator fan not going to high speed in retard mode</li> <li>Slow down</li> <li>Follow the speed/grade limits on the grade chart in the cab.</li> <li>Correct problem with generator</li> </ul>
VR Fuse Status	0 = OK 10,000 = blown  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR	<b>SR DRV #4: VR Fuse Status: Blown</b>   Amber Warning Light	Indicates one or more blown fuse(s)  One signal to monitor all 3 VR fuses. 3 individual fuses monitored but only one alarm	VR Interface Card.	When the open fuse has been replaced	Replace fuse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check fuses on VR panel</li> <li>Check cables for continuity</li> <li>Check connectors for pushed out pin.</li> <li>Interface card</li> <li>VR interface card</li> <li>Drive Module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check fuses with meter.</li> <li>Replace fuse(s)</li> <li>Inspect/replace cables</li> <li>Replace VR interface card</li> <li>Replace VR panel</li> <li>Replace interface card</li> <li>Replace Drive Module</li> </ul>

DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR CHANNELS			DRIVE SYSTEM AND SR RELATED WARNINGS, ALARMS AND MESSAGES						
Channel	Description	Area of Drive System	Warning/Alarm/Message	Description of Warning/Alarm	Warning/Alarm/Message generated from?	Does signal reset?	How to reset?	Possible Causes	Recommended Action
VR Heatsink Temp	Thermistor temp on the VR heatsink  Cutback on all 4 wheel motors at same time – except in braking  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR	<b>SR DRV #4: VR Heatsink Temp: High Converters Cutting Back</b>   Amber Warning Light	Thermistor voltage on VR heatsink (0-10V signal)  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converter completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration Software	Yes	When temperature cools down to 80°C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Airflow</li> <li>• Thermistor</li> <li>• Wiring</li> <li>• Interface card</li> <li>• Drive module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check airflow</li> <li>• Check thermistor resistance</li> <li>• Check wiring to interface card</li> <li>• Check wiring to Drive Module – look for pins pushed out</li> <li>• Replace VR interface card</li> <li>• Replace Drive Module</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> </ul>
VR Heatsink Temp	Thermistor temp on the VR heatsink  Cutback on all 4 wheel motors at same time – except in braking  (Active only on Drive Module 4)	VR	<b>SR DRV #4: VR Heatsink Temp: Critically High Converters Cut Off</b>   Amber Warning Light	Thermistor voltage on VR heatsink (0-10V signal)  Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high  Converter completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high	Configuration Software	Yes	When temperature cools down to 80°C	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Airflow</li> <li>• Thermistor</li> <li>• Wiring</li> <li>• Interface card</li> <li>• Drive module</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check airflow</li> <li>• Check thermistor resistance</li> <li>• Check wiring to interface card</li> <li>• Check wiring to Drive Module – look for pins pushed out</li> <li>• Replace VR interface card</li> <li>• Replace Drive Module</li> <li>• Replace VR panel</li> </ul>











A, B or C phase fuse blown. Machine continues to run on the other fuses. The bus voltage will droop under full load. Warning message only. No effect on operation other than drooping bus.

- Possible Causes**
- ▶ Defective Diode/ Chopper interface card
  - ▶ Defective Diode/ Chopper interface card
  - ▶ Loose wire or pin – pull up circuit in Drive Module.
  - ▶ Transformer card
  - ▶ Drive Module
  - ▶ Loss of 24V power to packages or panels

Are other alarms active?

Fix the other alarms first.

Remove the fuse. Use an ohmmeter to verify that the fuse is NOT blown. Is the fuse good?

Remove and replace the fuse. If the problem continues contact the Dealer for support.

Re-install the fuse to its original location. At the VR Interface Card, use an ohmmeter to measure the resistance across the following points: Conn 9, Pins 1 & 2 = A; Conn 9, Pins 3 & 4 = B, Conn 9, Pins 5 & 6 = C. Do you read 2.2MegOhms across the appropriate pins?

Install I/O Breakout Box [425-5739] in-line between Drive Module #4 and Drive Module I/O Connector. Refer to schematic for Drive Module I/O Connector, and Channel number. Measure continuity between the VR Interface Card and the Drive Module. Do you read continuity?

The problem is most likely in the wiring harness between the VR Interface Card and Drive Module #4. Replace or repair the harness.

Remove and replace the VR Interface Card. Does this fix the problem?

Done

The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please contact the Dealer for support.

2 Pg 2

1 Pg 2

1  
Pg 1

Use an ohmmeter to measure continuity between the Transformer Card and the VR Interface Card. Refer to the graphic above to determine where to place the meter leads. Do you read continuity?

Yes

No

Use an ohmmeter to measure the resistance across the transformer card. Refer to the graphic above to determine where to place the meter leads. Do you read 1.22MegOhms across the appropriate pins?

The problem is most likely in the wiring harness between the Transformer Card and the VR Interface Card. Replace or repair the harness.

Yes

No

Use an ohmmeter to measure continuity between the Transformer Card and the Diode/Chopper Panel. Refer to the graphic above to determine where to place the meter leads. Do you read continuity?

There is a problem with the Transformer Card. Remove and replace.

Yes

No

2  
Pg 1

The problem is most likely in the wiring between the Transformer Card and the Diode/Chopper Panel. Replace or repair the wiring.

0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C. Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high. Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high

Are more than 1 Chopper/Phase temp alarms active?

- Possible Causes
- ▶ Airflow missing or reduced
  - ▶ Temperature device problem
  - ▶ Interface card problem (Diode/Chopper) interface
  - ▶ Drive Module Problem
  - ▶ Cable problem

The most likely problem is a lack of adequate air flow to provide cooling to the Generator. Refer to the Blower Speed Adjustments> Blower Circuit>.

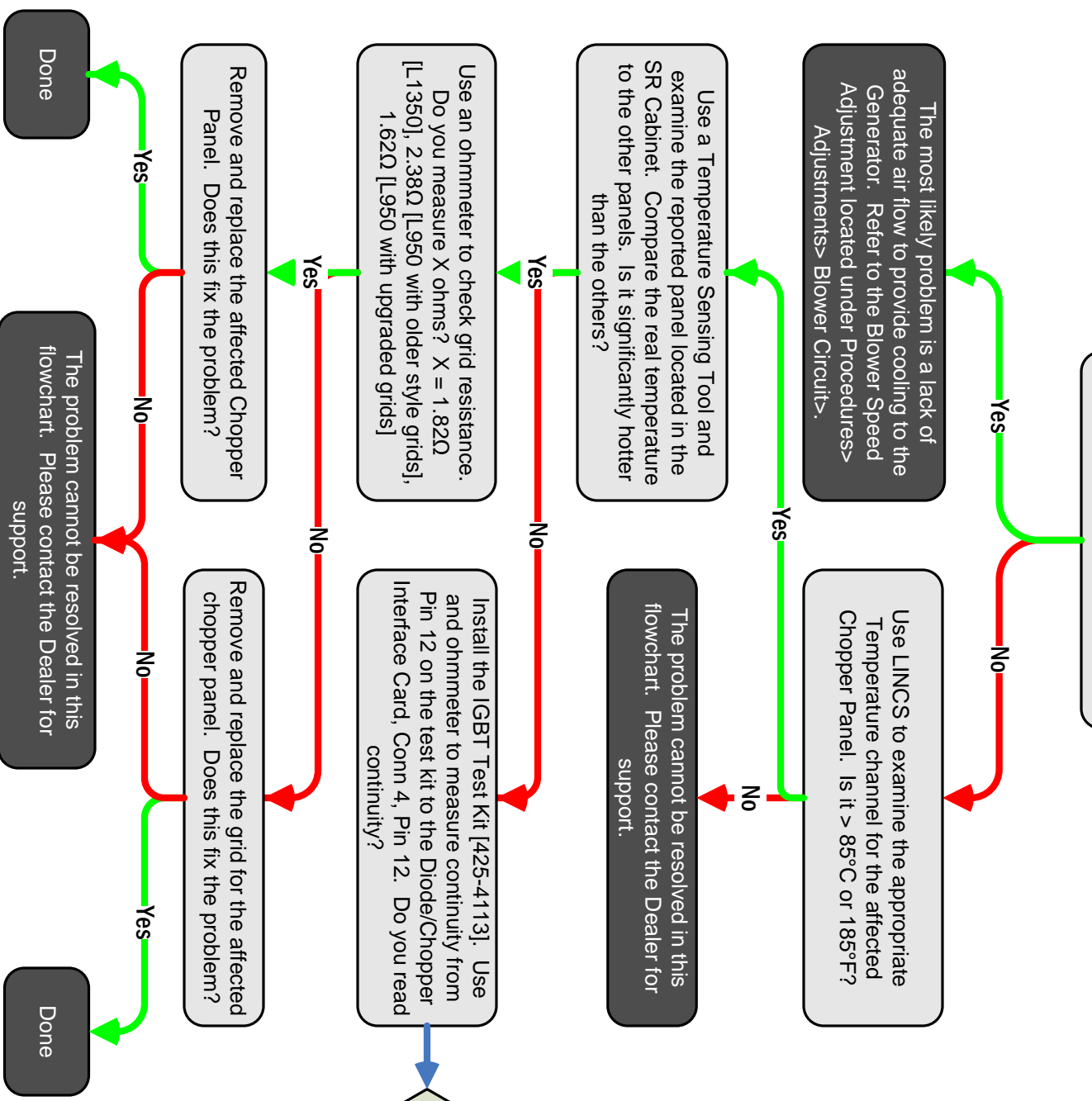
Use LINGCS to examine the appropriate Temperature channel for the affected Chopper Panel. Is it > 85°C or 185°F?

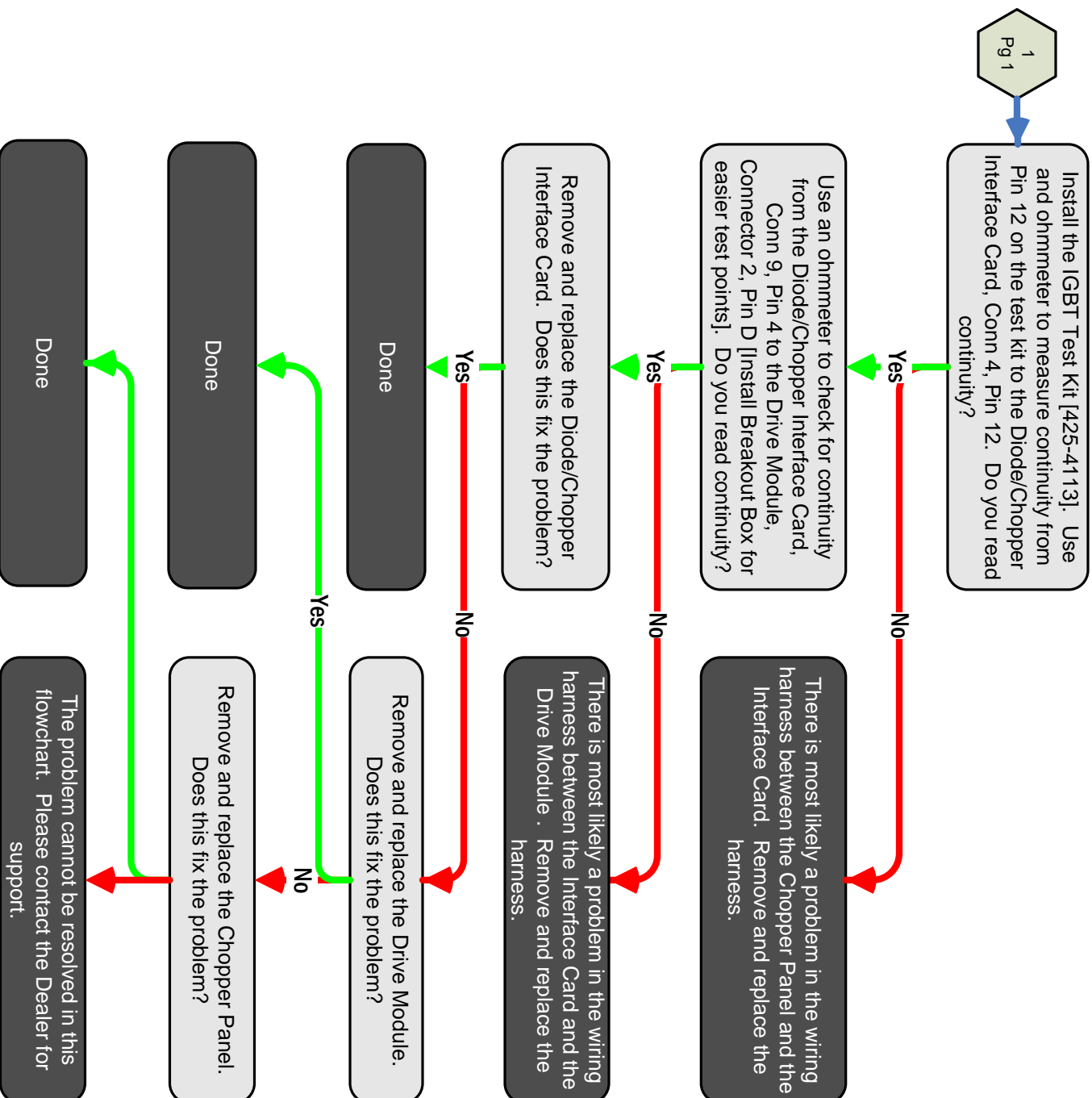
Use a Temperature Sensing Tool and examine the reported panel located in the SR Cabinet. Compare the real temperature to the other panels. Is it significantly hotter than the others?

The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please contact the Dealer for support.

Use an ohmmeter to check grid resistance. Do you measure X ohms? X = 1.82Ω [L1350], 2.38Ω [L950 with older style grids], 1.62Ω [L950 with upgraded grids]

Install the IGBT Test Kit [425-4113]. Use and ohmmeter to measure continuity from Pin 12 on the test kit to the Diode/Chopper Interface Card, Conn 4, Pin 12. Do you read continuity?





0-10V analog signal from the Semikron and Powerex packages. 0-120°C. Cutback starts 85°C and gives first alarm of temperature high. Converters completely off at 90°C and gives second alarm of temperature critically high

Are more than 1 Chopper/Phase temp alarms active?

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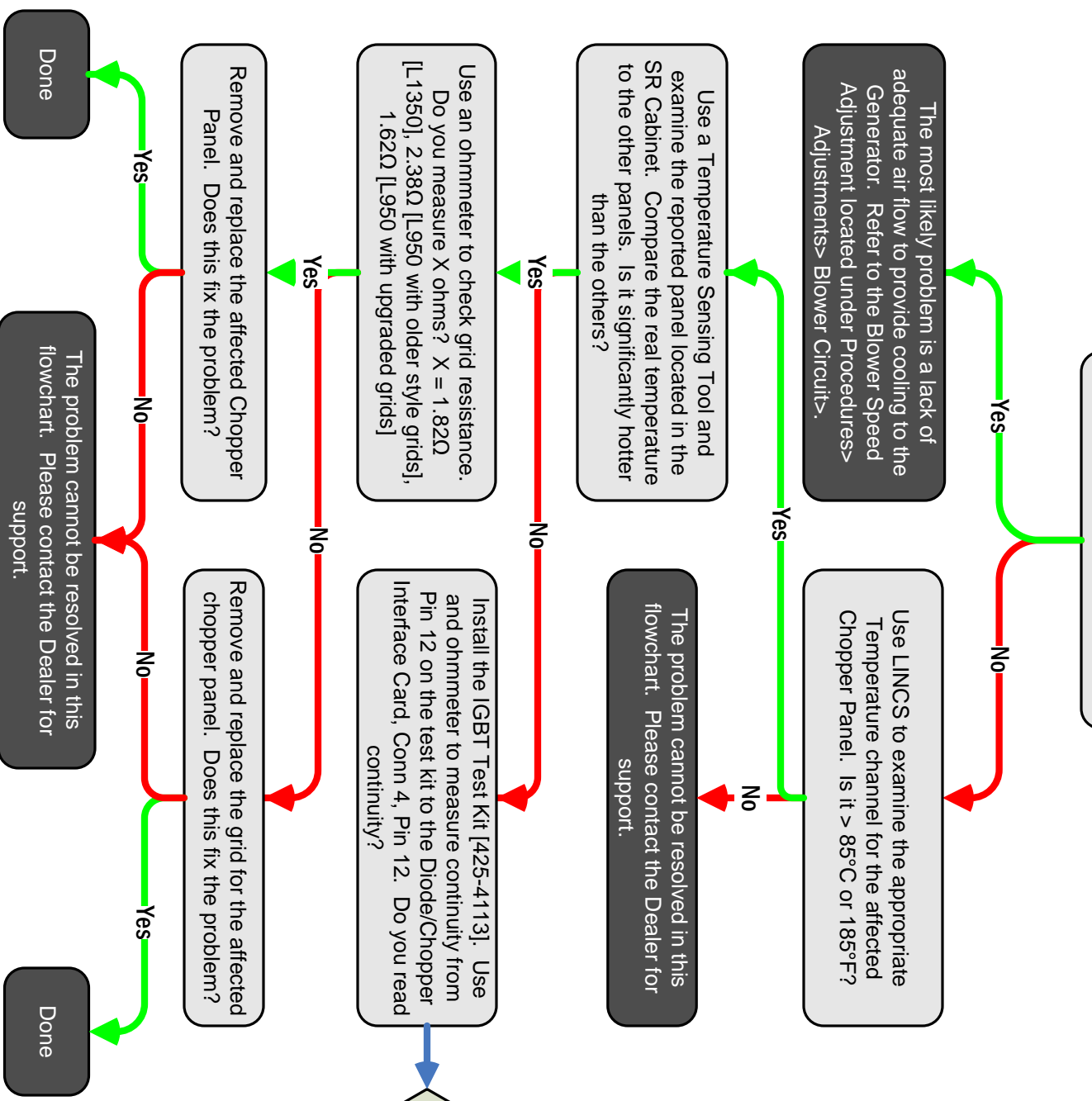
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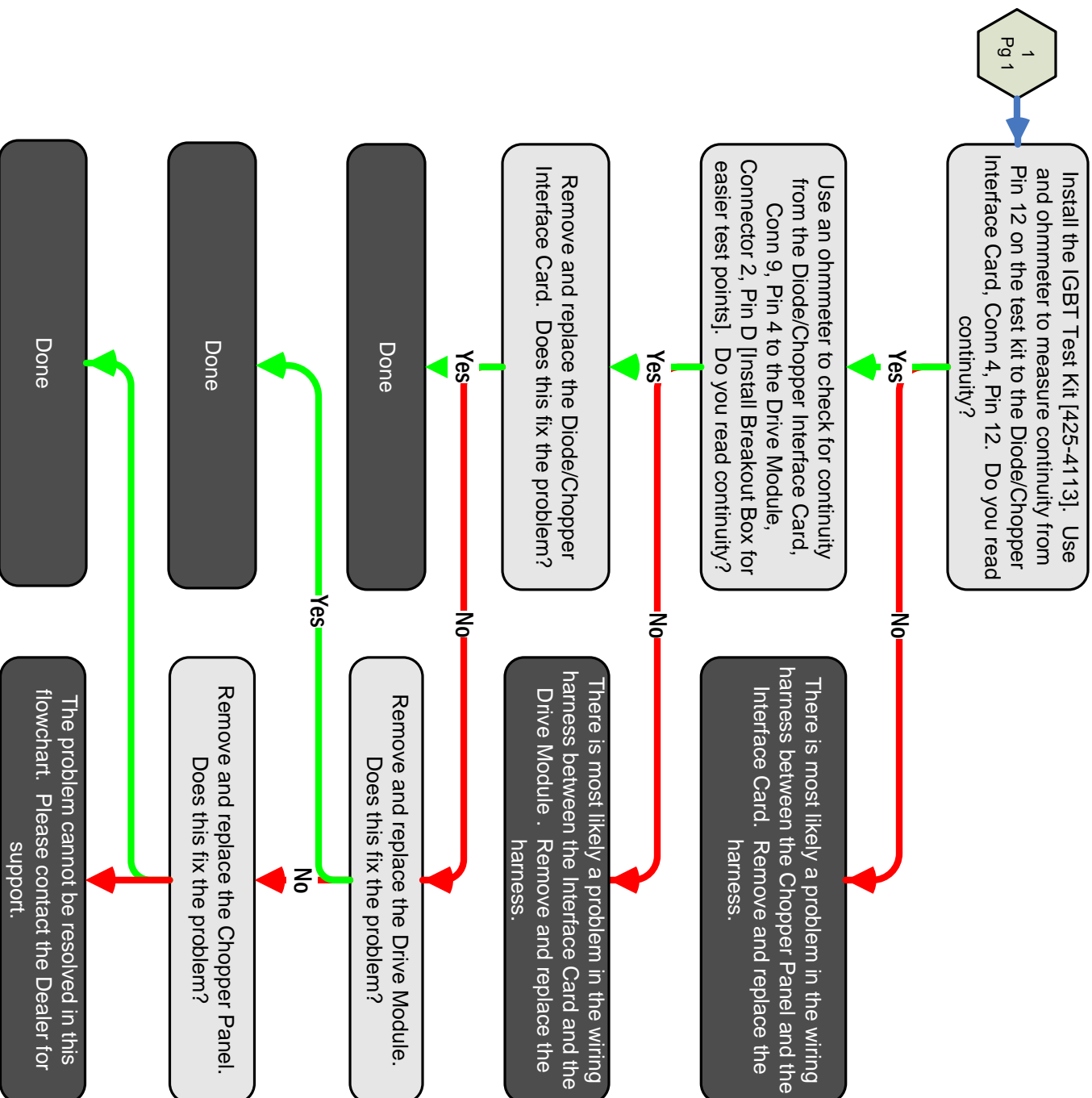
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Analog signal on the Powerex and Semikron IGBT module. Determined by internal circuitry on the Powerex or Semikron driver card. Normally accompanied by red light(s) on Powerex panel (unless it is a loose pin problem). If switch is bad – braking for that motor is lost

Are other alarms active?

- Possible Causes**
- ▶ Red LED lit on panel
  - ▶ Bad IGBT or driver board
  - ▶ Open wire from IGBT board to interface card to DM
  - ▶ Bad diode chopper interface card
  - ▶ Bad cable to chopper
  - ▶ Bad SR interface card
  - ▶ Bad cable between SR interface and diode chopper interface card
  - ▶ Lack of 24V supply to the SR interface card – this will typically give a status fault warning on all phases and chopper.
  - ▶ Bad switch or driver board

Fix those problems first.

With LINGCS booted, look at the Chopper Panel indicated in the fault. Are all of the green lights on?

With LINGCS booted, look at the Chopper Panel indicated in the fault. Are any of the red lights on?

There is an internal problem with the Chopper Panel. Remove and replace.

There is an internal problem with the Chopper Panel. Remove and replace

Install the SR/Chopper Panel Breakout Module (425-4113). Use an ohmmeter to measure continuity between the affected Chopper Panel [Breakout Pin X] and the affected Diode/Chopper Interface Card [Conn 4, Pin 3]. Do you read continuity?

Install I/O Breakout Box [425-5739] in-line between the affected Drive Module and Drive Module I/O Connector. Refer to schematic for Drive Module I/O Connector, and Channel number. Measure continuity between the Diode/Chopper Interface Card [Conn 11, Pin 1] and the Drive Module [Conn 4, Pin 1]. Do you read continuity?

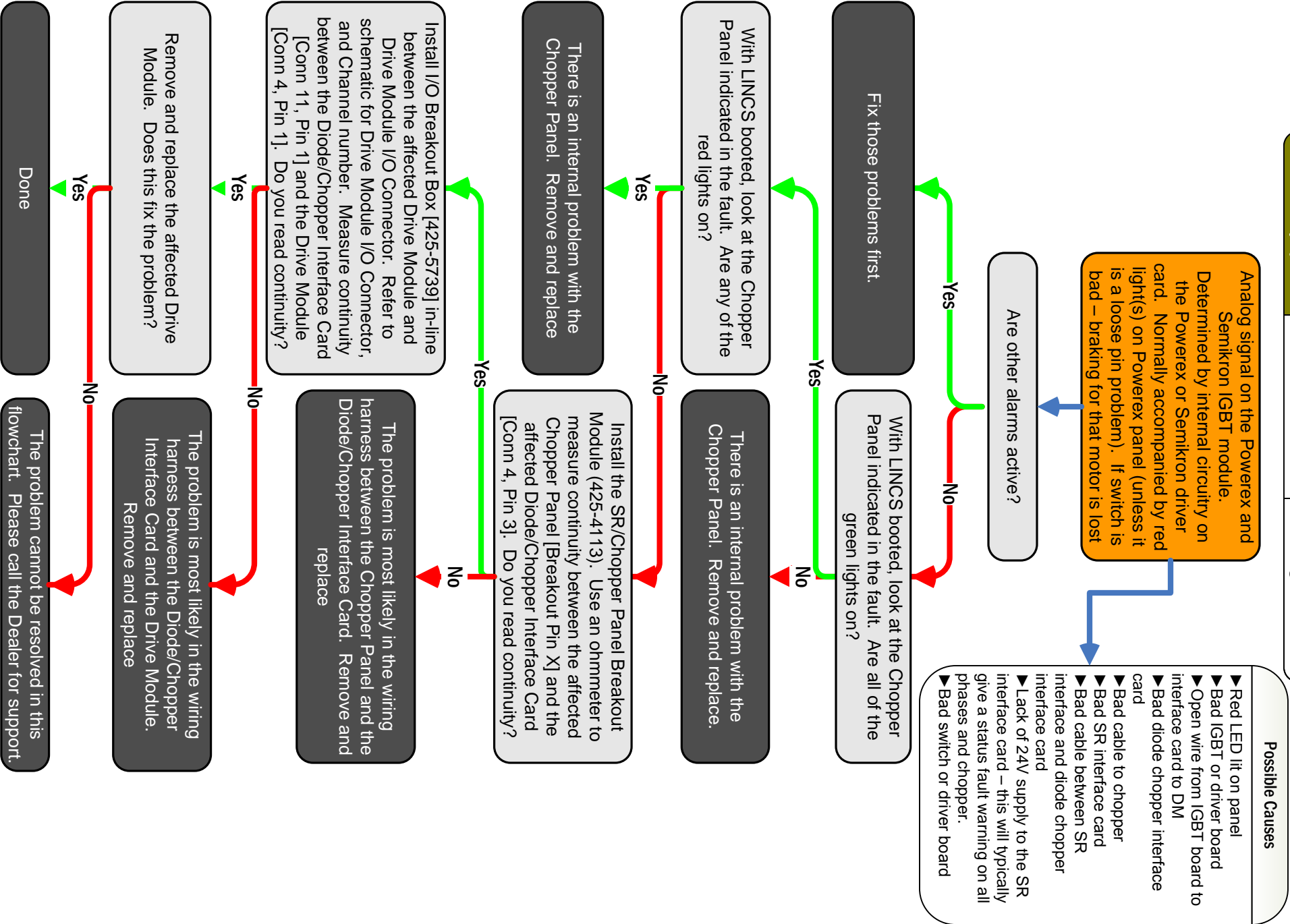
The problem is most likely in the wiring harness between the Chopper Panel and the Diode/Chopper Interface Card. Remove and replace

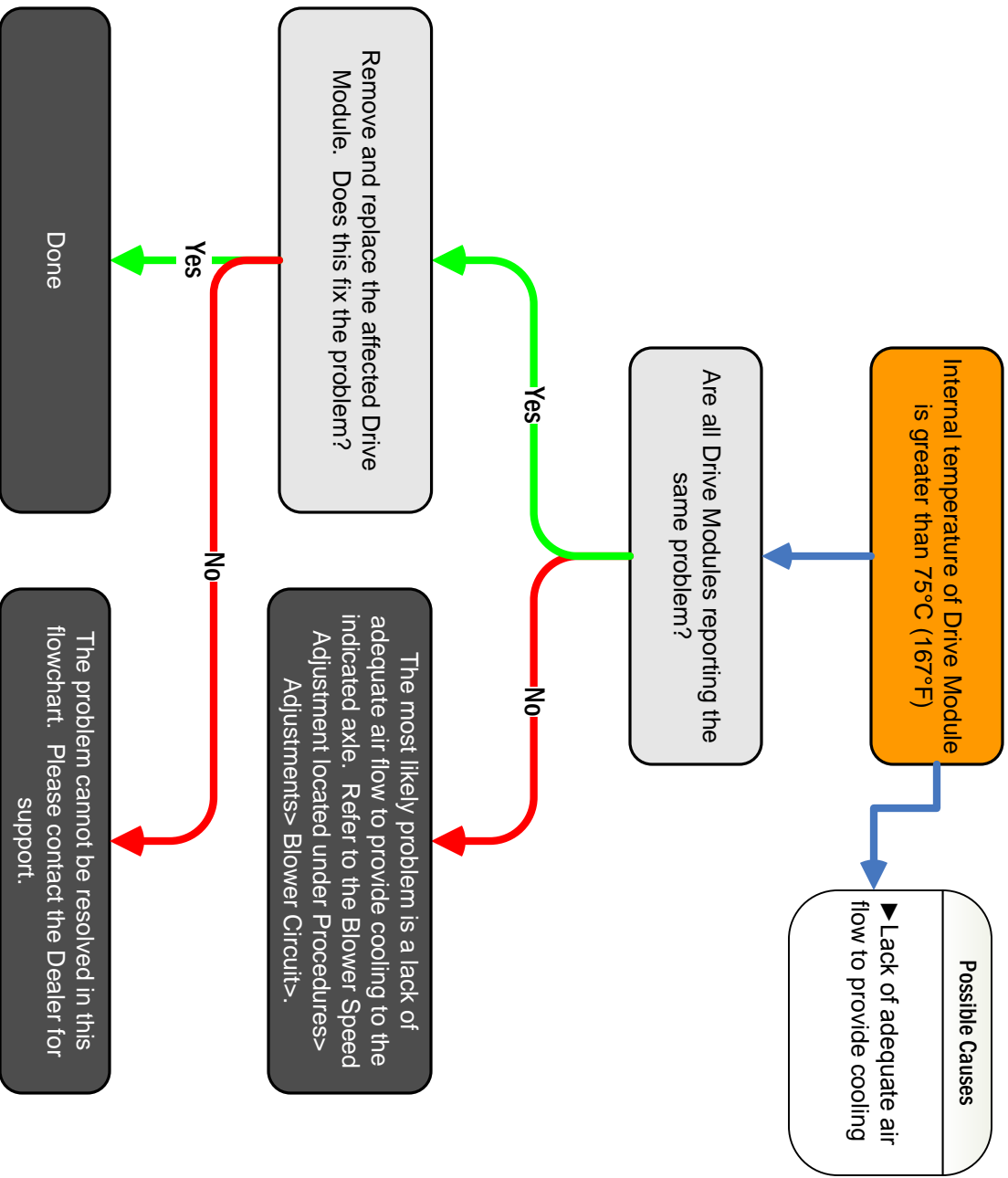
Remove and replace the affected Drive Module. Does this fix the problem?

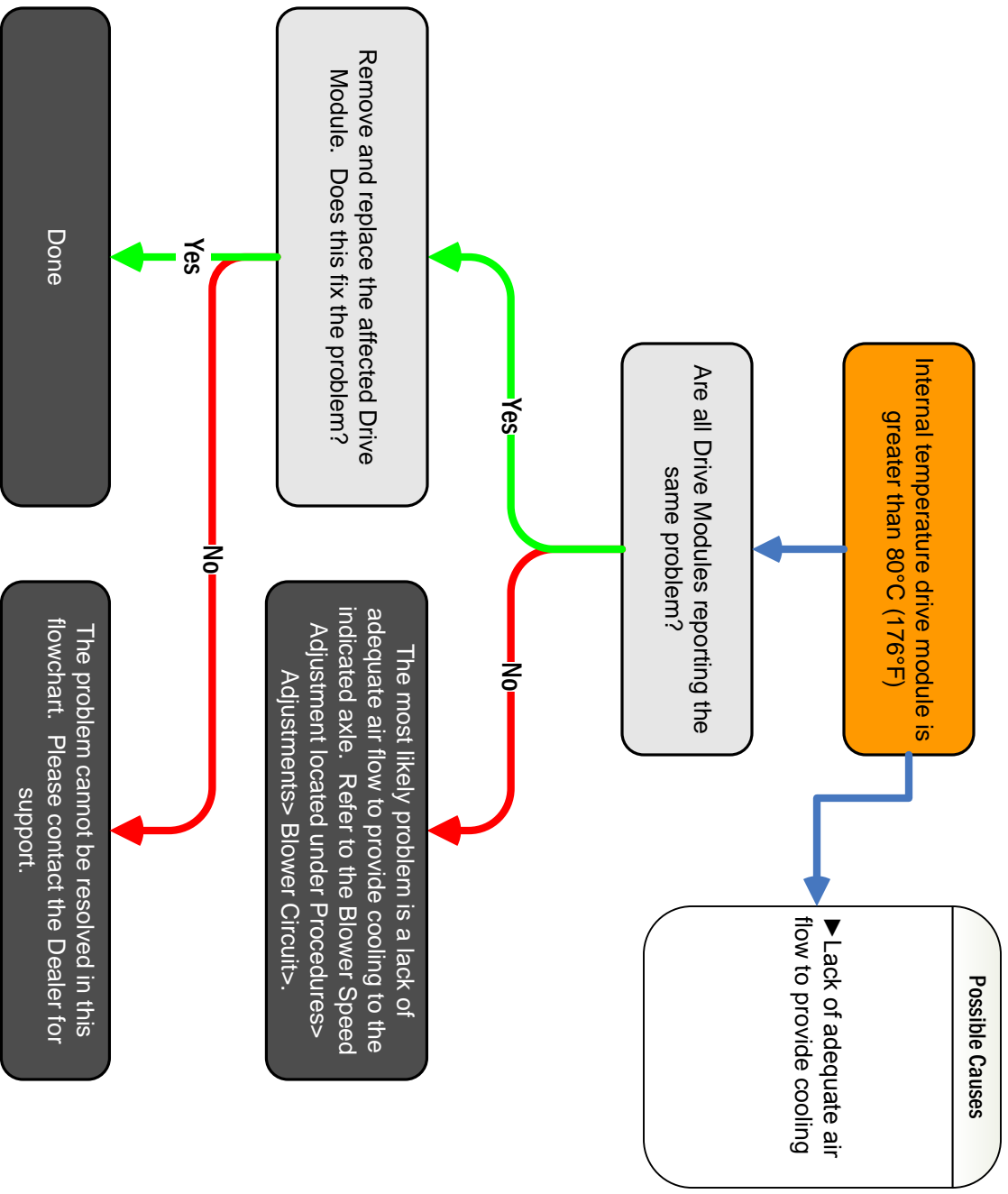
The problem is most likely in the wiring harness between the Diode/Chopper Interface Card and the Drive Module. Remove and replace

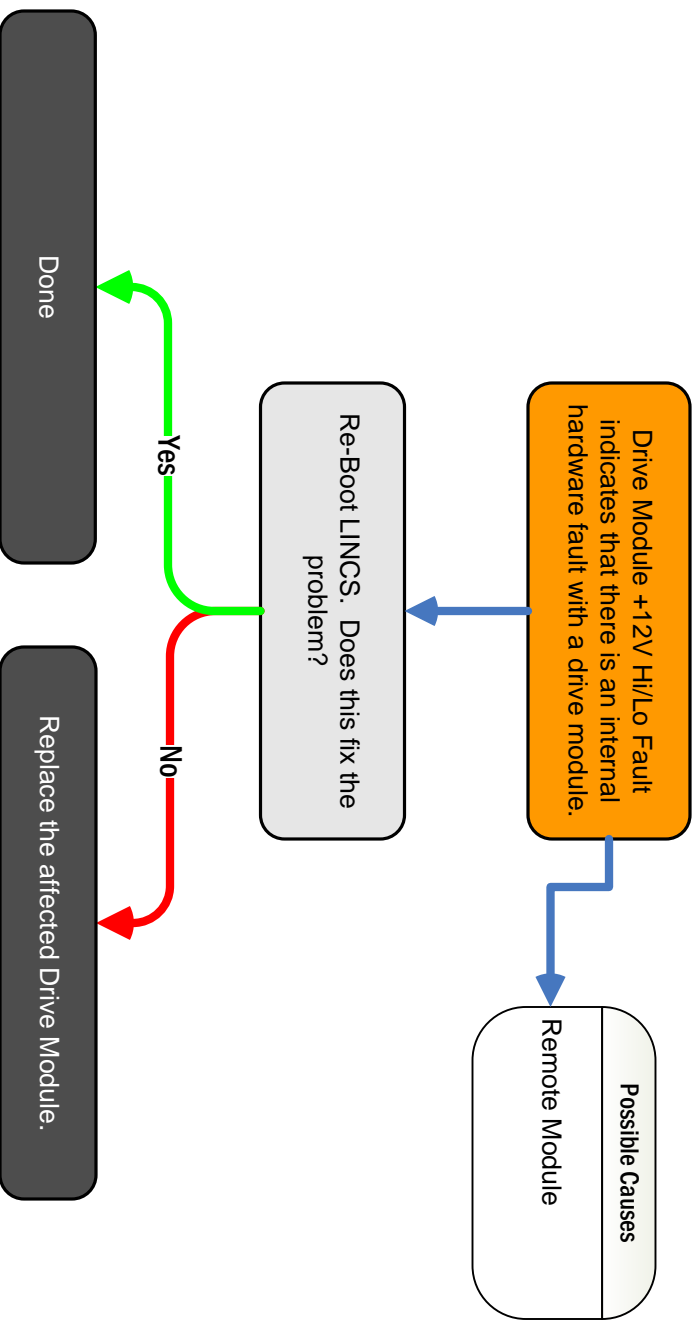
Done

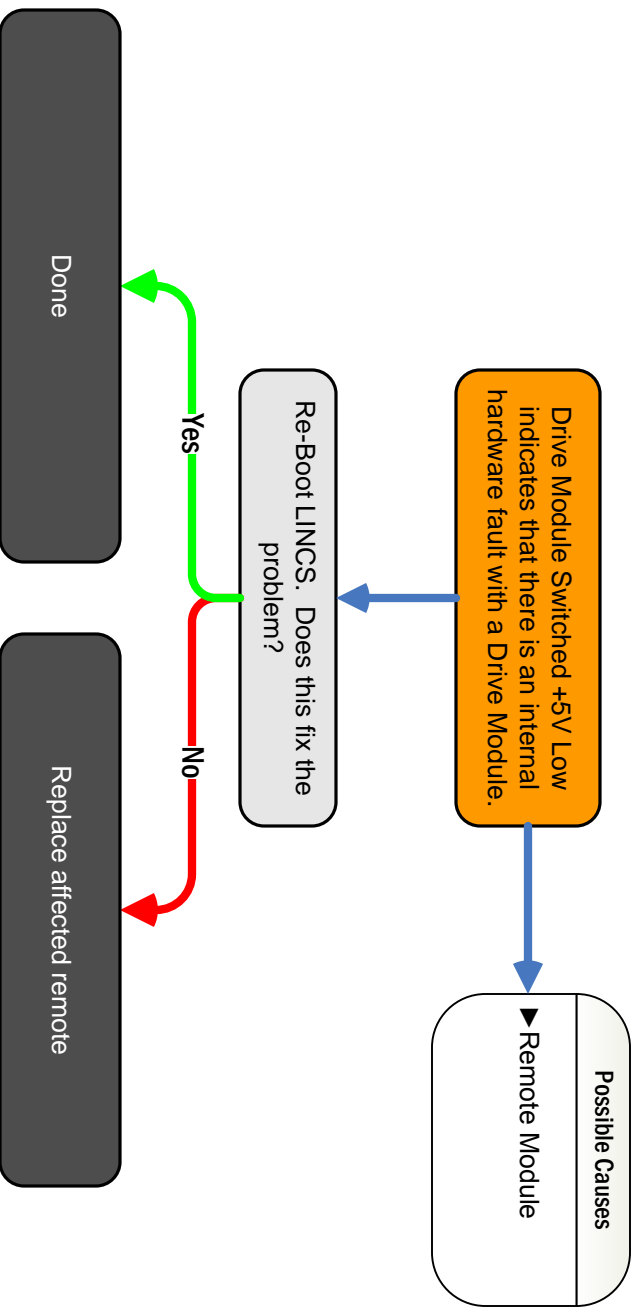
The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please call the Dealer for support.

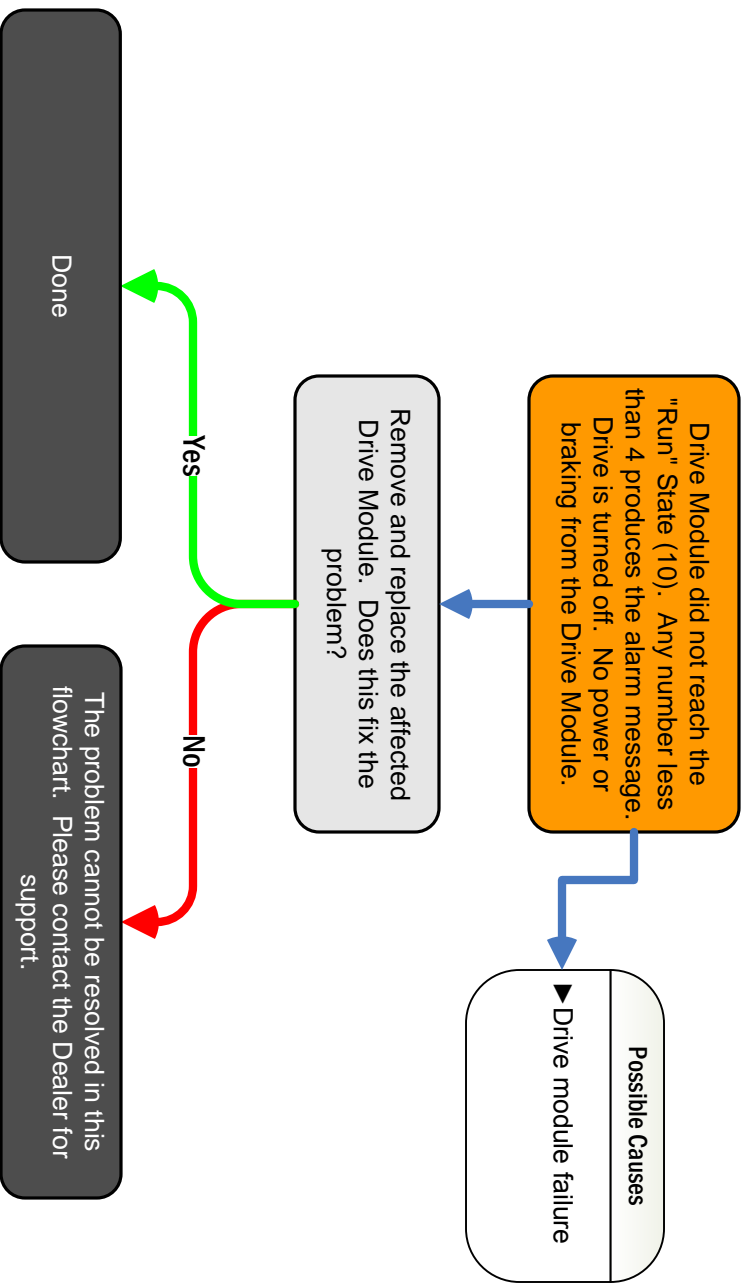


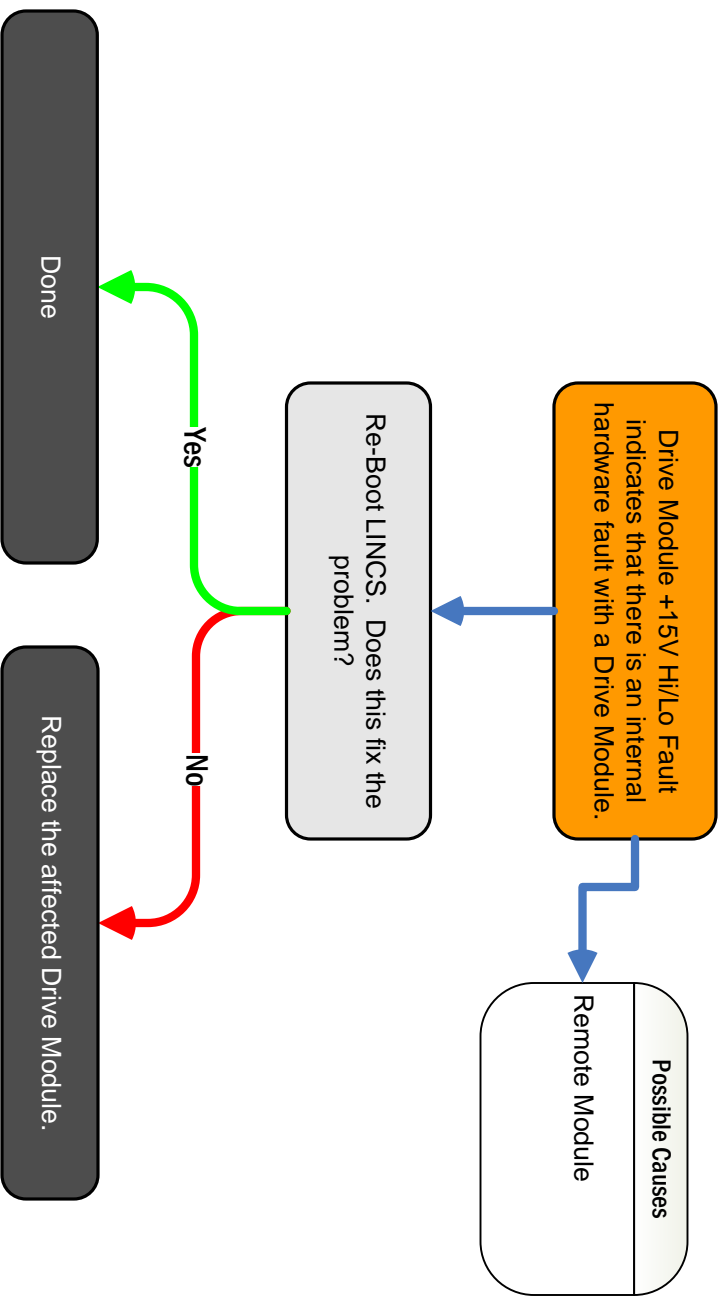


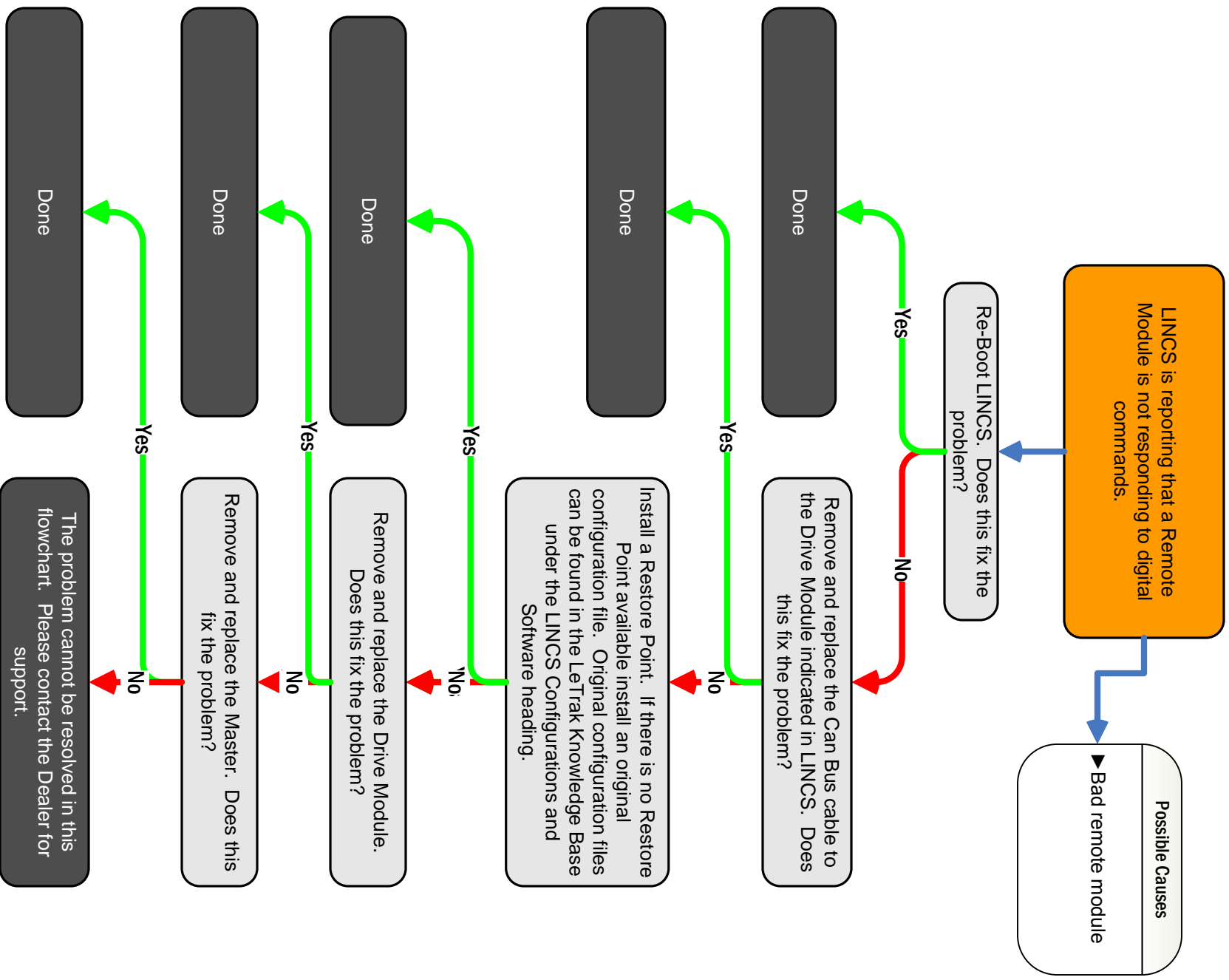












DC bus overvoltage at 820VDC. Shuts down the drive module for that motor. Bus for that motor is charged up by generator. There is no automatic discharge when engine goes to low throttle. Red LED will remain on for several minutes.

- Possible Causes
- ▶▶ Overheated grids
  - ▶▶ Grid open
  - ▶▶ Wire open

Does the problem only exist while the machine is in braking?

Yes

Please refer to the DC Overvoltage or Diode/Chopper Problem portion of Section 4 [Troubleshooting] in the SR Manual.

No

The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please contact the Dealer for support.

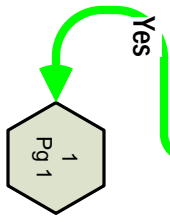
Looks at generator voltage level when the Voltage Regulator has been disabled. >100VAC for > than 10 seconds. VR is disabled by Prime Enable Timeout or by the Throttle Switch going to low. In either of these cases there should not be any voltage.

- Possible Causes**
- ▶ Bad remote module
  - ▶ Defective VR interface card
  - ▶ Problem with VR panel
  - ▶ Defective Remote
  - ▶ Defective Drive Module
  - ▶ Software problem
  - ▶ Throttle Switch defective
  - ▶ Wiring

If safe to do so, start the machine and take it to High Throttle. Does the problem occur again?

If the problem is intermittent, please contact the Dealer for support.

Use LINC5 to examine the channel for VGEN Command Echo. Take the machine to High Throttle until the engine unloads and the Generator Voltage stabilizes. Take the machine to low throttle [this will disable the VR panel]. Does the channel show that VGEN Command Echo is > 100VAC for >10 seconds after the VR has been disabled?



Done

Remove and replace the VR Interface Card. Does this fix the problem?

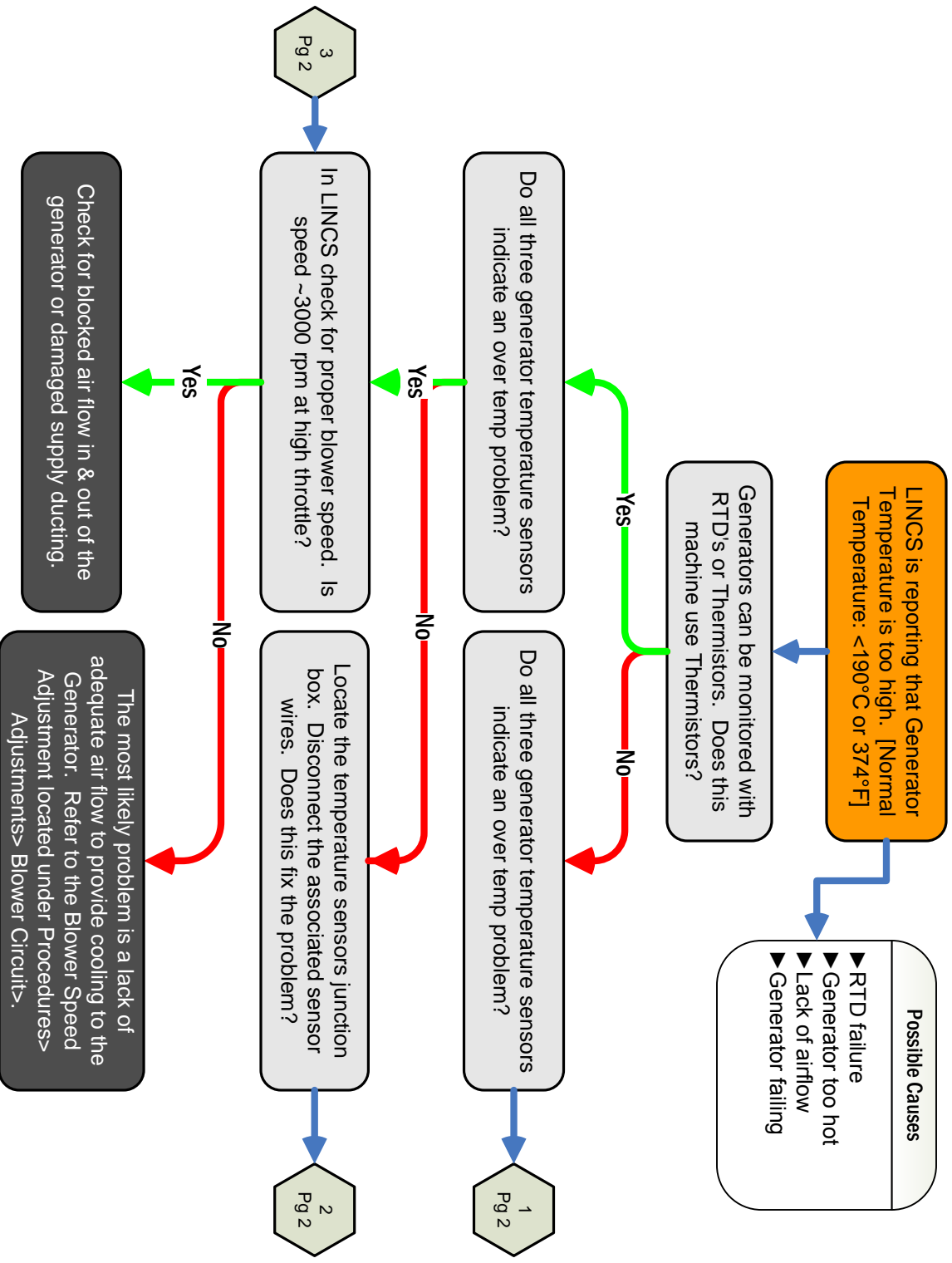
Done

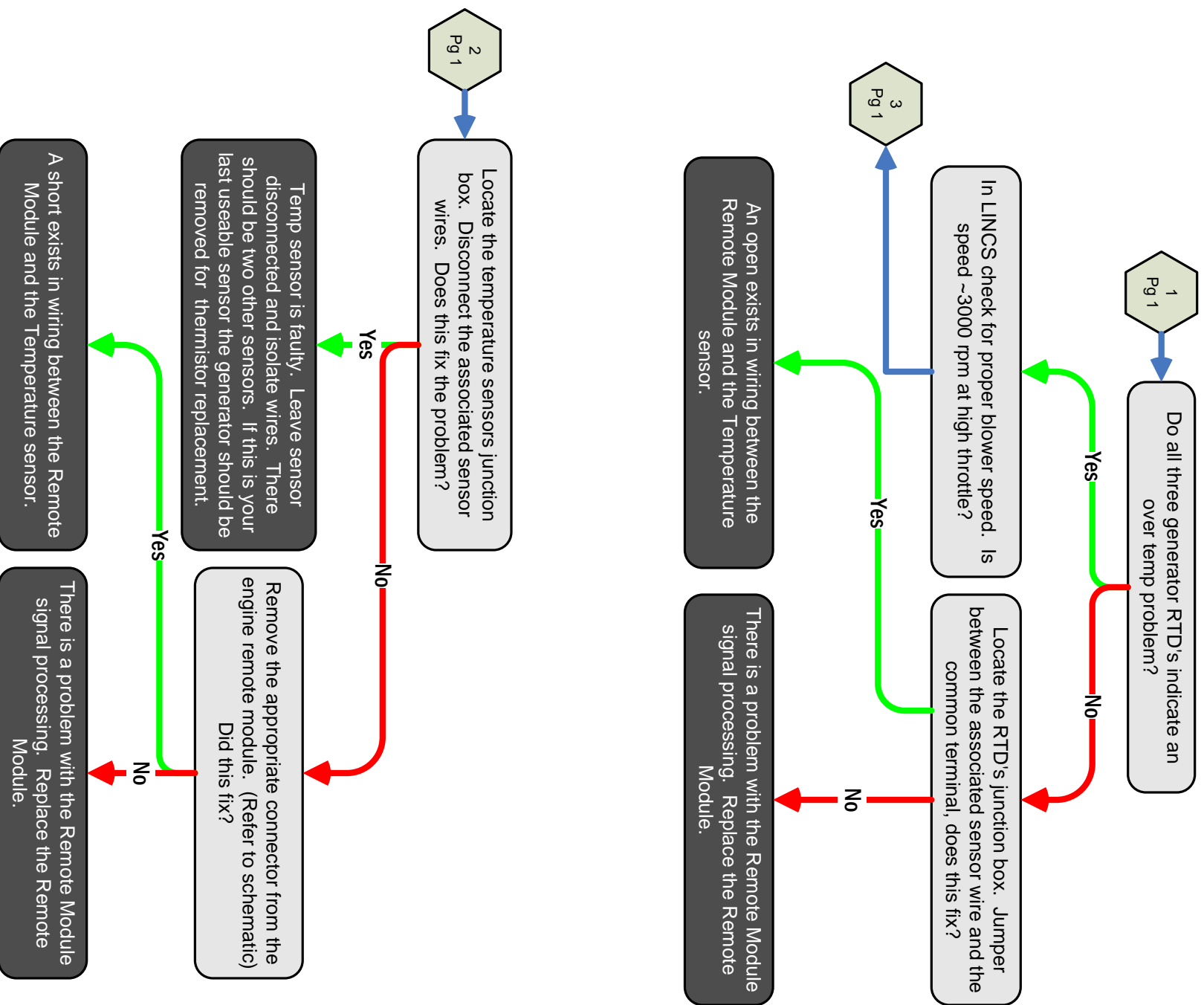
Remove and replace Drive Module #4. Does this fix the problem?

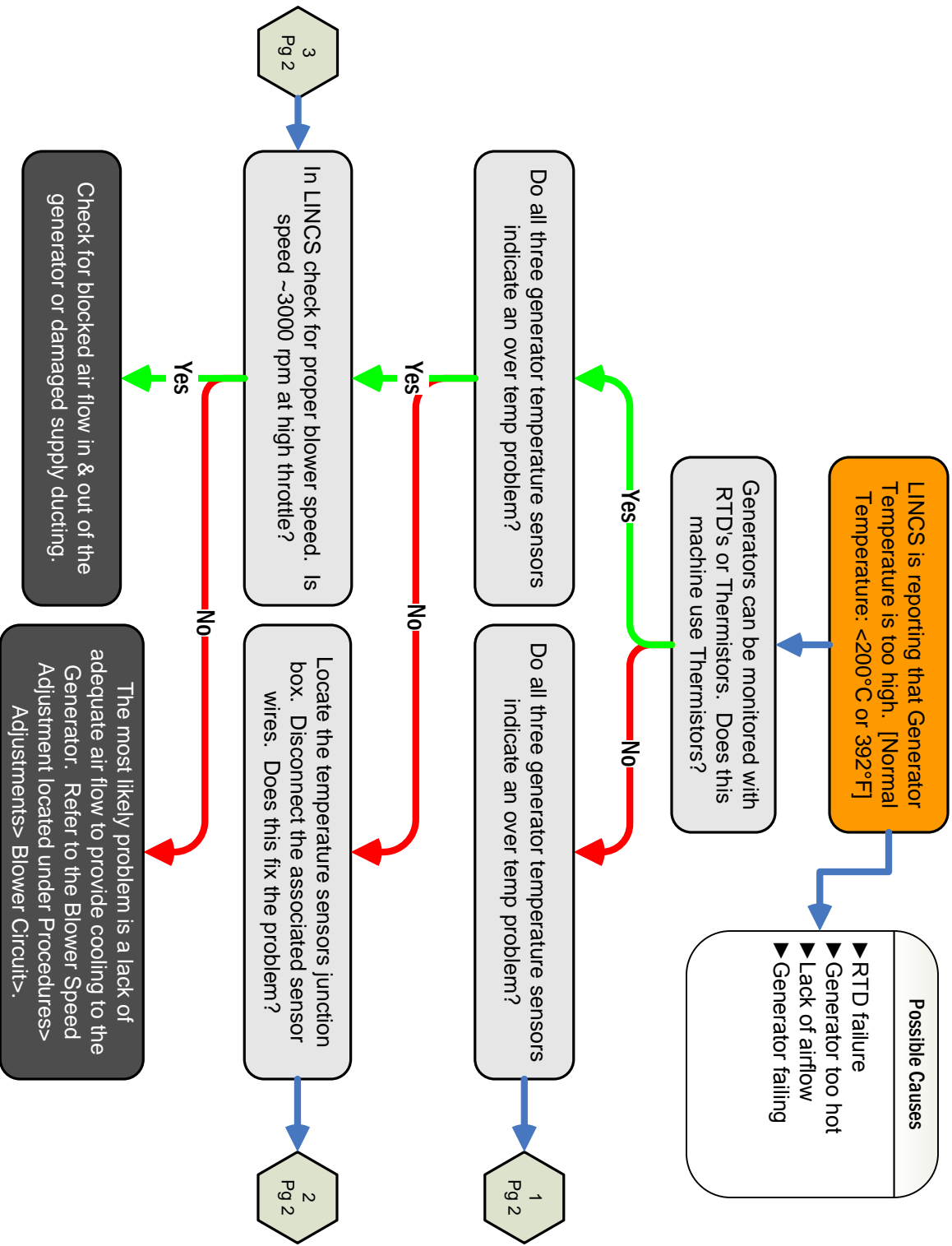


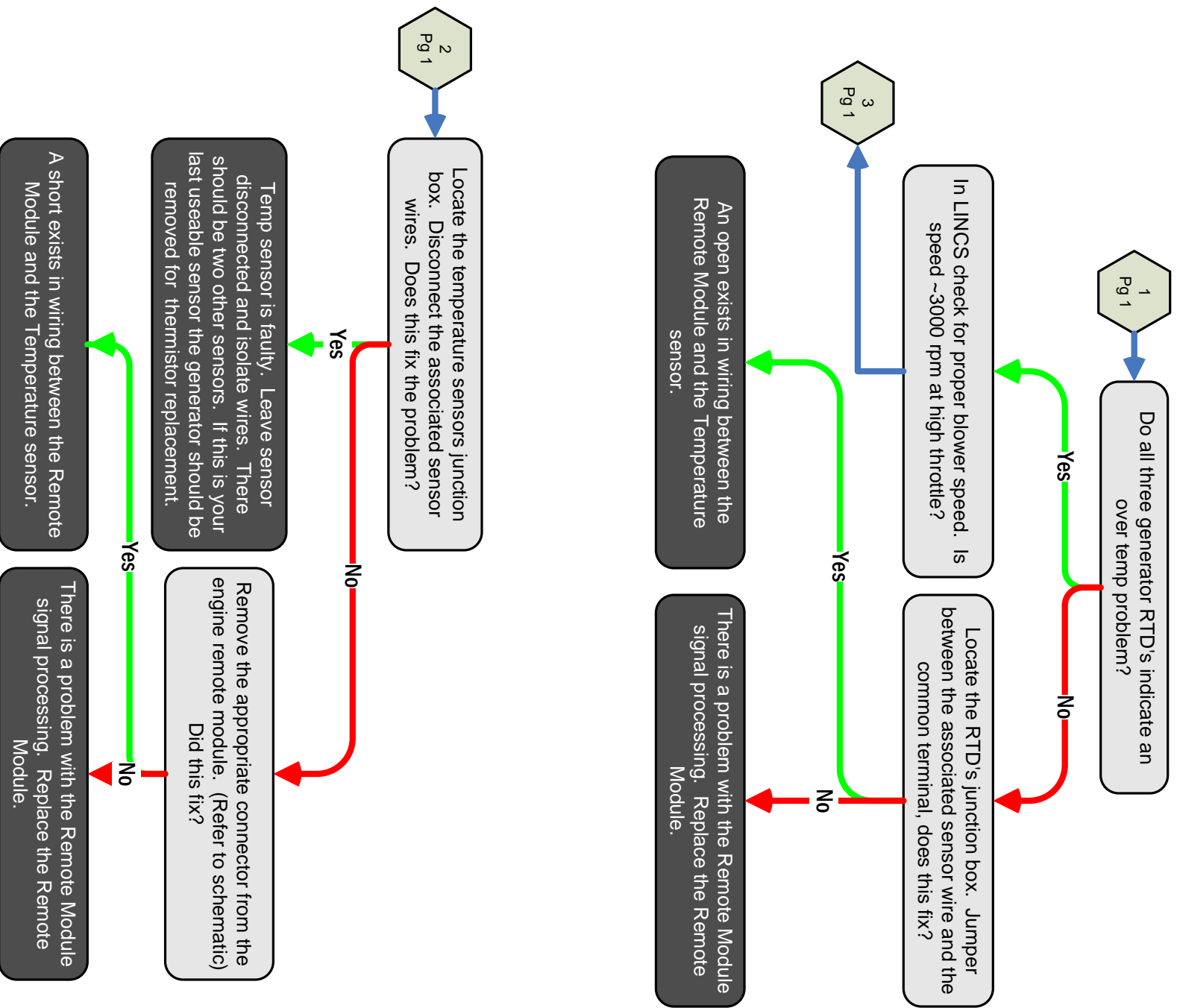
Done

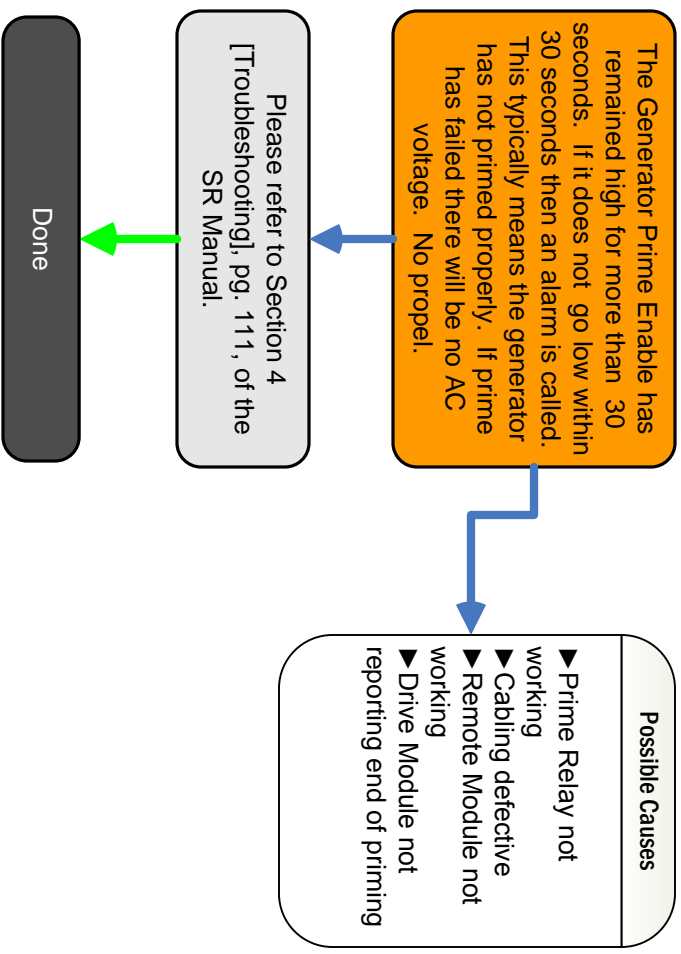
There is a problem in the SCR gating produced by Drive Module #4. Call the Dealer for support.

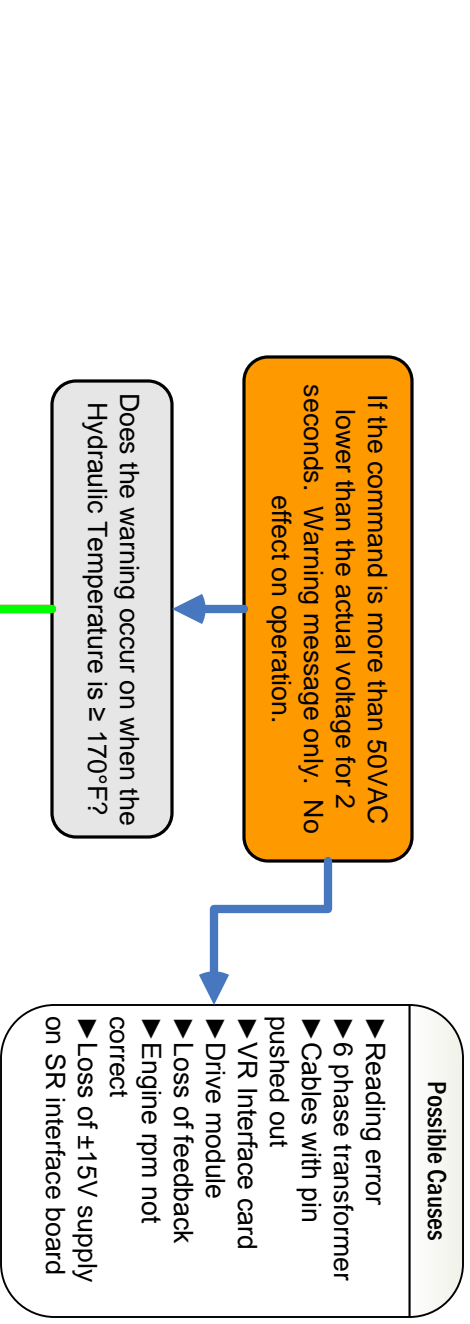












Are there any other alarms or warnings active?

The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please contact the Dealer for support.

Use LINCOS to examine the channel for Generator Voltage Command Echo. With the machine at High Throttle does LINCOS report VGEN > 430VAC?

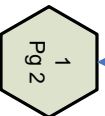
Fix these items first then restart the flowchart.

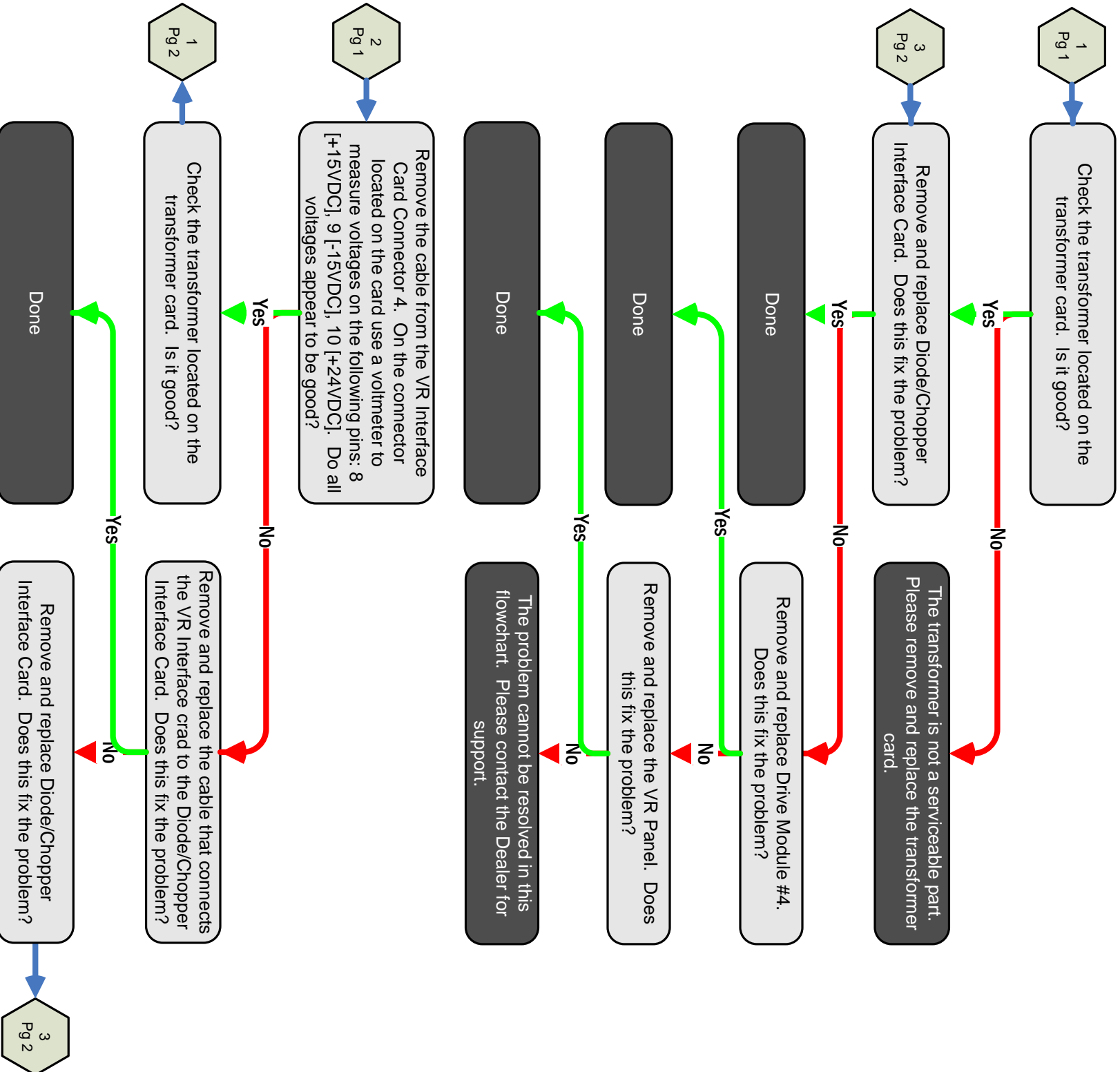
With LINCOS booted and the engine turned off, when it is safe to do so, open the Left Ladder Box and locate the VR/Prime Interface Card [located on the VR Panel]. Measure the following point referenced to ground [Conn 10, Pin 2]: +24VDC [Conn 10, Pin 1]; +15VDC [Conn 5:A, Pin 1]; -15VDC [Conn 5:A, Pin 2]. Do all voltages check good?

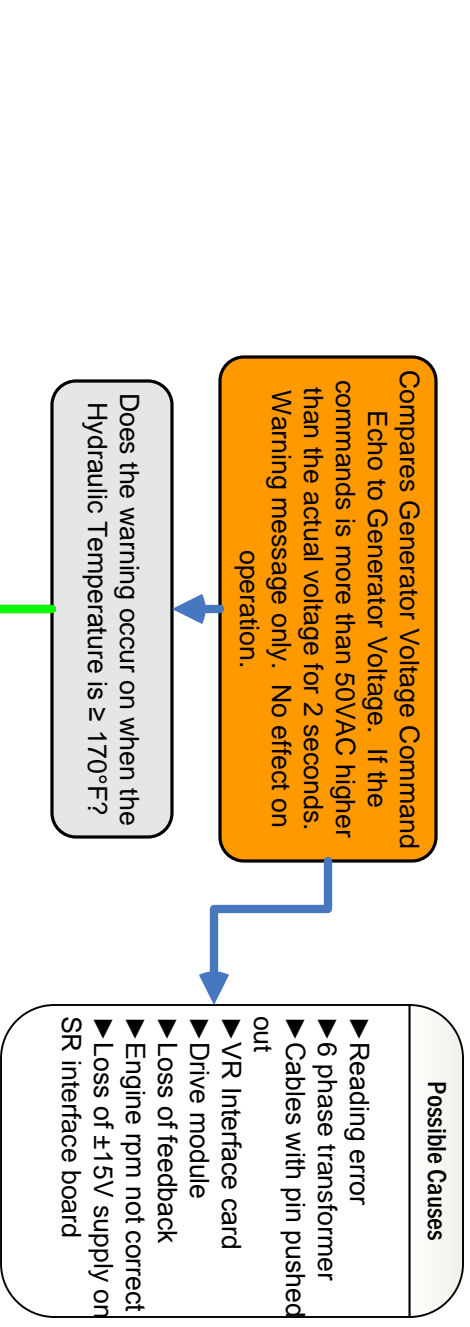
The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please contact the Dealer for support.

Check the transformer located on the transformer card. Is it good?

Remove the cable from the VR Interface Card Connector 4. On the connector located on the card use a voltmeter to measure voltages on the following pins: 8 [+15VDC], 9 [-15VDC], 10 [+24VDC]. Do all voltages appear to be good?







Are there any other alarms or warnings active?

The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please contact the Dealer for support.

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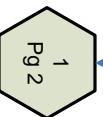
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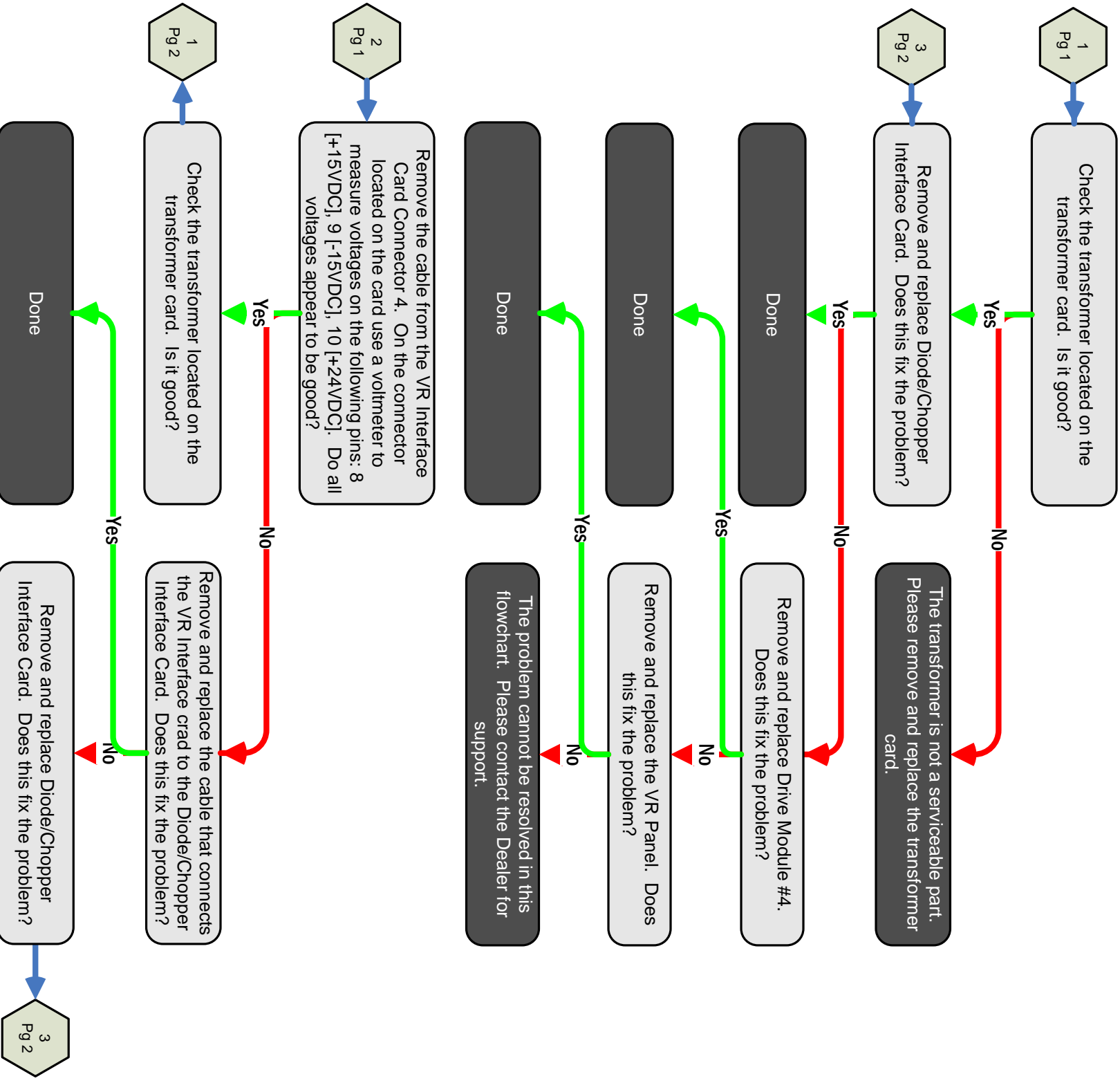
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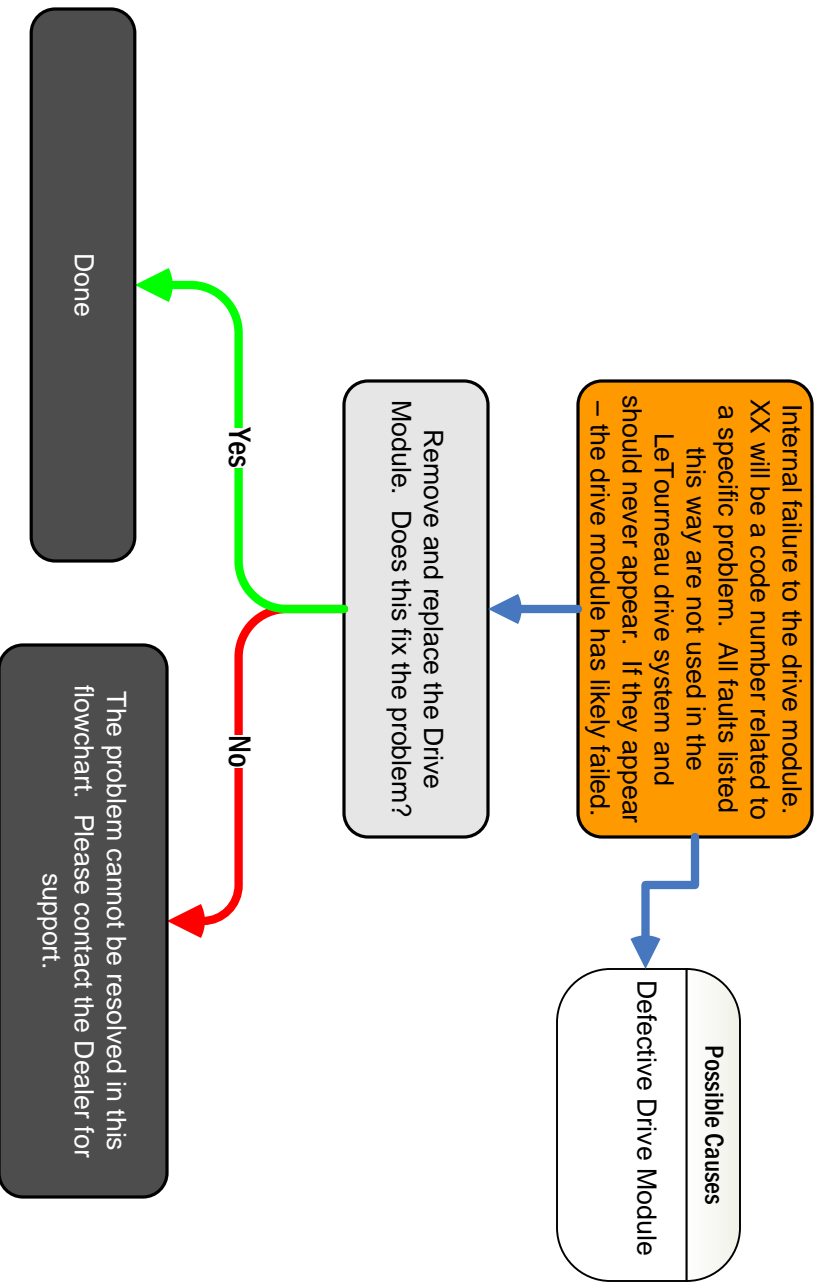
The problem cannot be resolved in this flowchart. Please contact the Dealer for support.

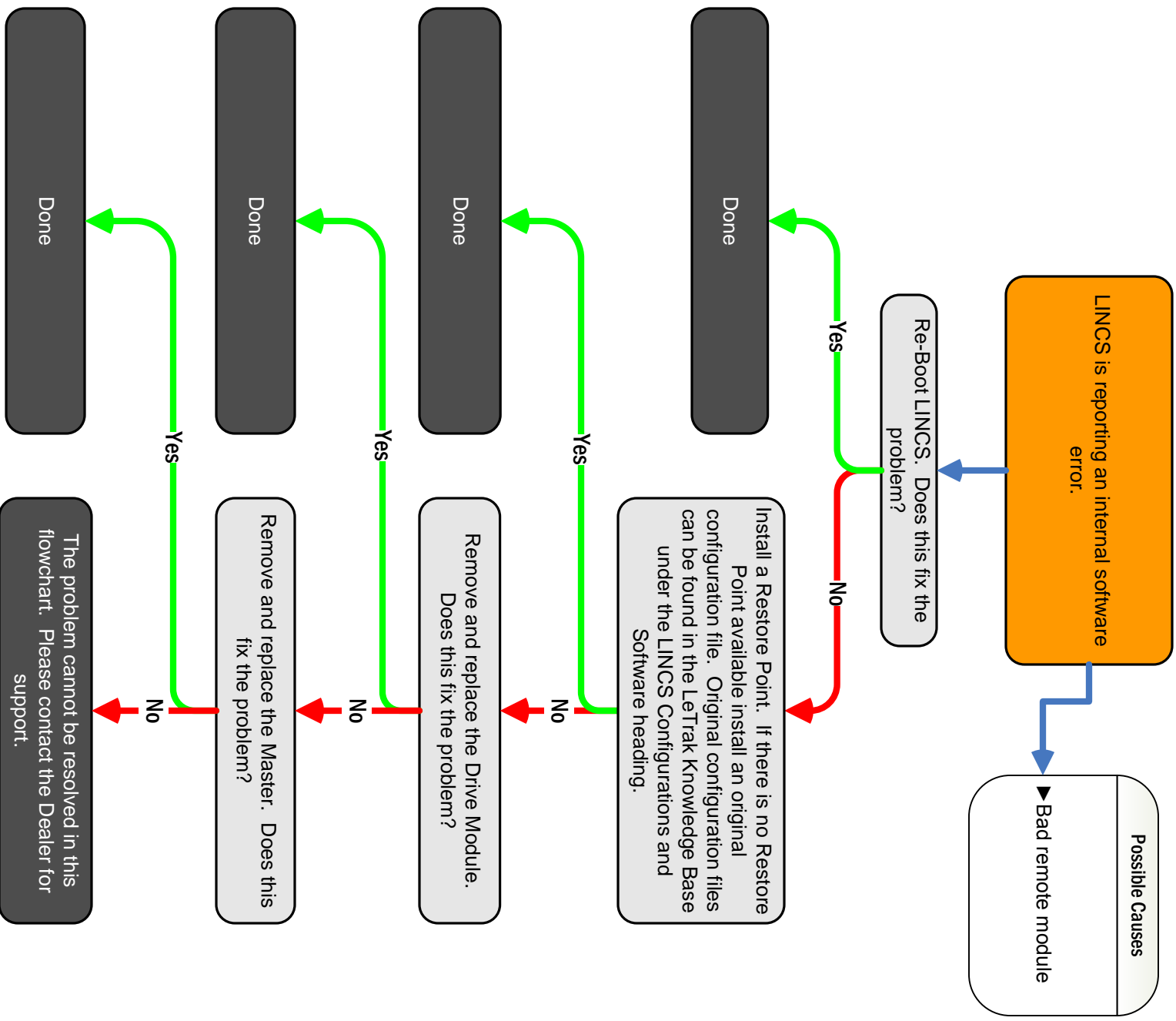
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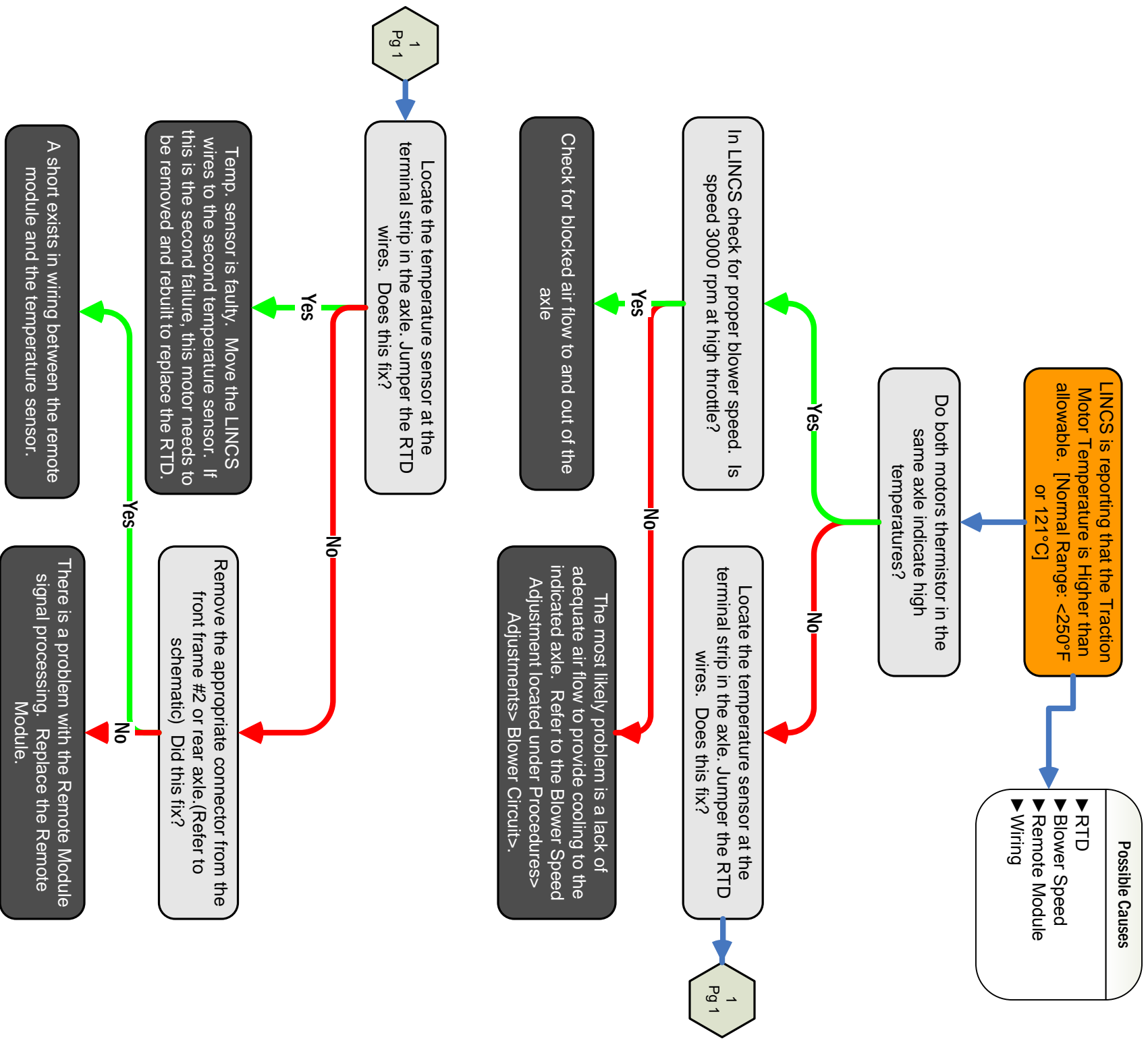
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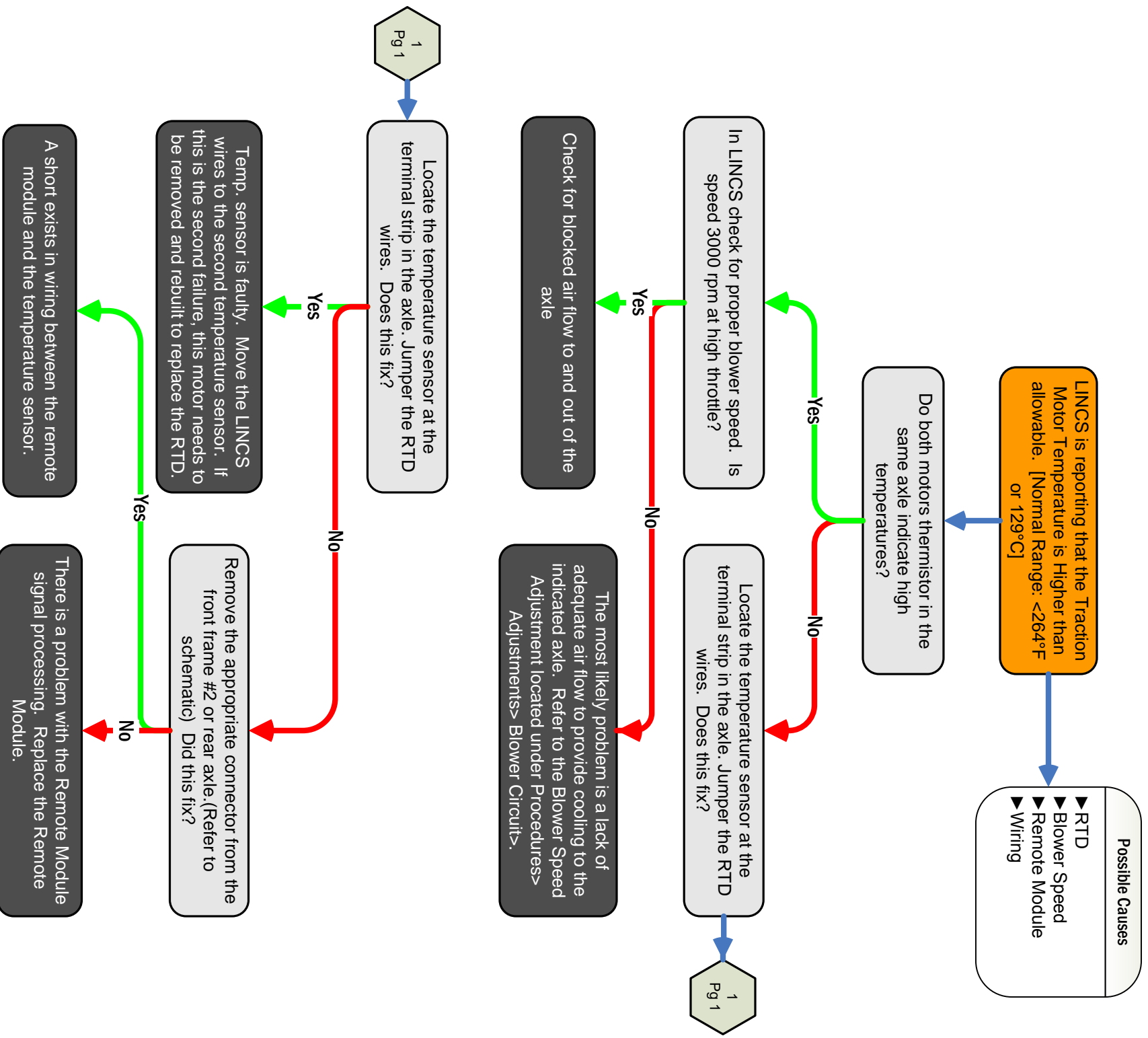


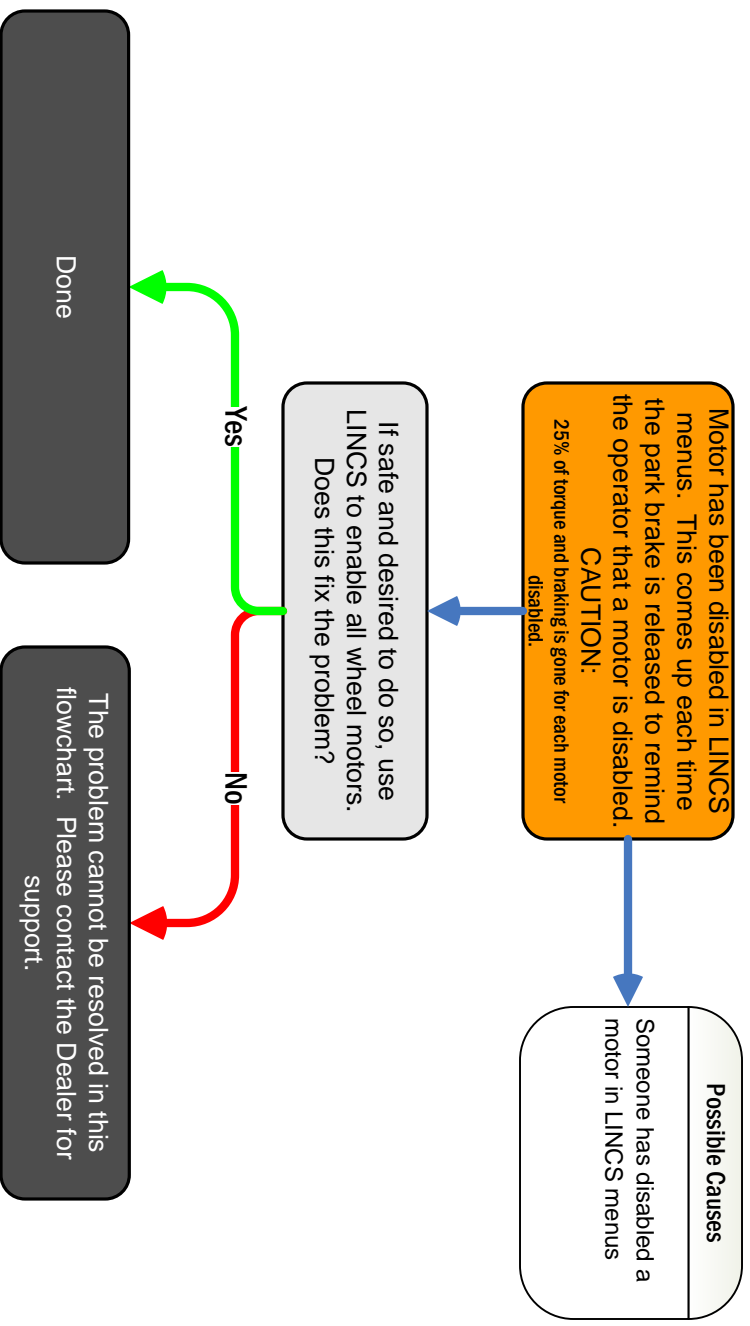


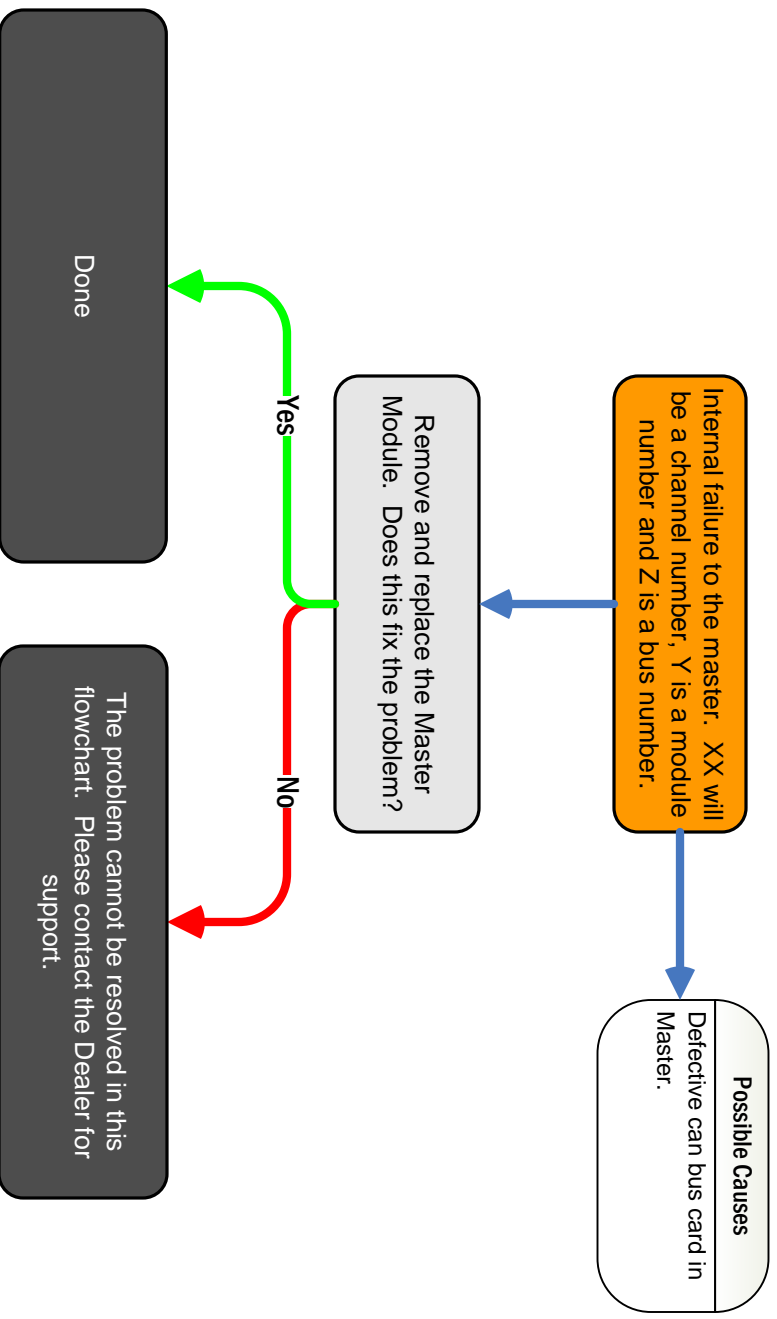


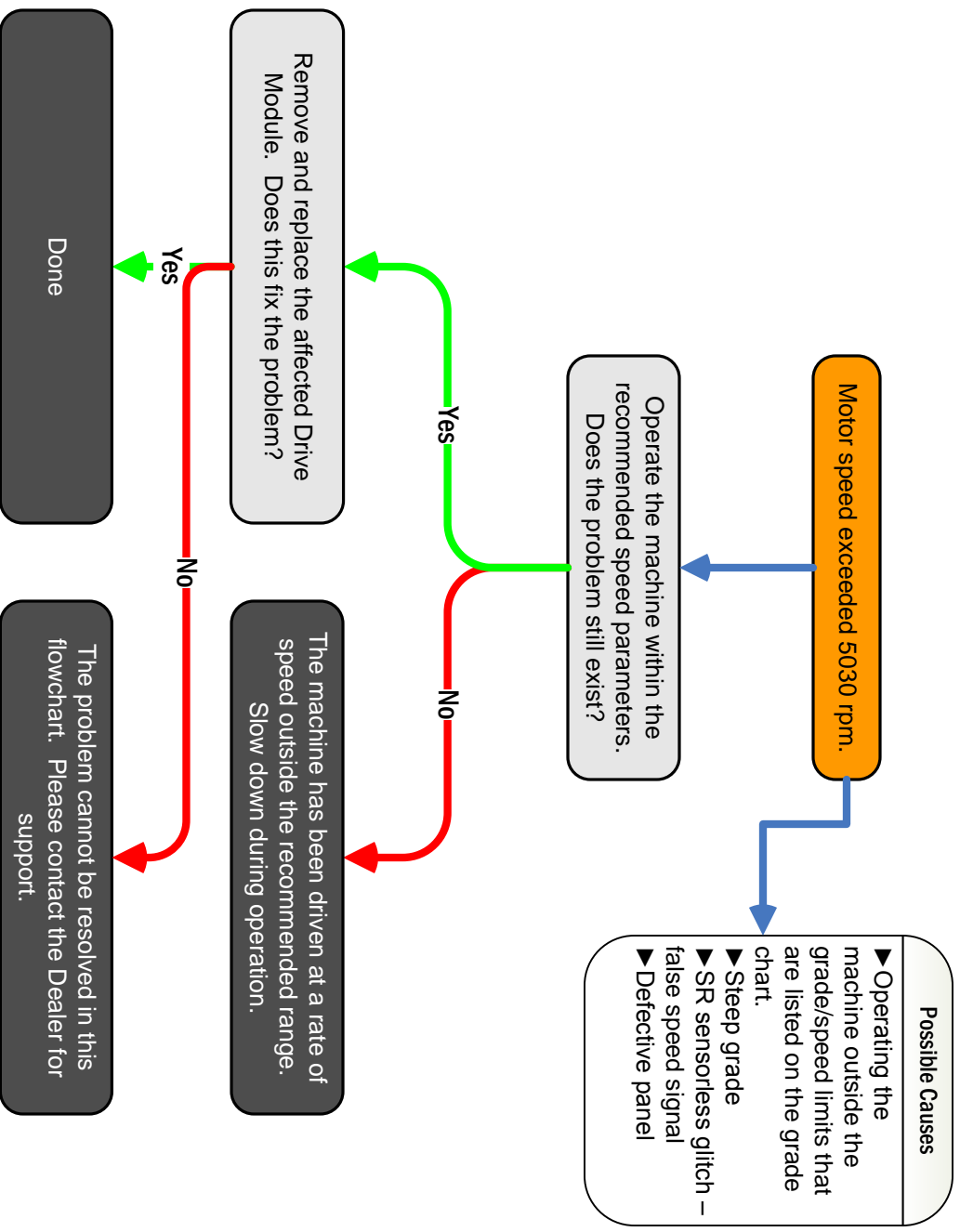


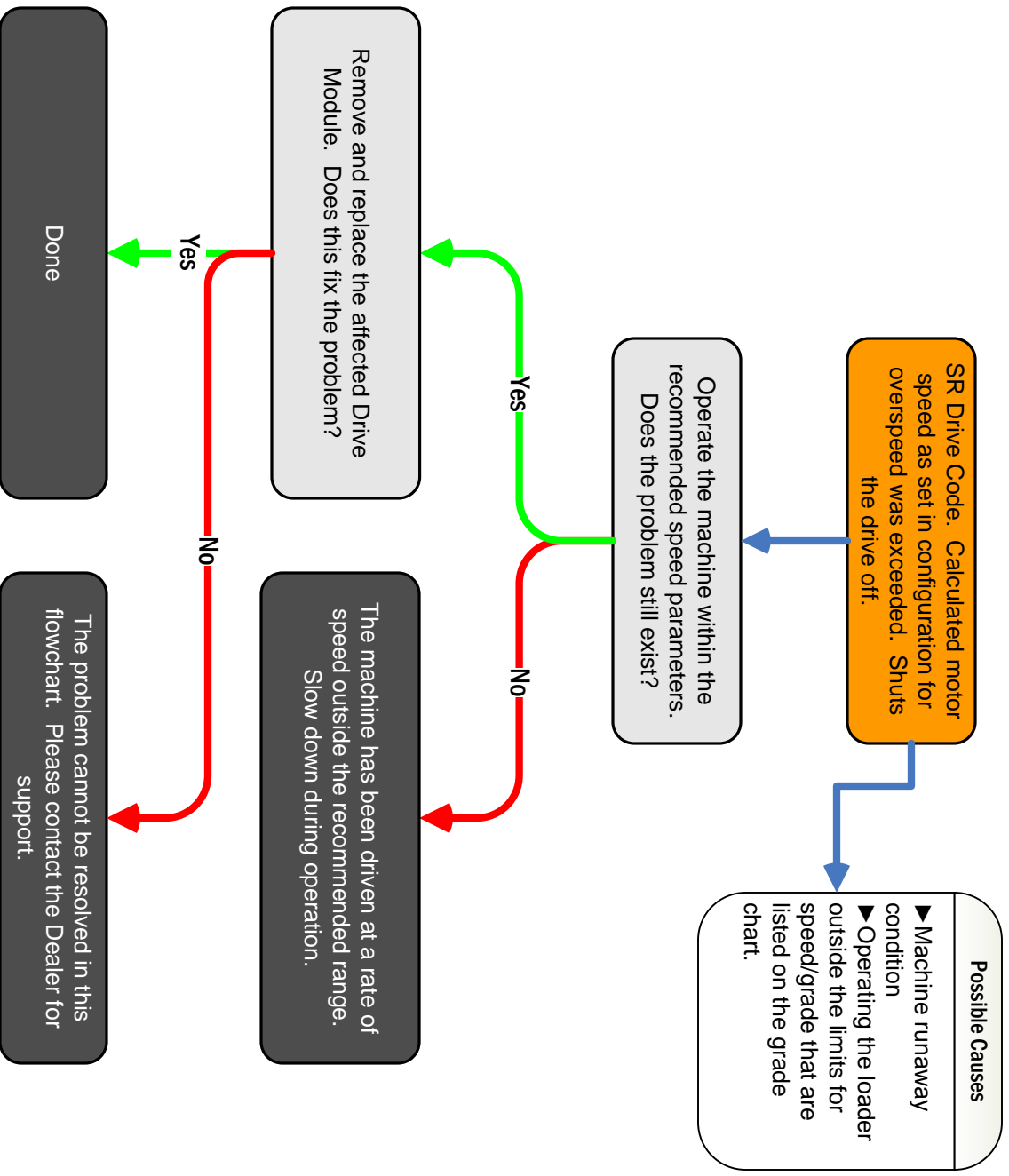


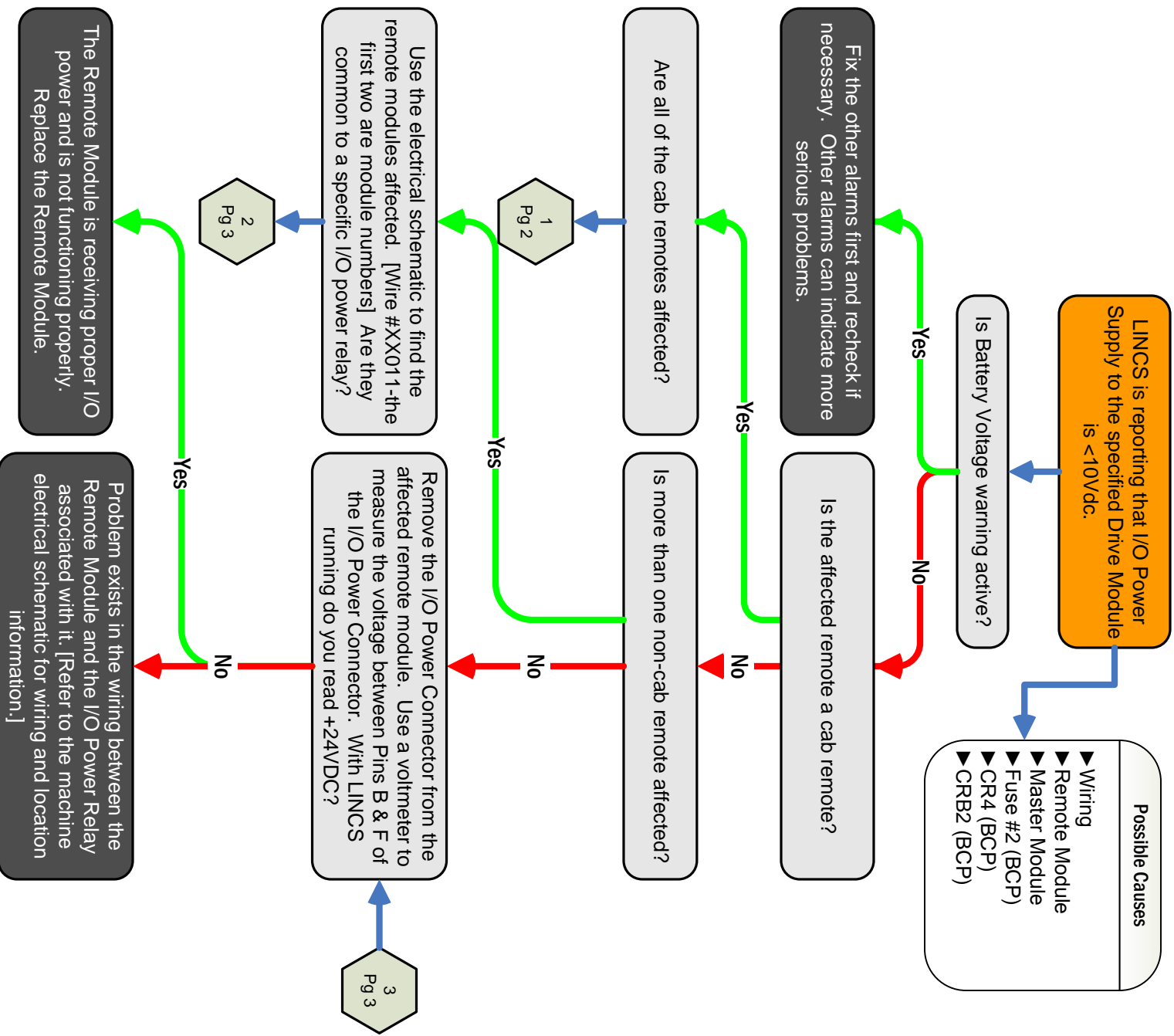


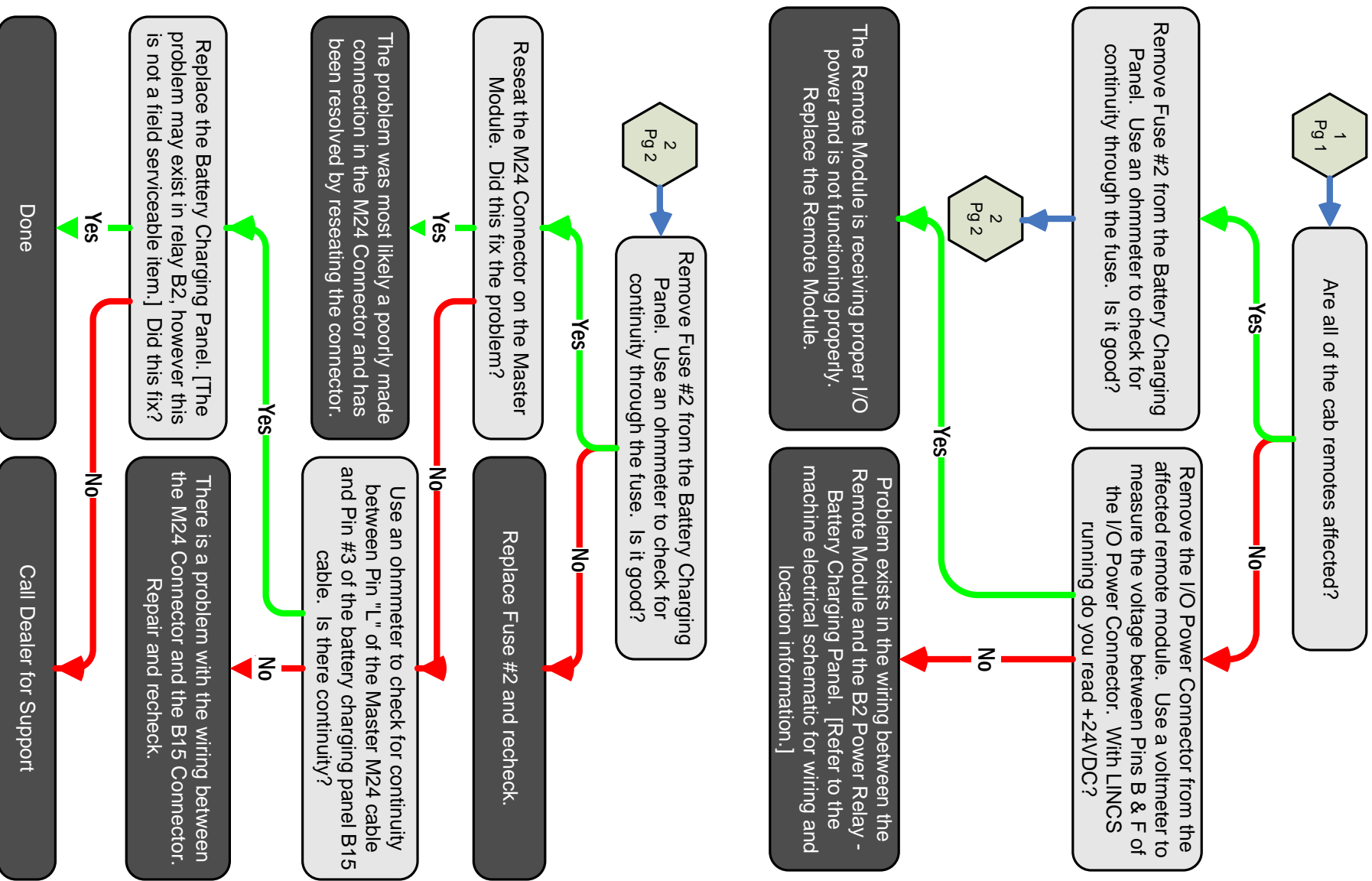


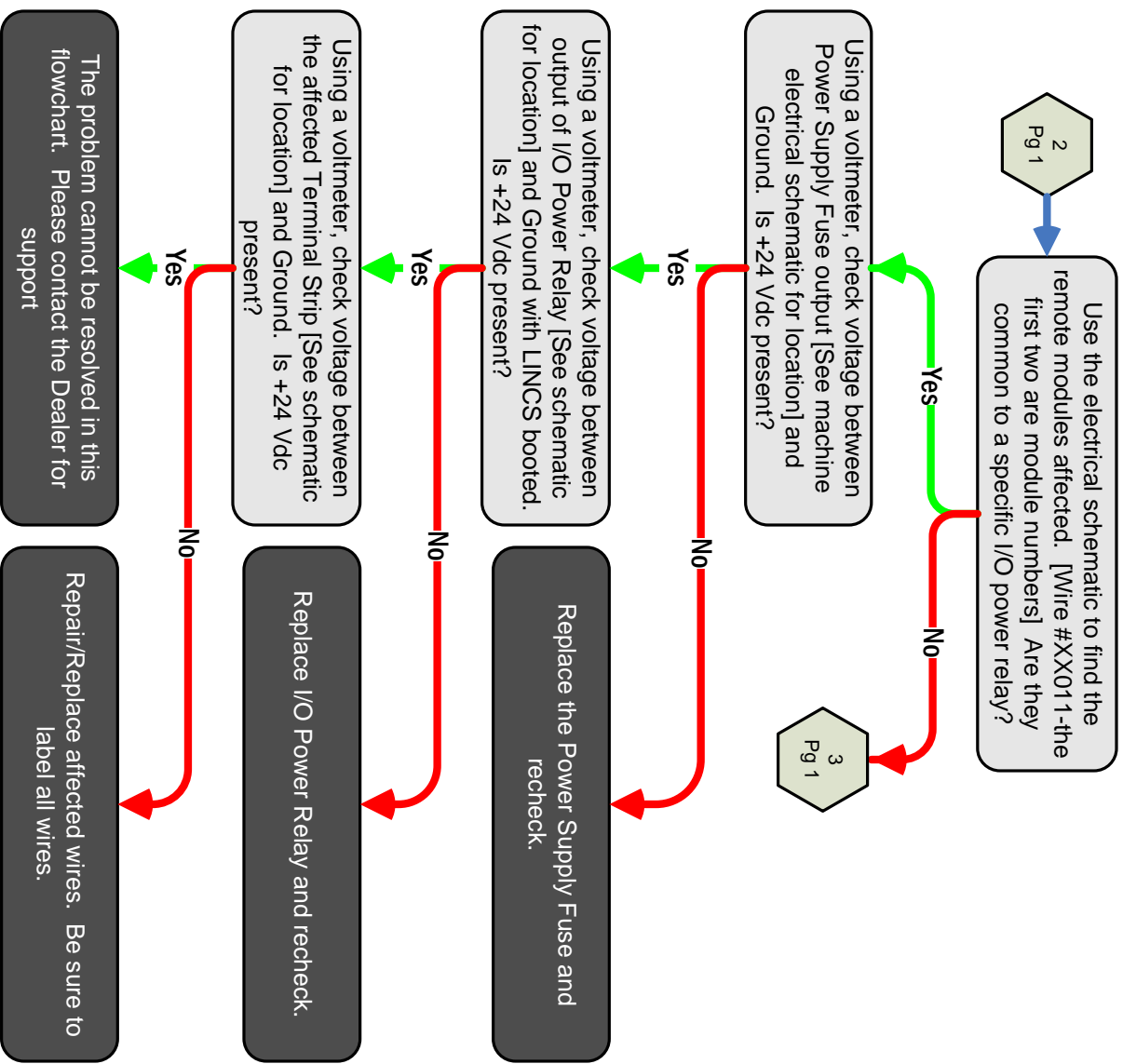


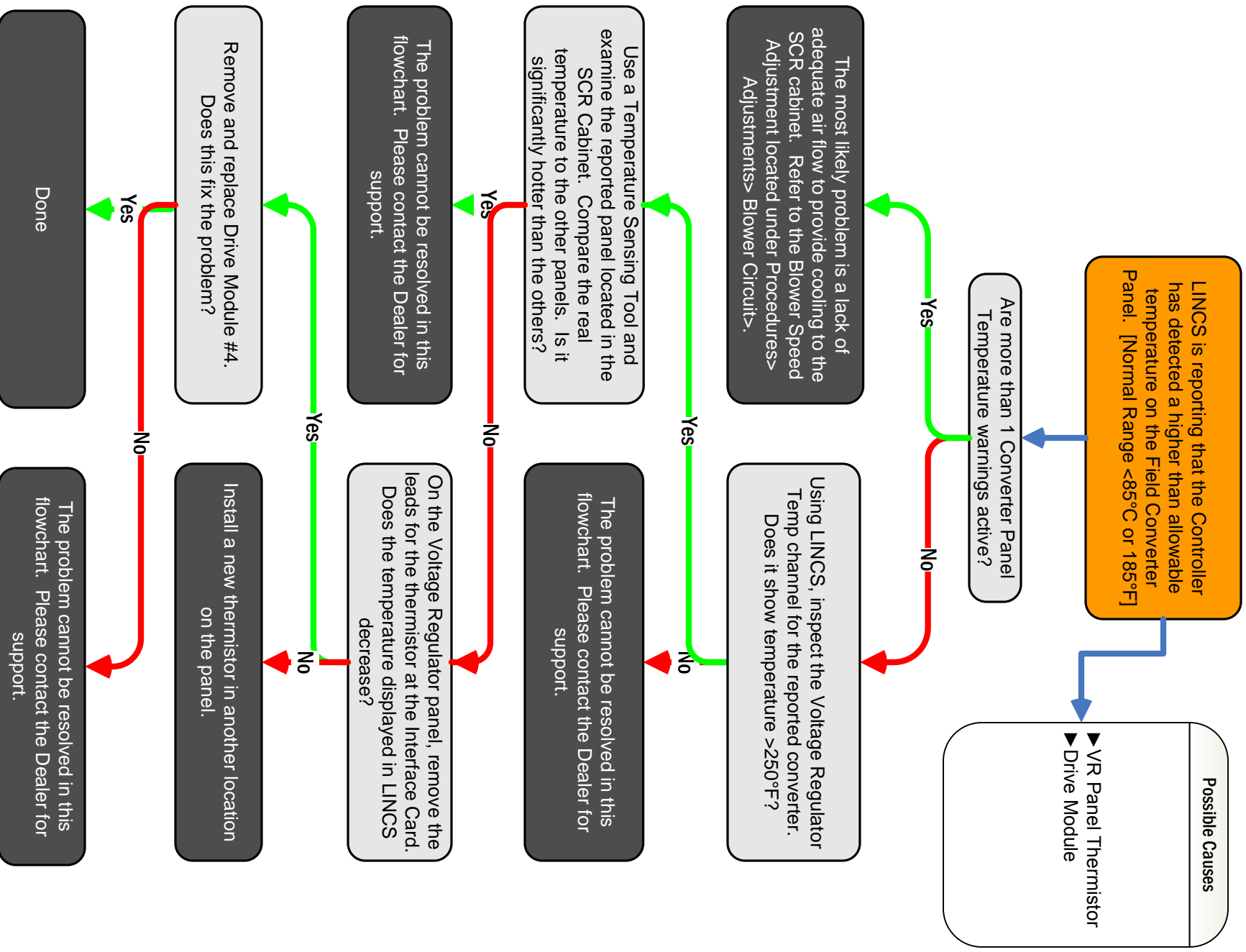












Indicates one or more blown fuse(s).  
One signal to monitor all 3 VR fuses.  
3 individual fuses monitored but only one alarm.

Please refer to VR Blown Fuse in  
Section 4, p.95 of the SR  
Troubleshooting Manual.

- Possible Causes**
- ▶ Check fuses on VR panel
  - ▶ Check cables for continuity
  - ▶ Check connectors for pushed out pin.
  - ▶ Interface card
  - ▶ VR interface card
  - ▶ Drive Module

Done



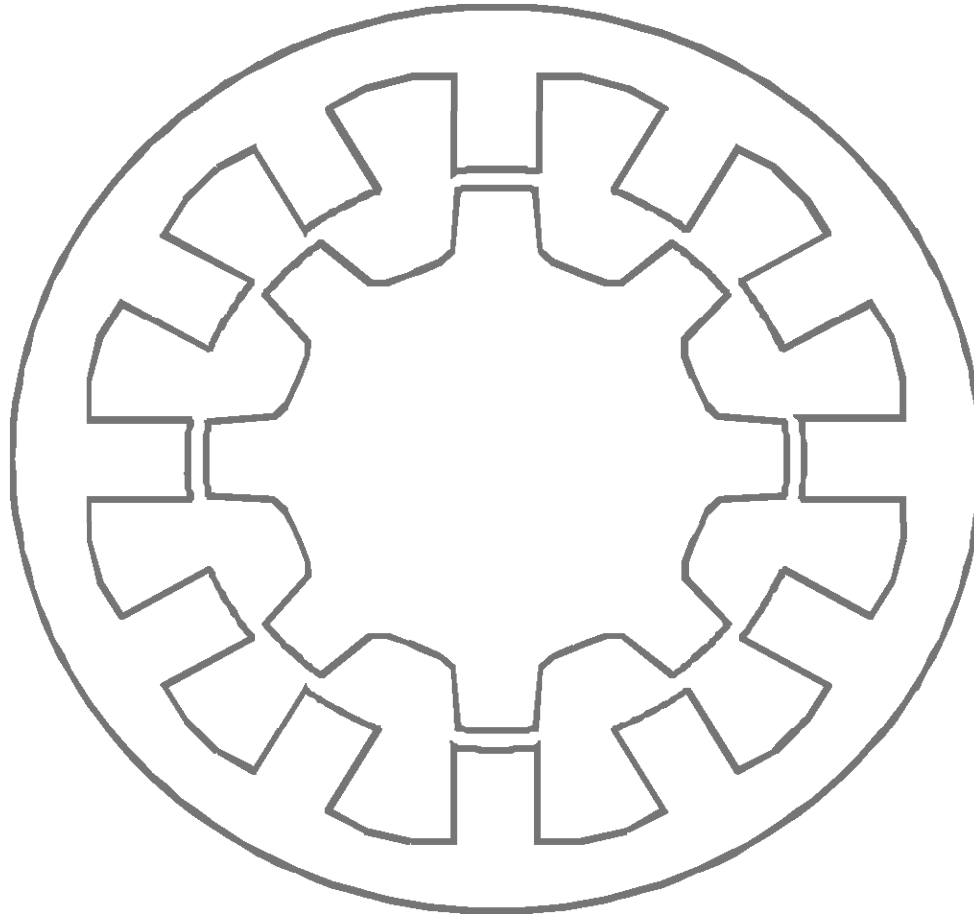






## 50 Series Diagnostic Tool





# REMOVAL INSTALLATION

Removal / Installation

LeTourneau Technologies, Inc.





